

State Auto Financial CORP
Form 10-Q
August 05, 2014
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UNITED STATES
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION
Washington, D.C. 20549

FORM 10-Q

ý Quarterly Report pursuant to Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934
For the quarterly period ended June 30, 2014

or
¨ Transition Report pursuant to Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934
For the transition period from to

Commission File Number 000-19289

STATE AUTO FINANCIAL CORPORATION

(Exact name of Registrant as specified in its charter)

Ohio 31-1324304
(State or other jurisdiction of (I.R.S. Employer
incorporation or organization) Identification No.)

518 East Broad Street, Columbus, Ohio 43215-3976
(Address of principal executive offices) (Zip Code)

Registrant's telephone number, including area code: (614) 464-5000

Indicate by check mark whether the Registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the Registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days.

Yes ý No ¨

Indicate by check mark whether the Registrant has submitted electronically and posted on its corporate Web site, if any, every Interactive Data File required to be submitted and posted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T (§232.405 of this chapter) during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit and post such files).

Yes ý No ¨

Indicate by check mark whether the Registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, or a non-accelerated filer. See definition of "accelerated filer and large accelerated filer" in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act. (Check one):

Large accelerated file ¨ Accelerated filer ý Non-accelerated filer ¨

Indicate by check mark whether the Registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act).

Yes ¨ No ý

On July 25, 2014, the Registrant had 40,943,214 Common Shares outstanding.

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STATE AUTO FINANCIAL CORPORATION AND SUBSIDIARIES

(a majority-owned subsidiary of State Automobile Mutual Insurance Company)

PART I – FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Item 1. Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets

(\$ and shares in millions, except per share amounts)

	June 30, 2014	December 31, 2013
	(unaudited)	
Assets		
Fixed maturities, available-for-sale, at fair value (amortized cost \$1,789.2 and \$1,804.0, respectively)	\$ 1,849.3	\$ 1,830.1
Equity securities, available-for-sale, at fair value (cost \$230.0 and \$196.6, respectively)	300.4	265.3
Other invested assets, available-for-sale, at fair value (cost \$49.7 and \$49.5, respectively)	87.3	80.9
Other invested assets	5.3	5.0
Notes receivable from affiliate	70.0	70.0
Total investments	2,312.3	2,251.3
Cash and cash equivalents	71.5	80.3
Accrued investment income and other assets	33.4	33.6
Deferred policy acquisition costs	107.0	96.8
Reinsurance recoverable on losses and loss expenses payable	8.6	9.1
Prepaid reinsurance premiums	5.4	4.7
Due from affiliate	27.0	—
Current federal income taxes	0.5	0.3
Net deferred federal income taxes	4.2	11.9
Property and equipment, at cost	8.2	8.4
Total assets	\$ 2,578.1	\$ 2,496.4
Liabilities and Stockholders' Equity		
Losses and loss expenses payable (affiliates \$437.8 and \$438.0, respectively)	\$ 962.8	\$ 959.9
Unearned premiums (affiliates \$103.1 and \$78.4, respectively)	521.5	491.0
Notes payable (affiliates \$15.5 and \$15.5, respectively)	100.8	100.8
Postretirement and pension benefits	69.5	71.6
Due to affiliate	—	1.3
Other liabilities	79.8	86.8
Total liabilities	1,734.4	1,711.4
Stockholders' equity:		
Class A Preferred stock (nonvoting), without par value. Authorized 2.5 shares; none issued	—	—
Class B Preferred stock, without par value. Authorized 2.5 shares; none issued	—	—
Common stock, without par value. Authorized 100.0 shares; 47.7 and 47.5 shares issued, respectively, at stated value of \$2.50 per share	119.2	118.8
Treasury stock, 6.8 and 6.8 shares, respectively, at cost	(116.0)	(115.9)
Additional paid-in capital	140.5	137.5
Accumulated other comprehensive income	114.4	80.8
Retained earnings	585.6	563.8
Total stockholders' equity	843.7	785.0
Total liabilities and stockholders' equity	\$ 2,578.1	\$ 2,496.4

See accompanying notes to condensed consolidated financial statements.

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STATE AUTO FINANCIAL CORPORATION AND SUBSIDIARIES

(a majority-owned subsidiary of State Automobile Mutual Insurance Company)

Condensed Consolidated Statements of Income

(\$ in millions, except per share amounts)

(unaudited)	Three months ended June 30	
	2014	2013
Earned premiums (ceded to affiliates \$216.8 and \$213.1, respectively)	\$ 268.3	\$ 263.5
Net investment income (affiliate \$1.2 and \$1.2, respectively)	20.5	19.7
Net realized gains on investments:		
Total other-than-temporary impairment losses	(0.3	) (2.0
Portion of loss recognized in other comprehensive income	—	—
Other net realized investment gains	5.6	3.5
Total net realized gains on investments	5.3	1.5
Other income from affiliates	0.3	0.6
Total revenues	294.4	285.3
Losses and loss expenses (ceded to affiliates \$143.5 and \$164.4, respectively)	190.4	186.1
Acquisition and operating expenses	97.3	87.0
Interest expense (affiliates \$0.1 and \$0.2, respectively)	1.3	3.8
Other expenses	2.3	2.1
Total expenses	291.3	279.0
Income before federal income taxes	3.1	6.3
Federal income tax expense	0.1	0.1
Net income	\$ 3.0	\$ 6.2
Earnings per common share:		
Basic	\$ 0.07	\$ 0.15
Diluted	\$ 0.07	\$ 0.15
Dividends paid per common share	\$ 0.10	\$ 0.10

See accompanying notes to condensed consolidated financial statements.

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STATE AUTO FINANCIAL CORPORATION AND SUBSIDIARIES

(a majority-owned subsidiary of State Automobile Mutual Insurance Company)

Condensed Consolidated Statements of Income (\$ in millions, except per share amounts) (unaudited)	Six months ended June 30	
	2014	2013
Earned premiums (ceded to affiliates \$432.2 and \$423.8, respectively)	\$ 530.8	\$ 524.8
Net investment income (affiliate \$2.4 and \$2.4, respectively)	38.1	36.6
Net realized gains on investments:		
Total other-than-temporary impairment losses	(1.2	) (2.3
Portion of loss recognized in other comprehensive income	—	—
Other net realized investment gains	17.2	10.5
Total net realized gains on investments	16.0	8.2
Other income from affiliates	0.8	1.0
Total revenues	585.7	570.6
Losses and loss expenses (ceded to affiliates \$285.7 and \$296.2, respectively)	362.2	359.1
Acquisition and operating expenses	185.8	175.8
Interest expense (affiliates \$0.3 and \$0.4, respectively)	2.6	5.5
Other expenses	4.3	3.9
Total expenses	554.9	544.3
Income before federal income taxes	30.8	26.3
Federal income tax expense	0.7	0.4
Net income	\$ 30.1	\$ 25.9
Earnings per common share:		
Basic	\$ 0.74	\$ 0.64
Diluted	\$ 0.73	\$ 0.64
Dividends paid per common share	\$ 0.20	\$ 0.20

See accompanying notes to condensed consolidated financial statements.

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STATE AUTO FINANCIAL CORPORATION AND SUBSIDIARIES

(a majority-owned subsidiary of State Automobile Mutual Insurance Company)

Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Income

(\$ in millions, except per share amounts)

(unaudited)

	Three months ended June 30	
	2014	2013
Net income	\$ 3.0	\$ 6.2
Other comprehensive income (loss), net of tax:		
Net unrealized holding gains (losses) on investments:		
Unrealized holding gains (losses) arising during the period ended	34.9	(67.1)
Reclassification adjustments for gains realized in net income	(5.3)	(1.5)
Income tax (expense) benefit	(3.5)	7.3)
Total net unrealized holding gains (losses) on investments	26.1	(61.3)
Amortization of gain on derivative used in cash flow hedge	—	(0.1)
Net unrecognized benefit plan obligations:		
Net actuarial loss arising during period	(1.6)	—)
Reclassification adjustments for amortization to statements of income:		
Prior service benefits	(1.4)	(1.4)
Net actuarial loss	2.2	2.3
Total net unrecognized benefit plan obligations	(0.8)	0.9)
Other comprehensive income (loss), net of tax	25.3	(60.5)
Comprehensive income (loss), net of tax	\$ 28.3	\$ (54.3)

See accompanying notes to condensed consolidated financial statements.

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STATE AUTO FINANCIAL CORPORATION AND SUBSIDIARIES

(a majority-owned subsidiary of State Automobile Mutual Insurance Company)

Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Income

(\$ in millions, except per share amounts)

(unaudited)

	Six months ended June 30	
	2014	2013
Net income	\$ 30.1	\$ 25.9
Other comprehensive income (loss), net of tax:		
Net unrealized holding gains (losses) on investments:		
Unrealized holding gains (losses) arising during the period ended	57.9	(47.7)
Reclassification adjustments for gains realized in net income	(16.0	) (8.2)
Income tax (expense) benefit	(7.7	) 7.6
Total net unrealized holding gains (losses) on investments	34.2	(48.3)
Amortization of gain on derivative used in cash flow hedge	—	(0.1)
Net unrecognized benefit plan obligations:		
Net actuarial loss arising during period	(1.6) —
Reclassification adjustments for amortization to statements of income:		
Prior service benefits	(2.8	) (2.8)
Net actuarial loss	3.8	4.6
Total net unrecognized benefit plan obligations	(0.6	) 1.8
Other comprehensive income (loss), net of tax	33.6	(46.6)
Comprehensive income (loss), net of tax	\$ 63.7	\$ (20.7)

See accompanying notes to condensed consolidated financial statements.

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STATE AUTO FINANCIAL CORPORATION AND SUBSIDIARIES

(a majority-owned subsidiary of State Automobile Mutual Insurance Company)

Condensed Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows

(\$ in millions)

(unaudited)

Cash flows from operating activities:

Net income

Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash provided by operating activities:

Depreciation and amortization, net

Share-based compensation

Net realized gains on investments

Changes in operating assets and liabilities:

Deferred policy acquisition costs

Accrued investment income and other assets

Postretirement and pension benefits

Other liabilities and due to/from affiliates, net

Reinsurance recoverable on losses and loss expenses payable and prepaid reinsurance premiums

Losses and loss expenses payable

Unearned premiums

Federal income taxes

Net cash provided by operating activities

Cash flows from investing activities:

Purchases of fixed maturities, available-for-sale

Purchases of equity securities, available-for-sale

Purchases of other invested assets

Maturities, calls and pay downs of fixed maturities, available-for-sale

Sales of fixed maturities, available-for-sale

Sales of equity securities, available-for-sale

Sales of other invested assets

Net additions of property and equipment

Net cash (used in) provided by investing activities

Cash flows from financing activities:

Proceeds from issuance of common stock

Payments to acquire treasury stock

Payment of dividends

Net cash used in financing activities

Net (decrease) increase in cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period

Cash and cash equivalents at end of period

Supplemental disclosures:

Interest paid (affiliates \$0.3 and \$0.3, respectively)

Federal income taxes paid

Six months ended June 30

2014

2013

\$ 30.1

\$ 25.9

4.4

6.4

2.4

2.5

(16.0)

(8.2)

)

(10.2)

(8.7)

)

0.4

(2.0)

)

(2.7)

(3.3)

)

(36.6)

(39.8)

)

(0.2)

(0.2)

)

2.9

13.5

30.5

25.7

(0.2)

(0.2)

)

4.8

11.6

(226.7)

(144.2)

)

(84.9)

(39.5)

)

(0.9)

(0.5)

)

138.3

86.7

101.8

58.2

64.8

43.2

0.3

0.4

—

0.2

(7.3)

4.5

2.1

1.6

(0.1)

(0.1)

)

(8.3)

(8.1)

)

(6.3)

(6.6)

)

(8.8)

9.5

80.3

59.0

\$ 71.5

\$ 68.5

\$ 2.6

\$ 3.5

\$ 1.0

\$ 0.6

See accompanying notes to condensed consolidated financial statements.

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STATE AUTO FINANCIAL CORPORATION AND SUBSIDIARIES

(a majority-owned subsidiary of State Automobile Mutual Insurance Company)

Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (Unaudited)

1. Basis of Presentation

The accompanying unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements of State Auto Financial Corporation and Subsidiaries (“State Auto Financial” or the “Company”) have been prepared in accordance with the instructions to Form 10-Q and Article 10 of Regulation S-X. Accordingly, they do not include all of the information and footnotes required by U.S. generally accepted accounting principles (“GAAP”) for complete financial statements. In the opinion of the Company, all adjustments (consisting of normal, recurring accruals) considered necessary for a fair presentation have been included. Operating results for the three and six month periods ended June 30, 2014 are not necessarily indicative of the results that may be expected for the year ending December 31, 2014. The balance sheet at December 31, 2013 has been derived from the audited financial statements at that date, but does not include all of the information and footnotes required by GAAP for complete financial statements.

For further information, refer to the consolidated financial statements and footnotes thereto included in the Company’s annual report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2013 (the “2013 Form 10-K”). Capitalized terms used herein and not otherwise defined shall have the meaning ascribed to them in the 2013 Form 10-K.

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STATE AUTO FINANCIAL CORPORATION AND SUBSIDIARIES

(a majority-owned subsidiary of State Automobile Mutual Insurance Company)

Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements, Continued (Unaudited)

2. Investments

The following tables set forth the cost or amortized cost and fair value of available-for-sale securities by lot at June 30, 2014 and December 31, 2013:

(\$ millions)

June 30, 2014	Cost or amortized cost	Gross unrealized holding gains	Gross unrealized holding losses	Fair value
Fixed maturities:				
U.S. treasury securities and obligations of U.S. government agencies	\$ 297.9	\$ 19.5	\$ (3.2)	) \$ 314.2
Obligations of states and political subdivisions	708.7	26.0	(3.1)	) 731.6
Corporate securities	318.7	12.8	(3.2)	) 328.3
U.S. government agencies residential mortgage-backed securities	463.9	13.9	(2.6)	) 475.2
Total fixed maturities	1,789.2	72.2	(12.1)	) 1,849.3
Equity securities:				
Large-cap securities	182.4	53.0	—	235.4
Small-cap securities	47.6	17.4	—	65.0
Total equity securities	230.0	70.4	—	300.4
Other invested assets	49.7	37.6	—	87.3
Total available-for-sale securities	\$ 2,068.9	\$ 180.2	\$ (12.1)	) \$ 2,237.0

(\$ millions)

December 31, 2013	Cost or amortized cost	Gross unrealized holding gains	Gross unrealized holding losses	Fair value
Fixed maturities:				
U.S. treasury securities and obligations of U.S. government agencies	\$ 345.5	\$ 13.4	\$ (6.5)	) \$ 352.4
Obligations of states and political subdivisions	765.3	25.8	(16.9)	) 774.2
Corporate securities	345.0	11.4	(6.7)	) 349.7
U.S. government agencies residential mortgage-backed securities	348.2	9.7	(4.1)	) 353.8
Total fixed maturities	1,804.0	60.3	(34.2)	) 1,830.1
Equity securities:				
Large-cap securities	148.2	46.5	(0.3)	) 194.4
Small-cap securities	48.4	22.5	—	70.9
Total equity securities	196.6	69.0	(0.3)	) 265.3
Other invested assets	49.5	31.4	—	80.9
Total available-for-sale securities	\$ 2,050.1	\$ 160.7	\$ (34.5)) \$ 2,176.3

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STATE AUTO FINANCIAL CORPORATION AND SUBSIDIARIES

(a majority-owned subsidiary of State Automobile Mutual Insurance Company)

Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements, Continued (Unaudited)

The following tables set forth the Company's gross unrealized losses and fair value on its investments by lot, aggregated by investment category and length of time for individual securities that have been in a continuous unrealized loss position at June 30, 2014 and December 31, 2013:

(\$ millions, except # of positions) June 30, 2014	Less than 12 months			12 months or more			Total		
	Fair value	Unrealized losses	Number of positions	Fair value	Unrealized losses	Number of positions	Fair value	Unrealized losses	Number of positions
Fixed maturities:									
U.S. treasury securities and obligations of U.S. government agencies	\$ 19.9	\$ (0.8)	4	\$ 45.1	\$ (2.4)	16	\$ 65.0	\$ (3.2)	20
Obligations of states and political subdivisions	33.0	(0.2)	12	158.4	(2.9)	53	191.4	(3.1)	65
Corporate securities	5.0	(0.1)	1	70.6	(3.1)	14	75.6	(3.2)	15
U.S. government agencies residential mortgage-backed securities	65.6	(0.7)	13	41.0	(1.9)	14	106.6	(2.6)	27
Total fixed maturities	123.5	(1.8)	30	315.1	(10.3)	97	438.6	(12.1)	127
Total temporarily impaired securities	\$ 123.5	\$ (1.8)	30	\$ 315.1	\$ (10.3)	97	\$ 438.6	\$ (12.1)	127

(\$ millions, except # of positions) December 31, 2013	Less than 12 months			12 months or more			Total		
	Fair value	Unrealized losses	Number of positions	Fair value	Unrealized losses	Number of positions	Fair value	Unrealized losses	Number of positions
Fixed maturities:									
U.S. treasury securities and obligations of U.S. government agencies	\$ 109.6	\$ (6.5)	29	\$ —	\$ —	—	\$ 109.6	\$ (6.5)	29
Obligations of states and political subdivisions	206.4	(14.7)	76	25.6	(2.2)	7	232.0	(16.9)	83
Corporate securities	105.6	(3.2)	22	40.9	(3.5)	8	146.5	(6.7)	30
U.S. government agencies residential mortgage-backed securities	103.6	(3.3)	25	19.3	(0.8)	10	122.9	(4.1)	35
Total fixed maturities	525.2	(27.7)	152	85.8	(6.5)	25	611.0	(34.2)	177
Large-cap equity securities	5.3	(0.3)	2	—	—	—	5.3	(0.3)	2
Total temporarily impaired securities	\$ 530.5	\$ (28.0)	154	\$ 85.8	\$ (6.5)	25	\$ 616.3	\$ (34.5)	179

The Company reviewed its investments at June 30, 2014, and determined that no additional other-than-temporary impairment existed in the gross unrealized holding losses other than those listed in the table below. The following table sets forth the realized losses related to other-than-temporary impairments on the Company's investment portfolio recognized for the three and six months ended June 30, 2014 and 2013:

Six months ended June 30

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(\$ millions)	Three months ended June			
	2014	2013	2014	2013
Equity securities:				
Large-cap securities	\$—	\$(1.3) \$(0.3) \$(1.3
Small-cap securities	(0.3) (0.7) (0.9) (1.0
Total other-than-temporary impairments	\$(0.3) \$(2.0) \$(1.2) \$(2.3

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STATE AUTO FINANCIAL CORPORATION AND SUBSIDIARIES

(a majority-owned subsidiary of State Automobile Mutual Insurance Company)

Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements, Continued (Unaudited)

The Company regularly monitors its investments that have fair values less than cost or amortized cost for signs of other-than-temporary impairment, an assessment that requires significant management judgment regarding the evidence known. Such judgments could change in the future as more information becomes known, which could negatively impact the amounts reported. Among the factors that management considers for fixed maturity securities are the financial condition of the issuer including receipt of scheduled principal and interest cash flows, and intent to sell including if it is more likely than not that the Company will be required to sell the investments before recovery. When a fixed maturity has been determined to have an other-than-temporary impairment, the impairment charge is separated into an amount representing the credit loss, which is recognized in earnings as a realized loss, and the amount related to non-credit factors, which is recognized in accumulated other comprehensive income. Future increases or decreases in fair value, if not other-than-temporary, are included in accumulated other comprehensive income.

Among the factors that management considers for equity securities and other invested assets are the length of time and/or the significance of decline below cost, the Company's ability and intent to hold these securities through their recovery periods, the current financial condition of the issuer and its future business prospects, and the ability of the market value to recover to cost in the near term. When an equity security or other invested asset has been determined to have a decline in fair value that is other-than-temporary, the cost basis of the security is adjusted to fair value. This results in a charge to earnings as a realized loss, which is not reversed for subsequent recoveries in fair value. Future increases or decreases in fair value, if not other-than-temporary, are included in accumulated other comprehensive income.

The following table sets forth the amortized cost and fair value of available-for-sale fixed maturities by contractual maturity at June 30, 2014:

(\$ millions)	Amortized cost	Fair value
Due in 1 year or less	\$ 39.5	\$ 40.0
Due after 1 year through 5 years	355.2	372.9
Due after 5 years through 10 years	326.5	345.0
Due after 10 years	604.1	616.2
U.S. government agencies residential mortgage-backed securities	463.9	475.2
Total	\$ 1,789.2	\$ 1,849.3

Expected maturities may differ from contractual maturities because issuers may have the right to call or prepay the obligations with or without call or prepayment penalties.

At June 30, 2014, State Auto P&C had fixed maturity securities, with a carrying value of \$85.0 million, that were pledged as collateral for the Federal Home Loan Bank of Cincinnati ("FHLB") Loan. In accordance with the terms of the FHLB Loan, State Auto P&C retains all rights regarding these securities, which are included in the "U.S. government agencies residential mortgage-backed securities" classification of the Company's fixed maturity securities portfolio.

Fixed maturities with fair values of \$8.8 million and \$8.7 million, respectively, were on deposit with insurance regulators as required by law at June 30, 2014 and December 31, 2013. The Company retains all rights regarding these securities.

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STATE AUTO FINANCIAL CORPORATION AND SUBSIDIARIES

(a majority-owned subsidiary of State Automobile Mutual Insurance Company)

Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements, Continued (Unaudited)

The following table sets forth the components of net investment income for the three and six months ended June 30, 2014 and 2013:

(\$ millions)	Three months ended June 30		Six months ended June 30	
	2014	2013	2014	2013
Fixed maturities	\$17.9	\$17.2	\$33.3	\$32.0
Equity securities	1.7	1.6	3.1	2.8
Cash and cash equivalents, and other	1.4	1.4	2.7	2.8
Investment income	21.0	20.2	39.1	37.6
Investment expenses	0.5	0.5	1.0	1.0
Net investment income	\$20.5	\$19.7	\$38.1	\$36.6

The Company's current investment strategy does not rely on the use of derivative financial instruments.

The following table sets forth the realized and unrealized holding gains (losses) on the Company's investment portfolio for the three and six months ended June 30, 2014 and 2013:

(\$ millions)	Three months ended June 30		Six months ended June 30	
	2014	2013	2014	2013
Realized gains:				
Fixed maturities	\$0.4	\$0.7	\$2.5	\$1.2
Equity securities	5.2	3.4	14.7	10.0
Other invested assets	—	—	0.1	—
Total realized gains	5.6	4.1	17.3	11.2
Realized losses:				
Equity securities:				
Sales	—	(0.6)	(0.1)	(0.7)
OTTI	(0.3)	(2.0)	(1.2)	(2.3)
Total realized losses	(0.3)	(2.6)	(1.3)	(3.0)
Net realized gains on investments	\$5.3	\$1.5	\$16.0	\$8.2
Change in unrealized holding gains (losses), net of tax:				
Fixed maturities	\$19.6	\$(69.3)	\$34.0	\$(78.5)
Equity securities	6.2	(0.3)	1.7	18.0
Other invested assets	3.8	1.0	6.2	4.6
Deferred federal income tax liability	(10.3)	24.0	(14.6)	19.6
Valuation allowance	6.8	(16.7)	6.9	(12.0)
Change in net unrealized holding gains (losses), net of tax	\$26.1	\$(61.3)	\$34.2	\$(48.3)

There was a deferred federal income tax liability, net of a valuation allowance, on the net unrealized holding gains at June 30, 2014 and December 31, 2013 of \$49.3 million and \$41.6 million, respectively.

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(a majority-owned subsidiary of State Automobile Mutual Insurance Company)

Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements, Continued (Unaudited)

3. Fair Value of Financial Instruments

Below is the fair value hierarchy that categorizes into three levels the inputs to valuation techniques that are used to measure fair value:

Level 1 includes observable inputs which reflect quoted prices for identical assets or liabilities in active markets at the measurement date.

Level 2 includes observable inputs for assets or liabilities other than quoted prices included in Level 1, and it includes valuation techniques which use prices for similar assets and liabilities.

Level 3 includes unobservable inputs which reflect the reporting entity's estimates of the assumptions that market participants would use in pricing the asset or liability (including assumptions about risk).

The Company utilizes one nationally recognized pricing service to estimate the majority of its available-for-sale investment portfolio's fair value. The Company obtains one price per security and the processes and control procedures employed by the Company are designed to ensure the value is accurately recorded on an unadjusted basis. Through discussions with the pricing service, the Company gains an understanding of the methodologies used to price the different types of securities, that the data and the valuation methods utilized are appropriate and consistently applied, and that the assumptions are reasonable and representative of fair value. To validate the reasonableness of the valuations obtained from the pricing service, the Company compares to other fair value pricing information gathered from other independent pricing sources. At June 30, 2014 and December 31, 2013, the Company did not adjust any of the prices received from the pricing service.

Transfers between level categorizations may occur due to changes in the availability of market observable inputs.

Transfers in and out of level categorizations are reported as having occurred at the beginning of the quarter in which the transfer occurred. There were no transfers between level categorizations during the three and six months ended June 30, 2014 and 2013.

The following sections describe the valuation methods used by the Company for each type of financial instrument it holds that are carried at fair value:

Fixed Maturities

The Company utilizes a third party pricing service to estimate fair value measurements for the majority of its fixed maturities. The fair value estimate of the Company's fixed maturity investments are determined by evaluations that are based on observable market information rather than market quotes. Inputs to the evaluations include, but are not limited to, market prices from recently completed transactions and transactions of comparable securities, interest rate yield curves, credit spreads, and other market-observable information. The fixed maturity portfolio pricing obtained from the pricing service is reviewed for reasonableness. Regularly, a sample of security prices are referred back to the pricing service for more detailed explanation as to how the pricing service arrived at that particular price. The explanations are reviewed for reasonableness by the portfolio manager and investment officer. Additionally, the prices and assumptions are verified against an alternative pricing source for reasonableness and accuracy. Any discrepancies with the pricing are returned to the pricing service for further explanation and if necessary, adjustments are made. To date, the Company has not identified any significant discrepancies in the pricing provided by its third party pricing service. Investments valued using these inputs include U.S. treasury securities and obligations of U.S. government agencies, obligations of states and political subdivisions, corporate securities (except for two securities discussed below), and U.S. government agencies residential mortgage-backed securities. All unadjusted estimates of fair value for fixed maturities priced by the pricing service are included in the amounts disclosed in Level 2 of the hierarchy. If market inputs are unavailable, then no fair value is provided by the pricing service. For these securities, fair value is determined either by requesting brokers who are knowledgeable about these securities to provide a quote; or the Company internally determines the fair values by employing widely accepted pricing valuation models, and depending on the level of observable market inputs, renders the fair value estimate as Level 2 or Level 3. The Company holds two fixed maturity corporate securities included in Level 3. The Company estimates the fair value of

one security using the present value of the future cash flows and the Company obtains a broker quote of the other security's fair value. Due to the limited amount of observable market information for both of these securities, the Company includes the fair value estimates in Level 3.

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Equities

The fair value of each equity security is based on an observable market price for an identical asset in an active market and is priced by the same pricing service discussed above. All equity securities are recorded using unadjusted market prices and have been disclosed in Level 1.

Other Invested Assets

Included in other invested assets are two international funds (“the funds”) that invest in equity securities of foreign issuers and are managed by third party investment managers. The funds had a fair value of \$80.1 million and \$74.2 million at June 30, 2014 and December 31, 2013, respectively, which was determined using each fund’s net asset value. The Company employs procedures to assess the reasonableness of the fair value of the funds including obtaining and reviewing each fund’s audited financial statements. There are no unfunded commitments related to the funds. The Company may not sell its investment in the funds; however, the Company may redeem all or a portion of its investment in the funds at net asset value per share with the appropriate prior written notice. Due to the Company’s ability to redeem its investment in the funds at net asset value per share at the measurement date, the funds have been disclosed in Level 2.

The remainder of the Company’s other invested assets consist primarily of holdings in publicly-traded mutual funds. The Company believes that its prices for these publicly-traded mutual funds based on an observable market price for an identical asset in an active market reflect their fair values and consequently these securities have been disclosed in Level 1.

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The following tables set forth the Company's available-for-sale investments within the fair value hierarchy at June 30, 2014 and December 31, 2013:

(\$ millions)

June 30, 2014	Total	Quoted prices in active markets for identical assets (Level 1)	Significant other observable inputs (Level 2)	Significant unobservable inputs (Level 3)
Fixed maturities:				
U.S. treasury securities and obligations of U.S. government agencies	\$ 314.2	\$ —	\$ 314.2	\$ —
Obligations of states and political subdivisions	731.6	—	731.6	—
Corporate securities	328.3	—	319.1	9.2
U.S. government agencies residential mortgage-backed securities	475.2	—	475.2	—
Total fixed maturities	1,849.3	—	1,840.1	9.2
Equity securities:				
Large-cap securities	235.4	235.4	—	—
Small-cap securities	65.0	65.0	—	—
Total equity securities	300.4	300.4	—	—
Other invested assets	87.3	7.2	80.1	—
Total available-for-sale investments	\$ 2,237.0	\$ 307.6	\$ 1,920.2	\$ 9.2

(\$ millions)

December 31, 2013	Total	Quoted prices in active markets for identical assets (Level 1)	Significant other observable inputs (Level 2)	Significant unobservable inputs (Level 3)
Fixed maturities:				
U.S. treasury securities and obligations of U.S. government agencies	\$ 352.4	\$ —	\$ 352.4	\$ —
Obligations of states and political subdivisions	774.2	—	774.2	—
Corporate securities	349.7	—	340.8	8.9
U.S. government agencies residential mortgage-backed securities	353.8	—	353.8	—
Total fixed maturities	1,830.1	—	1,821.2	8.9
Equity securities:				
Large-cap securities	194.4	194.4	—	—
Small-cap securities	70.9	70.9	—	—
Total equity securities	265.3	265.3	—	—
Other invested assets	80.9	6.7	74.2	—
Total available-for-sale investments	\$ 2,176.3	\$ 272.0	\$ 1,895.4	\$ 8.9

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For assets measured at fair value on a recurring basis using significant unobservable inputs (Level 3), the following tables set forth a reconciliation of the beginning and ending balances for the three and six months ended June 30, 2014 and the year ended December 31, 2013, separately for each major category of assets:

(\$ millions)	Fixed maturities
Balance at January 1, 2014	\$ 8.9
Total realized gains (losses) – included in earnings	—
Total unrealized gains – included in other comprehensive income	0.1
Purchases	0.1
Sales	—
Transfers into Level 3	—
Transfers out of Level 3	—
Balance at March 31, 2014	\$ 9.1
Total realized gains (losses) – included in earnings	—
Total unrealized gains (losses) – included in other comprehensive income	—
Purchases	0.1
Sales	—
Transfers into Level 3	—
Transfers out of Level 3	—
Balance at June 30, 2014	\$ 9.2

(\$ millions)	Fixed maturities
Balance at January 1, 2013	\$ 8.5
Total realized (losses) gains – included in earnings	—
Total unrealized gains – included in other comprehensive income	0.2
Purchases	0.2
Sales	—
Transfers into Level 3	—
Transfers out of Level 3	—
Balance at December 31, 2013	\$ 8.9

The following sections describe the valuation methods used by the Company for each type of financial instrument it holds that is not measured at fair value but for which fair value is disclosed:

Financial Instruments Disclosed, But Not Carried, At Fair Value

Other Invested Assets

Included in other invested assets are common stock of the Federal Home Loan Bank of Cincinnati (“FHLB”) and the Trust Securities. The Trust Securities and FHLB common stock are carried at cost, which approximates fair value. The fair value of the FHLB common stock at June 30, 2014 was \$4.8 million and the fair value of the Trust Securities was \$0.5 million. Both investments have been placed in Level 3 of the fair value hierarchy.

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Notes Receivable from Affiliate

In May 2009, the Company entered into two separate credit agreements with State Automobile Mutual Insurance Company (“State Auto Mutual”) pursuant to which it loaned State Auto Mutual a total of \$70.0 million. The Company estimates the fair value of the notes receivable from affiliate using market quotations for U.S. treasury securities with similar maturity dates and applies an appropriate credit spread. Consequently this has been placed in Level 2 of the fair value hierarchy.

(\$ millions, except interest rates)	June 30, 2014			December 31, 2013			
	Carrying value	Fair value	Interest rate	Carrying value	Fair value	Interest rate	
Notes receivable from affiliate	\$ 70.0	\$ 74.9	7.00	% \$ 70.0	\$ 74.6	7.00	%

Notes Payable

Included in notes payable are the FHLB Loan and Subordinated Debentures. The Company estimates the fair value of the FHLB Loan by discounting cash flows using a borrowing rate currently available to the company for a loan with similar terms. This has been placed in Level 3 of the fair value hierarchy. The carrying amount of the Subordinated Debentures approximates its fair value as the interest rate adjusts quarterly and has been disclosed in Level 3.

(\$ millions, except interest rates)	June 30, 2014			December 31, 2013			
	Carrying value	Fair Value	Interest rate	Carrying value	Fair value	Interest rate	
FHLB Loan due 2033: issued \$85.0, July 2013 with fixed interest	\$ 85.3	\$ 86.6	5.03	% \$ 85.3	\$ 85.7	5.03	%
Affiliate Subordinated Debentures due 2033: issued \$15.5, May 2003 with variable interest	15.5	15.5	4.43	% 15.5	15.5	4.44	%
Total notes payable	\$ 100.8	\$ 102.1		\$ 100.8	\$ 101.2		

4. Reinsurance

The insurance subsidiaries of State Auto Financial, including State Auto Property & Casualty Insurance Company (“State Auto P&C”), Milbank Insurance Company and State Auto Insurance Company of Ohio (collectively referred to as the “STFC Pooled Companies”) participate in a quota share reinsurance pooling arrangement (“the Pooling Arrangement”) with State Auto Mutual which includes Meridian Citizens Mutual Insurance Company (merged with State Auto Mutual at the close of business on July 2, 2014), and its subsidiaries and affiliates, State Auto Insurance Company of Wisconsin, Meridian Security Insurance Company, Patrons Mutual Insurance Company of Connecticut, Rockhill Insurance Company, Plaza Insurance Company, American Compensation Insurance Company and Bloomington Compensation Insurance Company, (collectively referred to as the “Mutual Pooled Companies”).

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The following table sets forth a summary of the Company's external reinsurance transactions, as well as reinsurance transactions with State Auto Mutual under the Pooling Arrangement, for the three and six months ended June 30, 2014 and 2013:

(\$ millions)	Three months ended June 30		Six months ended June 30	
	2014	2013	2014	2013
Premiums earned:				
Assumed from external insurers and reinsurers	\$ 1.1	\$ 1.1	\$ 2.1	\$ 1.5
Assumed under Pooling Arrangement	268.3	263.5	530.8	524.8
Ceded to external insurers and reinsurers	(6.0	) (6.7	) (12.0	) (12.2
Ceded under Pooling Arrangement	(216.8	) (213.1	) (432.2	) (423.8
Net assumed premiums earned	\$ 46.6	\$ 44.8	\$ 88.7	\$ 90.3
Losses and loss expenses incurred:				
Assumed from external insurers and reinsurers	\$ 0.8	\$ 0.6	\$ 1.5	\$ 0.4
Assumed under Pooling Arrangement ^(a)	190.4	186.1	362.2	359.1
Ceded to external insurers and reinsurers	(1.2	) (3.1	) (3.7	) (4.1
Ceded under Pooling Arrangement ^(a)	(143.5	) (164.4	) (285.7	) (296.2
Net assumed losses and loss expenses incurred	\$ 46.5	\$ 19.2	\$ 74.3	\$ 59.2

Includes adjustments for accounting differences between SAP and GAAP of \$0.8 million for the three months (a) ended June 30, 2014 and 2013, respectively, and \$1.6 million and \$1.5 million for the six months ended June 30, 2014 and 2013, respectively.

5. Income Taxes

The following table sets forth the reconciliation between actual federal income tax expense and the amount computed at the indicated statutory rate for the three and six months ended June 30, 2014 and 2013:

(\$ millions)	Three months ended June 30				Six months ended June 30			
	2014		2013		2014		2013	
Amount at statutory rate	\$ 1.1	35 %	\$ 2.2	35 %	\$ 10.8	35 %	\$ 9.2	35 %
Tax-exempt interest and dividends received deduction	(2.1	) (68	) (2.4	) (38	) (4.2	) (14	) (4.7	) (18
Other, net	0.7	24	0.1	1	0.9	3	0.3	1
Valuation allowance	0.4	12	0.2	3	(6.8) (22) (4.4) (17
Federal income tax expense and effective rate	\$ 0.1	3 %	\$ 0.1	1 %	\$ 0.7	2 %	\$ 0.4	1 %

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The following table sets forth the tax effects of temporary differences that give rise to significant portions of deferred tax assets and deferred tax liabilities at June 30, 2014 and December 31, 2013:

(\$ millions)	June 30, 2014	December 31, 2013
Deferred tax assets:		
Unearned premiums not currently deductible	\$ 35.9	\$ 33.8
Losses and loss expenses payable discounting	21.7	21.6
Postretirement and pension benefits	24.3	24.9
Realized loss on other-than-temporary impairment	7.9	7.5
Other liabilities	18.4	17.3
Net operating loss carryforward	50.4	56.5
Tax credit carryforward	2.4	1.7
Other	8.5	9.2
Total deferred tax assets	169.5	172.5
Deferred tax liabilities:		
Deferral of policy acquisition costs	37.5	33.9
Net unrealized holding gains on investments	58.8	44.1
Total deferred tax liabilities	96.3	78.0
Total net deferred tax assets before valuation allowance	73.2	94.5
Less valuation allowance	69.0	82.6
Net deferred federal income taxes	\$ 4.2	\$ 11.9

Deferred income tax assets and liabilities represent the tax effect of the differences between the financial statement carrying value of existing assets and liabilities and their respective tax bases. In accordance with the Financial Accounting Standards Board's Accounting Standards Codification 740, Income Taxes (ASC 740), the Company periodically evaluates its deferred tax assets, which requires significant judgment, to determine if they are realizable based upon weighing all available evidence, both positive and negative, including loss carryback potential, past operating results, existence of cumulative losses in the most recent years, projected performance of the business, future taxable income, including the ability to generate capital gains, and prudent and feasible tax planning strategies. In making such judgments, significant weight is given to evidence that can be objectively verified. At June 30, 2014 and December 31, 2013, the Company recorded a valuation allowance of \$69.0 million and \$82.6 million, respectively. The deferred income tax asset remaining after recognition of the valuation allowance represents deferred tax benefits on gross unrealized fixed maturity losses where management determined these benefits to be realizable due to management's assertion it has both the ability and intent to hold these securities through recovery or maturity. Based on ASC 740 intraperiod tax allocation guidelines, the following sets forth the change in valuation allowance attributable to continuing operations and other comprehensive income for the three and six months ended June 30, 2014 and 2013:

(\$ millions)	Three months ended June 30		Six months ended June 30	
	2014	2013	2014	2013
Continuing operations	\$ 0.4	\$ 0.2	\$(6.8	) \$(4.4
Other comprehensive income	(6.6	) 16.5	(6.8	) 11.4
Change in valuation allowance	\$(6.2	) \$ 16.7	\$(13.6	) \$ 7.0

In future periods the Company will re-assess its judgments and assumptions regarding the realization of its net deferred tax assets, but until such time the positive evidence exceeds the negative evidence, the Company will

maintain a valuation allowance against its net deferred tax assets.

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6. Pension and Postretirement Benefit Plans

The following table sets forth the components of net periodic cost for the Company's pension and postretirement benefit plans for the three and six months ended June 30, 2014 and 2013:

(\$ millions)	Pension		Postretirement		Pension		Postretirement	
	Three months ended June 30				Six months ended June 30			
	2014	2013	2014	2013	2014	2013	2014	2013
Service cost	\$ 1.3	\$ 1.5	\$—	\$—	\$ 2.6	\$ 3.0	\$—	\$ 0.1
Interest cost	2.8	2.4	0.2	0.3	5.6	4.8	0.5	0.6
Expected return on plan assets	(3.1)	(3.0)	—	—	(6.3)	(6.0)	—	—
Amortization of:								
Prior service benefits	—	—	(1.4)	(1.4)	—	—	(2.8)	(2.8)
Net actuarial loss	2.1	2.0	0.1	0.3	3.5	4.0	0.3	0.6
Net periodic cost (benefit)	\$ 3.1	\$ 2.9	\$(1.1)	\$(0.8)	\$ 5.4	\$ 5.8	\$(2.0)	\$(1.5)

The Company contributed \$6.5 million for the six months ended June 30, 2014 and expects to contribute an additional \$6.5 million to the pension plan during 2014.

7. Reorganization of Information Technology Department

In May 2014, the Company initiated a plan to reorganize its information technology ("IT") department in support of its long-term IT strategy. This strategic initiative is designed to advance the Company's application maintenance and support capabilities while delivering an improved customer experience. This reorganization is expected to be completed during the second half of 2014. The Company recognized severance expenses expected to be incurred in connection with this reorganization of \$4.4 million for the three and six months ended June 30, 2014. These expenses are included within acquisition and operating expenses on the condensed consolidated statements of income.

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8. Other Comprehensive Income and Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income

The following table sets forth the changes in the Company's accumulated other comprehensive income component (AOCI), net of tax, for the three and six months ended June 30, 2014 and 2013:

(\$ millions)	Unrealized Gains and Losses on Available-for-Sale Securities	Benefit Plan Items	Gains and Losses on Cash Flow Hedges	Total
Beginning balance at April 1, 2014	\$ 92.7	\$(3.6)	) \$—	\$ 89.1
Other comprehensive income before reclassifications	31.4	(1.6)	) —	29.8
Amounts reclassified from AOCI ^(a)	(5.3)	) 0.8	—	(4.5)
Net current period other comprehensive income (loss)	26.1	(0.8)	) —	25.3
Ending balance at June 30, 2014	\$ 118.8	\$(4.4)	) \$—	\$ 114.4
Beginning balance at April 1, 2013	\$ 137.0	\$(39.0)	) \$0.1	\$ 98.1
Other comprehensive income before reclassifications	(59.8)	) —	—	(59.8)
Amounts reclassified from AOCI ^(a)	(1.5)	) 0.9	(0.1)	(0.7)
Net current period other comprehensive (loss) income	(61.3)	) 0.9	(0.1)	(60.5)
Ending balance at June 30, 2013	\$ 75.7	\$(38.1)	) \$—	\$ 37.6

(a) See separate table below for details about these reclassifications

(\$ millions)	Unrealized Gains and Losses on Available-for-Sale Securities	Benefit Plan Items	Gains and Losses on Cash Flow Hedges	Total
Beginning balance at January 1, 2014	\$ 84.6	\$(3.8)	) \$—	\$ 80.8
Other comprehensive income before reclassifications	50.2	(1.6)	) —	48.6
Amounts reclassified from AOCI ^(a)	(16.0)	) 1.0	—	(15.0)
Net current period other comprehensive income (loss)	34.2	(0.6)	) —	33.6
Ending balance at June 30, 2014	\$ 118.8	\$(4.4)	) \$—	\$ 114.4
Beginning balance at January 1, 2013	\$ 124.0	\$(39.9)	) \$0.1	\$ 84.2
Other comprehensive income before reclassifications	(40.1)	) —	—	(40.1)
Amounts reclassified from AOCI ^(a)	(8.2)	) 1.8	(0.1)	(6.5)
Net current period other comprehensive (loss) income	(48.3)	) 1.8	(0.1)	(46.6)
Ending balance at June 30, 2013	\$ 75.7	\$(38.1)) \$—	\$ 37.6

(a) See separate table below for details about these reclassifications

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The following table sets forth the reclassifications out of accumulated other comprehensive income, by component, to the Company's consolidated statement of income for the three and six months ended June 30, 2014 and 2013:

(\$ millions)

Details about Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income Components	Three months ended		Affected line item in the Condensed Consolidated Statements of Income
	June 30 2014	2013	
Unrealized gains on available for sale securities	\$ 5.3	\$ 1.5	Realized gain on sale of securities
	5.3	1.5	Total before tax
	—	—	Tax benefit (expense)
	5.3	1.5	Net of tax
Amortization of gain on derivative used in cash flow hedge	—	0.1	Realized gain on sale of securities
	—	0.1	Total before tax
	—	—	Tax benefit (expense)
	—	0.1	Net of tax
Amortization of benefit plan items			
Prior service benefits	1.4	1.4	(a)
Net actuarial loss	(2.2	) (2.3	) (a)
	(0.8	) (0.9	) Total before tax
	—	—	Tax benefit (expense)
	(0.8	) (0.9	) Net of tax
Total reclassifications for the period	\$ 4.5	\$ 0.7	

(a) These accumulated other comprehensive income components are included in the computation of net periodic pension cost (see pension and postretirement benefit plans footnote for additional details).

(\$ millions)

Details about Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income Components	Six months ended		Affected line item in the Condensed Consolidated Statements of Income
	June 30 2014	2013	
Unrealized gains on available for sale securities	\$ 16.0	\$ 8.2	Realized gain on sale of securities
	16.0	8.2	Total before tax
	—	—	Tax benefit (expense)
	16.0	8.2	Net of tax
Amortization of gain on derivative used in cash flow hedge	—	0.1	Realized gain on sale of securities
	—	0.1	Total before tax
	—	—	Tax benefit (expense)
	—	0.1	Net of tax
Amortization of benefit plan items			
Prior service benefits	2.8	2.8	(a)
Net actuarial loss	(3.8) (4.6) (a)
	(1.0) (1.8) Total before tax

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	—	—	Tax benefit (expense)
	(1.0) (1.8) Net of tax
Total reclassifications for the period	\$ 15.0	\$ 6.5	

(a) These accumulated other comprehensive income components are included in the computation of net periodic pension cost (see pension and postretirement benefit plans footnote for additional details).

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9. Net Earnings per Common Share

The following table sets forth the compilation of basic and diluted earnings per common share for the three and six months ended June 30, 2014 and 2013:

(\$ and shares in millions, except per share amounts)	Three months ended		Six months ended	
	June 30	2013	June 30	2013
	2014	2013	2014	2013
Numerator:				
Net income for basic earnings per common share	\$3.0	\$6.2	\$30.1	\$25.9
Denominator:				
Weighted average shares for basic net earnings per common share	40.8	40.5	40.8	40.5
Effect of dilutive share-based awards	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2
Adjusted weighted average shares for diluted net earnings per common share	41.2	40.8	41.2	40.7
Basic net earnings per common share	\$0.07	\$0.15	\$0.74	\$0.64
Diluted net earnings per common share	\$0.07	\$0.15	\$0.73	\$0.64

The following table sets forth common stock options and restricted share units ("RSU award") provided to each outside director of the Company that were not included in the computation of diluted earnings per common share because the exercise price of the options, or awards, was greater than the average market price or their inclusion would have been antidilutive for the three and six months ended June 30, 2014 and 2013.

(millions)	Three months ended June 30		Six months ended June 30	
	2014	2013	2014	2013
Total number of antidilutive options and awards	1.7	2.8	1.7	3.3

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10. Segment Information

The Company has four reportable segments: personal insurance, business insurance, specialty insurance and investment operations. The reportable insurance segments are business units managed separately because of the differences in the type of customers they serve, the products they provide or services they offer. The insurance segments market a broad line of property and casualty insurance products throughout the United States through independent insurance agencies, which include retail agents and wholesale brokers. The personal insurance segment provides primarily personal automobile and homeowners to the personal insurance market. The business insurance segment provides primarily commercial automobile, commercial multi-peril, fire & allied and general liability insurance covering small-to-medium sized commercial exposures. The specialty insurance segment provides commercial coverages, including workers' compensation for both the legacy State Auto Group and RTW's insurance subsidiaries, that require specialized product underwriting, claims handling or risk management services through a distribution channel of retail agents and wholesale brokers, which may include program administrators and other specialty sources. The investment operations segment, managed by Stateco, provides investment services.

The Company evaluates the performance of its insurance segments using industry financial measurements based on Statutory Accounting Practices ("SAP"), which include loss and loss adjustment expense ratios, underwriting expense ratios, combined ratios, statutory underwriting gain (loss), net premiums earned and net written premiums. One of the most significant differences between SAP and GAAP is that SAP requires all underwriting expenses to be expensed immediately and not deferred and amortized over the same period the premium is earned.

The accounting for pension benefits also contributes to the difference between our GAAP loss and expense ratios and our SAP loss and expense ratios.

The investment operations segment is evaluated based on investment returns of assets managed by Stateco. Asset information by segment is not reported for the insurance segments because the Company does not produce such information internally.

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The following table sets forth financial information regarding the Company's reportable segments for the three and six months ended June 30, 2014 and 2013:

(\$ millions)	Three months ended June 30		Six months ended June 30	
	2014	2013	2014	2013
Revenue from external sources:				
Insurance segments				
Personal insurance	\$ 113.7	\$ 117.2	\$ 228.0	\$ 231.9
Business insurance	95.9	89.6	189.4	178.1
Specialty insurance	58.7	56.7	113.4	114.8
Total insurance segments	268.3	263.5	530.8	524.8
Investment operations segment				
Net investment income	20.5	19.7	38.1	36.6
Net realized capital gains	5.3	1.5	16.0	8.2
Total investment operations segment	25.8	21.2	54.1	44.8
All other	0.3	0.6	0.8	1.0
Total revenue from external sources	294.4	285.3	585.7	570.6
Intersegment revenue	1.3	1.3	2.6	2.6
Total revenue	295.7	286.6	588.3	573.2
Reconciling items:				
Eliminate intersegment revenues	(1.3	) (1.3	) (2.6	) (2.6
Total consolidated revenues	\$ 294.4	\$ 285.3	\$ 585.7	\$ 570.6
Segment income before federal income tax:				
Insurance segments SAP underwriting loss				
Personal insurance	\$ (10.7	) \$ (6.8	) \$ (4.6	) \$ (5.5
Business insurance	(5.9	) (4.5	) (15.3	) (9.8
Specialty insurance	(12.1	) (6.0	) (12.7	) (7.7
Total insurance segments	(28.7	) (17.3	) (32.6	) (23.0
Investment operations segment				
Net investment income	20.5	19.7	38.1	36.6
Net realized capital gains	5.3	1.5	16.0	8.2
Total investment operations segment	25.8	21.2	54.1	44.8
All other segments income	(0.1	) 0.5	—	0.8
Total segment (loss) income before tax expense	(3.0	) 4.4	21.5	22.6
Reconciling items:				
GAAP expense adjustments	8.9	7.2	14.2	11.8
Interest expense on corporate debt	(1.3	) (3.8	) (2.6	) (5.5
Corporate expenses	(1.5	) (1.5	) (2.3	) (2.6
Total reconciling items	6.1	1.9	9.3	3.7
Total consolidated income before federal income tax expense	\$ 3.1	\$ 6.3	\$ 30.8	\$ 26.3

Investable assets attributable to the Company's investment operations segment totaled \$2,383.8 million and \$2,331.6 million at June 30, 2014 and December 31, 2013, respectively.

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STATE AUTO FINANCIAL CORPORATION AND SUBSIDIARIES

(a majority-owned subsidiary of State Automobile Mutual Insurance Company)

Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements, Continued (Unaudited)

11. Contingencies and Litigation

In accordance with the Contingencies Topic of the Financial Accounting Standards Board's Accounting Standards Codification, the Company accrues for a litigation-related liability when it is probable that such a liability has been incurred and the amount can be reasonably estimated. The Company reviews all litigation on an ongoing basis when making accrual and disclosure decisions. For certain legal proceedings, the Company cannot reasonably estimate losses or a range of loss, if any, particularly for proceedings that are in their early stages of development or where the plaintiffs seek indeterminate damages. Various factors, including, but not limited to, the outcome of potentially lengthy discovery and the resolution of important factual questions, may need to be determined before probability can be established or before a loss or range of loss can be reasonably estimated. If the loss contingency in question is not both probable and reasonably estimable, the Company does not establish an accrual and the matter will continue to be monitored for any developments that would make the loss contingency both probable and reasonably estimable. Based on currently available information known to the Company, it believes that its reserves for litigation-related liabilities are reasonable. However, in the event that a legal proceeding results in a substantial judgment against, or settlement by, the Company, there can be no assurance that any resulting liability or financial commitment would not have a material adverse effect on the financial condition, results of operations or cash flows of the consolidated financial statements of State Auto Financial Corporation.

The following describes a pending legal proceeding, other than routine litigation incidental to our business, to which State Auto Financial or any of its subsidiaries is a party or to which any of its or their property is subject:

In April 2013, a putative class action lawsuit (Schumacher vs. State Automobile Mutual Insurance Company, et al.) was filed against State Auto Mutual, State Auto Financial and State Auto P&C in Federal District Court in Ohio. Plaintiffs claim that in connection with the homeowners policies of various State Auto companies, the coverage limits and premiums were improperly increased as a result of an insurance to value ("ITV") program and Plaintiffs allege that they purchased coverage in excess of that which was necessary to insure them in the event of loss. Plaintiffs' claims include breach of good faith and fair dealing, negligent misrepresentation and fraud, violation of the Ohio Deceptive Trade Practices Act, and fraudulent inducement. Plaintiffs are seeking class certification and compensatory and punitive damages to be determined by the court. The Company intends to deny any and all liability to plaintiffs or the alleged class and to vigorously defend this lawsuit.

The Company is involved in other lawsuits arising in the ordinary course of our business operations arising out of or otherwise related to our insurance policies. Additionally, from time to time the Company may be involved in lawsuits arising in the ordinary course of business but not arising out of or otherwise related to its insurance policies. These lawsuits are in various stages of development. The Company generally will contest these matters vigorously but may pursue settlement if appropriate. Based on currently available information, the Company does not believe it is reasonably possible that any such lawsuit or related lawsuits will be material to its results of operations or have a material adverse effect on its consolidated financial position or cash flows.

Additionally, the Company may be impacted by adverse regulatory actions and adverse court decisions where insurance coverages are expanded beyond the scope originally contemplated in its insurance policies. The Company believes that the effects, if any, of such regulatory actions and published court decisions are not likely to have a material adverse effect on its financial or cash flow position.

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STATE AUTO FINANCIAL CORPORATION AND SUBSIDIARIES

(a majority-owned subsidiary of State Automobile Mutual Insurance Company)

Item 2. Management’s Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations

The term “State Auto Financial” as used below refers only to State Auto Financial Corporation and the terms “our Company,” “we,” “us,” and “our” as used below refer to State Auto Financial Corporation and its consolidated subsidiaries.

The term “second quarter” as used below refers to the three months ended June 30, for the time period then ended. For a glossary of terms for State Auto Financial Corporation and its subsidiaries and affiliates and a glossary of selected insurance and accounting terms, see the section entitled “Important Defined Terms Used in this Form 10-K” included in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2013 (the “2013 Form 10-K”).

The discussion and analysis presented below relates to the material changes in financial condition and results of operations for our consolidated balance sheets as of June 30, 2014 and December 31, 2013, and for the consolidated statements of income for the three and six month periods ended June 30, 2014 and 2013. This discussion and analysis should be read together with “Management’s Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations” included in the 2013 Form 10-K, and in particular the discussions in those sections thereof entitled “Overview,” “Executive Summary” and “Critical Accounting Policies.” Readers are encouraged to review the entire 2013 Form 10-K, as it includes information regarding our Company not discussed in this Form 10-Q. This information will assist in your understanding of the discussion of our current period financial results.

The discussion and analysis presented below includes forward-looking statements within the meaning of Section 27A of the Securities Act of 1933 and Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934. Forward-looking statements generally can be identified by the use of forward-looking terminology such as “may,” “will,” “expect,” “intend,” “estimate,” “anticipate,” “project,” “believe” or “continue” or the negative thereof or variations thereon or similar terminology.

Forward-looking statements speak only as of the date the statements were made available. Although we believe that the expectations reflected in forward-looking statements have a reasonable basis, we can give no assurance that these expectations will prove to be correct. Forward-looking statements are subject to risks and uncertainties that could cause actual events or results to differ materially from those expressed in or implied by the statements. For a discussion of the most significant risks and uncertainties that could cause our actual results to differ materially from those projected, see “Risk Factors” in Item 1A of the 2013 Form 10-K, updated by Part II, Item 1A of this Form 10-Q. Except to the limited extent required by applicable law, we undertake no obligation to update or revise any forward-looking statements, whether as a result of new information, future events or otherwise.

The Company has four reportable segments: personal insurance, business insurance, specialty insurance and investment operations. The reportable insurance segments are business units managed separately because of the differences in the type of customers they serve or products they provide or services they offer. The insurance segments market a broad line of property and casualty insurance products throughout the United States through independent insurance agencies, which include retail agents and wholesale brokers. The personal insurance segment provides primarily personal automobile and homeowners to the personal insurance market. The business insurance segment provides primarily commercial automobile, commercial multi-peril, fire & allied and general liability insurance covering small-to-medium sized commercial exposures in the business insurance market. The specialty insurance segment provides commercial coverages that require specialized product underwriting, claims handling or risk management services through a distribution channel of retail agents and wholesale brokers, which may include program administrators and other specialty sources. The investment operations segment, managed by Stateco, provides investment services. See “Personal and Business Insurance” and “Specialty Insurance” in Item 1 of the 2013 Form 10-K for more information about our insurance segments. Financial information about our reportable segments for 2014 is set forth in Note 10 of our condensed consolidated financial statements included in Item 1 of this Form 10-Q.

POOLING ARRANGEMENT

The STFC Pooled Companies and the Mutual Pooled Companies participate in a quota share reinsurance pooling arrangement referred to as the “Pooling Arrangement.” Under the Pooling Arrangement, State Auto Mutual assumes premiums, losses and expenses from each of the Pooled Companies and in turn cedes to each of the Pooled

Companies a specified portion of premiums, losses and expenses based on each of the Pooled Companies' respective pooling percentages. State Auto Mutual then retains the balance of the pooled business.

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STATE AUTO FINANCIAL CORPORATION AND SUBSIDIARIES

(a majority-owned subsidiary of State Automobile Mutual Insurance Company)

The following table sets forth the participants and their participation percentages in the Pooling Arrangement since January 1, 2012:

STFC Pooled Companies:

State Auto P&C	51.0	%
Milbank	14.0	
SA Ohio	—	
Total STFC Pooled Companies	65.0	%

State Auto Mutual Pooled Companies:

State Auto Mutual ⁽¹⁾	34.5	%
SA Wisconsin	—	
Meridian Security	—	
Patrons Mutual	0.5	
RIC	—	
Plaza	—	
American Compensation	—	
Bloomington Compensation	—	
Total State Auto Mutual Pooled Companies	35.0	%

Includes the pooling participation percentage of Meridian Citizens Mutual which was merged into State Auto Mutual as (1) of the close of business on July 2, 2014. Meridian Citizen Mutual's pooling participation percentage was 0.5% from January 1, 2011 to July 2, 2014.

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RESULTS OF OPERATIONS

Our net income for the three and six months ended June 30, 2014 was \$3.0 million and \$30.1 million, respectively, compared to net income of \$6.2 million and \$25.9 million, respectively, for the same 2013 periods. The decrease in net income for the three months ended June 30, 2014, when compared to the same 2013 period, was primarily due to an increase in non-catastrophe losses in our specialty insurance segment as a result of reserve strengthening of \$11.4 million for terminated RED programs and an increase in our acquisition and operating expenses related to the reorganization of our information technology department. The decrease was partially offset by improved underwriting results in lines of business other than Programs, an increased level of net investment income, realized gains on investments and less interest expense, when compared to the same 2013 period. The increase in net income for the six months ended June 30, 2014, when compared to the same 2013 period, was primarily due to improved underwriting results in lines of business other than Programs, increased levels of net investment income, realized gains on investments and less interest expense, offset by RED reserve strengthening within the Programs line and severance expenses reflected in the current quarter results.

In May 2014, we initiated a plan to reorganize our information technology ("IT") department in support of our long-term IT strategy. This strategic initiative is designed to advance our application maintenance and support capabilities while delivering an improved customer experience. This reorganization is expected to be completed during the second half of 2014. We recognized severance expenses expected to be incurred in connection with this reorganization of \$4.4 million for the three and six months ended June 30, 2014. These expenses are included within acquisition and operating expenses on the consolidated statements of income.

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STATE AUTO FINANCIAL CORPORATION AND SUBSIDIARIES

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The following table sets forth certain key performance indicators we use to monitor our operations for the three and six months ended June 30, 2014 and 2013:

(\$ millions, except per share amounts)

	Three months ended June 30		Six months ended June 30		
	2014	2013	2014	2013	
GAAP Basis:					
Total revenues	\$294.4	\$285.3	\$585.7	\$570.6	
Net income	\$3.0	\$6.2	\$30.1	\$25.9	
Basic earnings per share	\$0.07	\$0.15	\$0.74	\$0.64	
Diluted earnings per share	\$0.07	\$0.15	\$0.73	\$0.64	
Stockholders' equity	\$843.7	\$711.3			
Return on average equity (LTM)	8.4	% 5.8	%		
Book value per share	\$20.65	\$17.53			
Debt to capital ratio	10.7	% 14.0	%		
Cat loss and ALAE ratio	7.9	% 8.1	% 5.2	% 4.9	%
Non-cat loss and LAE ratio	63.1	% 62.5	% 63.0	% 63.5	%
Loss and LAE ratio	71.0	% 70.6	% 68.2	% 68.4	%
Expense ratio	36.3	% 33.0	% 35.0	% 33.5	%
Combined ratio	107.3	% 103.6	% 103.2	% 101.9	%
Premium written growth	3.5	% 5.8	% 2.1	% 3.0	%
Investment yield	3.8	% 3.7	% 3.6	% 3.4	%
SAP Basis :					
Cat loss and ALAE points	7.9	% 8.1	% 5.2	% 4.9	%
Non-cat loss and ALAE	56.9	% 56.0	% 57.0	% 57.2	%
ULAE	6.5	% 6.8	% 6.3	% 6.6	%
Loss and LAE ratio	71.3	% 70.9	% 68.5	% 68.7	%
Expense ratio	35.8	% 33.0	% 35.6	% 34.1	%
Combined ratio	107.1	% 103.9	% 104.1	% 102.8	%
Twelve months ended					
June 30					
	2014	2013			
Net premiums written to surplus	1.4	1.6			

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STATE AUTO FINANCIAL CORPORATION AND SUBSIDIARIES

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Homeowners Quota Share Arrangement

To reduce risk and volatility in our homeowners line of business, while at the same time providing us with additional catastrophe reinsurance protection, the State Auto Group entered into a quota share reinsurance agreement on December 31, 2011 with a syndicate of unaffiliated reinsurers covering its homeowners line of business (the “HO QS Arrangement”). Under the HO QS Arrangement, the State Auto Group ceded to the reinsurers 75% of its homeowners business under policies in force at December 31, 2011 and new and renewal policies thereafter issued during the term of the agreement. The HO QS Arrangement is in effect until December 31, 2014. See “Management’s Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations – Liquidity and Capital Resources – Reinsurance Arrangements” in Item 7 of the 2013 Form 10-K for a discussion of the HO QS Arrangement.

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STATE AUTO FINANCIAL CORPORATION AND SUBSIDIARIES

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The following tables set forth, on a GAAP and pro forma basis, certain of our key performance indicators before and after the impact of our HO QS Arrangement cession for the three and six months ended June 30, 2014 and 2013:

Reconciliation Tables 1 - 2

(\$ millions)	GAAP HO QS Arrangement Cession - Overall Results			Pro-Forma without HO QS Cession
	As Reported	HO QS Cession		
Three months ended June 30, 2014				
Net written premiums	\$ 295.1	\$ 48.6		\$ 343.7
Earned premiums	268.3	44.1		312.4
Losses and LAE incurred:				
Cat loss and ALAE	21.2	15.6		36.8
Non-cat loss and LAE	169.2	18.3		187.5
Total Loss and LAE incurred	190.4	33.9		224.3
Acquisition and operating expenses	97.3	12.8		110.1
Net underwriting loss	\$ (19.4)	\$ (2.6)		\$ (22.0)
Cat loss and ALAE ratio	7.9	% 35.3	% 11.8	%
Non-cat loss and LAE ratio	63.1	% 41.7	% 60.0	%
Total Loss and LAE ratio	71.0	% 77.0	% 71.8	%
Expense ratio	36.3	% 29.0	% 35.2	%
Combined ratio	107.3	% 106.0	% 107.0	%

(\$ millions)	GAAP HO QS Arrangement Cession - Overall Results			Pro-Forma without HO QS Cession
	As Reported	HO QS Cession		
Three months ended June 30, 2013				
Net written premiums	\$ 285.1	\$ 49.4		\$ 334.5
Earned premiums	263.5	43.5		307.0
Losses and LAE incurred:				
Cat loss and ALAE	21.2	12.2		33.4
Non-cat loss and LAE	164.9	22.0		186.9
Total Loss and LAE incurred	186.1	34.2		220.3
Acquisition and operating expenses	87.0	12.6		99.6
Net underwriting loss	\$ (9.6)	\$ (3.3)		\$ (12.9)
Cat loss and ALAE ratio	8.1	% 28.0	% 10.9	%
Non-cat loss and LAE ratio	62.5	% 50.6	% 60.9	%
Total Loss and LAE ratio	70.6	% 78.6	% 71.8	%
Expense ratio	33.0	% 29.0	% 32.4	%
Combined ratio	103.6	% 107.6	% 104.2	%

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STATE AUTO FINANCIAL CORPORATION AND SUBSIDIARIES

(a majority-owned subsidiary of State Automobile Mutual Insurance Company)

Reconciliation Tables 3 - 4

(\$ millions)	GAAP HO QS Arrangement Cession - Overall Results			
	As Reported	HO QS Cession	Pro-Forma without HO QS Cession	
Six months ended June 30, 2014				
Net written premiums	\$ 560.5	\$ 86.5	\$ 647.0	
Earned premiums	530.8	88.3	619.1	
Losses and LAE incurred:				
Cat loss and ALAE	27.5	18.0	45.5	
Non-cat loss and LAE	334.7	38.8	373.5	
Total Loss and LAE incurred	362.2	56.8	419.0	
Acquisition and operating expenses	185.8	25.6	211.4	
Net underwriting (loss) gain	\$ (17.2)	\$ 5.9	\$ (11.3)	
Cat loss and ALAE ratio	5.2	% 20.4	% 7.3	%
Non-cat loss and LAE ratio	63.0	% 43.9	% 60.4	%
Total Loss and LAE ratio	68.2	% 64.3	% 67.7	%
Expense ratio	35.0	% 29.0	% 34.1	%
Combined ratio	103.2	% 93.3	% 101.8	%

(\$ millions)	GAAP HO QS Arrangement Cession - Overall Results			
	As Reported	HO QS Cession	Pro-Forma without HO QS Cession	
Six months ended June 30, 2013				
Net written premiums	\$ 548.8	\$ 87.3	\$ 636.1	
Earned premiums	524.8	88.9	613.7	
Losses and LAE incurred:				
Cat loss and ALAE	25.8	14.2	40.0	
Non-cat loss and LAE	333.3	39.3	372.6	
Total Loss and LAE incurred	359.1	53.5	412.6	
Acquisition and operating expenses	175.8	25.8	201.6	
Net underwriting (loss) gain	\$ (10.1)	\$ 9.6	\$ (0.5)	
Cat loss and ALAE ratio	4.9	% 16.0	% 6.5	%
Non-cat loss and LAE ratio	63.5	% 44.2	% 60.7	%
Total Loss and LAE ratio	68.4	% 60.2	% 67.2	%
Expense ratio	33.5	% 29.0	% 32.8	%
Combined ratio	101.9	% 89.2	% 100.0	%

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STATE AUTO FINANCIAL CORPORATION AND SUBSIDIARIES

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The following tables set forth, on a SAP and pro forma basis, certain of our key performance indicators before and after the impact of the HO QS Arrangement cession for the three and six months ended June 30, 2014 and 2013:

Reconciliation Tables 5 - 6

(\$ millions)	SAP HO QS Arrangement Cession - Overall Results			Pro-Forma without HO QS Cession
	As Reported	HO QS Cession		
Three months ended June 30, 2014				
Net written premiums	\$ 295.1	\$ 48.6		\$ 343.7
Earned premiums	268.3	44.1		312.4
Losses and LAE incurred:				
Cat loss and ALAE	21.2	15.6		36.8
Non-cat loss and ALAE	152.5	18.3		170.8
Total Loss and ALAE	173.7	33.9		207.6
ULAE	17.5	—		17.5
Total Loss and ALAE incurred	191.2	33.9		225.0
Underwriting expenses	105.8	14.1		119.9
Net underwriting loss	\$(28.7)	) \$ (3.9)	)	\$ (32.6)
Cat loss and ALAE ratio	7.9	% 35.3	%	11.8 %
Non-cat loss and ALAE ratio	56.9	% 41.7	%	54.7 %
Total loss and ALAE ratio	64.8	% 77.0	%	66.5 %
ULAE ratio	6.5	% —		5.6 %
Total loss and LAE ratio	71.3	% 77.0	%	72.1 %
Expense ratio	35.8	% 29.0	%	34.9 %
Combined ratio	107.1	% 106.0	%	107.0 %

(\$ millions)	SAP HO QS Arrangement Cession - Overall Results			Pro-Forma without HO QS Cession
	As Reported	HO QS Cession		
Three months ended June 30, 2013				
Net written premiums	\$ 285.1	\$ 49.4		\$ 334.5
Earned premiums	263.5	43.5		307.0
Losses and LAE incurred:				
Cat loss and ALAE	21.2	12.2		33.4
Non-cat loss and ALAE	147.9	22.0		169.9
Total Loss and ALAE	169.1	34.2		203.3
ULAE	17.8	—		17.8
Total Loss and ALAE incurred	186.9	34.2		221.1
Underwriting expenses	93.9	14.3		108.2
Net underwriting loss	\$(17.3)) \$ (5.0))	\$ (22.3)

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Cat loss and ALAE ratio	8.1	% 28.0	% 10.9	%
Non-cat loss and ALAE ratio	56.0	% 50.6	% 55.4	%
Total loss and ALAE ratio	64.1	% 78.6	% 66.3	%
ULAE ratio	6.8	% —	5.8	%
Total loss and LAE ratio	70.9	% 78.6	% 72.1	%
Expense ratio	33.0	% 29.0	% 32.4	%
Combined ratio	103.9	% 107.6	% 104.5	%

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STATE AUTO FINANCIAL CORPORATION AND SUBSIDIARIES

(a majority-owned subsidiary of State Automobile Mutual Insurance Company)

Reconciliation Tables 7 - 8

(\$ millions)	SAP HO QS Arrangement Cession - Overall Results			Pro-Forma without HO QS	
	As Reported	HO QS Cession	Cession	Cession	
Six months ended June 30, 2014					
Net written premiums	\$ 560.5	\$ 86.5		\$ 647.0	
Earned premiums	530.8	88.3		619.1	
Losses and LAE incurred:					
Cat loss and ALAE	27.5	18.0		45.5	
Non-cat loss and ALAE	302.9	38.8		341.7	
Total Loss and ALAE	330.4	56.8		387.2	
ULAE	33.4	—		33.4	
Total Loss and ALAE incurred	363.8	56.8		420.6	
Underwriting expenses	199.6	25.1		224.7	
Net underwriting (loss) gain	\$ (32.6)	\$ 6.4		\$ (26.2)	
Cat loss and ALAE ratio	5.2	% 20.4		% 7.3	%
Non-cat loss and ALAE ratio	57.0	% 43.9		% 55.2	%
Total loss and ALAE ratio	62.2	% 64.3		% 62.5	%
ULAE ratio	6.3	% —		5.4	%
Total loss and LAE ratio	68.5	% 64.3		% 67.9	%
Expense ratio	35.6	% 29.0		% 34.7	%
Combined ratio	104.1	% 93.3		% 102.6	%

(\$ millions)	SAP HO QS Arrangement Cession - Overall Results			Pro-Forma without HO QS	
	As Reported	HO QS Cession	Cession	Cession	
Six months ended June 30, 2013					
Net written premiums	\$ 548.8	\$ 87.3		\$ 636.1	
Earned premiums	524.8	88.9		613.7	
Losses and LAE incurred:					
Cat loss and ALAE	25.8	14.2		40.0	
Non-cat loss and ALAE	300.4	39.3		339.7	
Total Loss and ALAE	326.2	53.5		379.7	
ULAE	34.5	—		34.5	
Total Loss and ALAE incurred	360.7	53.5		414.2	
Underwriting expenses	187.1	25.3		212.4	
Net underwriting (loss) gain	\$ (23.0)	\$ 10.1		\$ (12.9)	
Cat loss and ALAE ratio	4.9	% 16.0		% 6.5	%
Non-cat loss and ALAE ratio	57.2	% 44.2		% 55.4	%

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Total loss and ALAE ratio	62.1	% 60.2	% 61.9	%
ULAE ratio	6.6	% —	5.6	%
Total loss and LAE ratio	68.7	% 60.2	% 67.5	%
Expense ratio	34.1	% 29.0	% 33.4	%
Combined ratio	102.8	% 89.2	% 100.9	%

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See additional pro forma reconciliation tables for the impact of the HO QS Arrangement cession on our homeowners' line of business at Reconciliation Tables 5 and 6.

Use of Non-GAAP Financial Measures

In discussing the results of our insurance segments, we sometimes refer to GAAP financial measures in the context of "as reported" and to non-GAAP financial measures in the context of "pro forma." These pro forma, or non-GAAP financial measures, exclude the impact of the HO QS Arrangement cession for the three and six months ended June 30, 2014 and 2013. We believe the use of these non-GAAP financial measures will enable investors to (a) better understand the impact of the reinsurance arrangement cession on our reported results for the three and six months ended June 30, 2014 and 2013, and (b) perform a meaningful comparison of our results of operations for the three and six months ended June 30, 2014 and 2013. We have also included Reconciliation Tables 1 – 12 and Tables 1 – 9 for readers to better understand the use and calculation of these non-GAAP financial measures.

Insurance Segments

The insurance segments market a broad line of property and casualty insurance products throughout the United States through independent insurance agencies, which include retail agents and wholesale brokers. The personal insurance segment provides primarily personal automobile and homeowners coverages to the personal insurance market. The business insurance segment provides primarily commercial automobile, commercial multi-peril, fire & allied and general liability insurance covering small-to-medium sized commercial exposures in the business insurance market. The specialty insurance segment provides commercial coverages requiring specialized product underwriting, claims handling or risk management services through a distribution channel of retail agents and wholesale brokers, which may include program administrators and other specialty sources.

We measure top-line growth for our insurance segments based on net written premiums, which represent the premiums on the policies we have issued for a period, net of reinsurance. Net written premiums provide us with an indication of how well we are doing in terms of revenue growth before it is actually earned. Our policies provide a fixed amount of coverage for a stated period of time, often referred to as "the policy term." As such, our net written premiums are recognized as earned ratably over the policy term. The unearned portion of net written premiums, called unearned premiums, is reflected on our balance sheet as a liability and represents our obligation to provide coverage for the unexpired term of the policies.

Insurance industry regulators require our insurance subsidiaries to report their financial condition and results of operations using SAP. We use SAP financial results, along with industry standard financial measures determined on a SAP basis and certain measures determined on a GAAP basis, to internally monitor the performance of our insurance segments and reward our employees.

One of the more significant differences between GAAP and SAP is that SAP requires all underwriting expenses to be expensed immediately and not deferred over the same period that the premium is earned. In converting SAP underwriting results to GAAP underwriting results, acquisition costs are deferred and amortized over the periods the related written premiums are earned. For a discussion of deferred acquisition costs, see "Critical Accounting Policies – Deferred Acquisition Costs" section included in Item 7 of our 2013 Form 10-K.

The accounting for pension benefits also contributes to the difference between our GAAP loss and expense ratios and our SAP loss and expense ratios. At January 1, 2013, we adopted new SAP pension guidance, which required the recognition of service costs for non-vested participants. In accordance with GAAP, service costs related to non-vested participants were recognized over the vesting period. See "Critical Accounting Policies – Pension and Postretirement Benefit Obligations" section included in Item 7 of our 2013 Form 10-K.

All references to financial measures or components thereof in this discussion are calculated on a GAAP basis, unless otherwise noted.

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(a majority-owned subsidiary of State Automobile Mutual Insurance Company)

The following table sets forth our insurance segments' SAP underwriting gain (loss) and SAP combined ratio for the three and six months ended June 30, 2014 and 2013:

(\$ millions)	Three months ended June 30, 2014							
	Personal	% Ratio	Business	% Ratio	Specialty	% Ratio	Total	% Ratio
Net written premiums	\$ 116.3		\$ 107.0		\$ 71.8		\$ 295.1	
Earned premiums	113.7		95.9		58.7		268.3	
Cat loss and ALAE	12.0	10.5	8.2	8.6	1.0	1.8	21.2	7.9
Non-cat loss and ALAE	64.6	56.8	46.9	48.9	41.0	69.8	152.5	56.9
ULAE	11.2	9.8	4.8	4.9	1.5	2.7	17.5	6.5
Underwriting expenses	36.6	31.5	41.9	39.1	27.3	38.0	105.8	35.8
SAP underwriting loss and SAP combined ratio	\$(10.7)	108.6	\$(5.9)	101.5	\$(12.1)	112.3	\$(28.7)	107.1

(\$ millions)	Three months ended June 30, 2013							
	Personal	% Ratio	Business	% Ratio	Specialty	% Ratio	Total	% Ratio
Net written premiums	\$ 121.7		\$ 100.1		\$ 63.3		\$ 285.1	
Earned premiums	117.2		89.6		56.7		263.5	
Cat loss and ALAE	8.6	7.4	9.5	10.5	3.1	5.5	21.2	8.1
Non-cat loss and ALAE	71.6	61.1	41.2	46.1	35.1	61.6	147.9	56.0
ULAE	11.1	9.4	4.7	5.3	2.0	3.5	17.8	6.8
Underwriting expenses	32.7	26.9	38.7	38.6	22.5	35.5	93.9	33.0
SAP underwriting loss and SAP combined ratio	\$(6.8)	104.8	\$(4.5)	100.5	\$(6.0)	106.1	\$(17.3)	103.9

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(\$ millions)	Six months ended June 30, 2014							
	Personal	% Ratio	Business	% Ratio	Specialty	% Ratio	Total	% Ratio
Net written premiums	\$ 225.9		\$ 201.6		\$ 133.0		\$ 560.5	
Earned premiums	228.0		189.4		113.4		530.8	
Cat loss and ALAE	12.4	5.4	13.4	7.1	1.7	1.5	27.5	5.2
Non-cat loss and ALAE	129.7	56.9	102.9	54.3	70.3	62.0	302.9	57.0
ULAE	21.3	9.4	8.6	4.5	3.5	3.1	33.4	6.3
Underwriting expenses	69.2	30.6	79.8	39.6	50.6	38.0	199.6	35.6
SAP underwriting loss and SAP combined ratio	\$(4.6)	102.3	\$(15.3)	105.5	\$(12.7)	104.6	\$(32.6)	104.1

(\$ millions)	Six months ended June 30, 2013							
	Personal	% Ratio	Business	% Ratio	Specialty	% Ratio	Total	% Ratio
Net written premiums	\$ 236.2		\$ 192.0		\$ 120.6		\$ 548.8	
Earned premiums	231.9		178.1		114.8		524.8	
Cat loss and ALAE	9.2	4.0	13.7	7.7	2.9	2.6	25.8	4.9
Non-cat loss and ALAE	140.3	60.5	87.4	49.0	72.7	63.2	300.4	57.2
ULAE	21.3	9.2	9.9	5.6	3.3	2.9	34.5	6.6
Underwriting expenses	66.6	28.2	76.9	40.0	43.6	36.2	187.1	34.1
SAP underwriting loss and SAP combined ratio	\$(5.5)	101.9	\$(9.8)	102.3	\$(7.7)	104.9	\$(23.0)	102.8

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Personal Insurance Segment

The following table sets forth the net written premiums by major product line of business for our personal insurance segment for the three and six months ended June 30, 2014 and 2013:

Table 1

(\$ millions)	Net Written Premiums					
	Three months ended June 30			Six months ended June 30		
Personal insurance segment:	2014	2013	% Change	2014	2013	% Change
Personal auto	\$92.0	\$97.4	(5.5)	\$181.5	\$191.3	(5.1)
Homeowners	16.3	16.4	(0.6)	28.8	29.4	(2.0)
Other personal	8.0	7.9	1.3	15.6	15.5	0.6
Total personal	\$116.3	\$121.7	(4.4)	\$225.9	\$236.2	(4.4)

The following tables set forth the SAP loss and ALAE ratios by major product line of business for our personal insurance segment with the catastrophe and non-catastrophe impact shown separately for the three and six months ended June 30, 2014 and 2013:

Table 2

Three months ended June 30	Statutory Loss and LAE Ratios (\$ millions)			%			
	Earned Premium	Cat Loss & ALAE	Non-Cat Loss & ALAE	Statutory Loss & LAE	Cat loss Ratio	Non-Cat Loss & ALAE Ratio	Total Loss and LAE Ratio
2014							
Personal insurance segment:							
Personal auto	\$91.4	\$5.3	\$56.4	\$61.7	5.9	61.5	67.4
Homeowners	14.8	4.8	4.2	9.0	31.8	28.8	60.6
Other personal	7.5	1.9	4.0	5.9	25.5	53.9	79.4
Total personal	113.7	12.0	64.6	76.6	10.5	56.8	67.3
ULAE	—	—	—	11.2	—	—	9.8
Total Loss and LAE	\$113.7	\$12.0	\$64.6	\$87.8	10.5	56.8	77.1
2013							
Personal insurance segment:							
Personal auto	\$95.3	\$3.2	\$61.5	\$64.7	3.4	64.5	67.9
Homeowners	14.5	3.9	6.3	10.2	27.2	43.6	70.8
Other personal	7.4	1.5	3.8	5.3	20.0	52.0	72.0
Total personal	117.2	8.6	71.6	80.2	7.4	61.1	68.5
ULAE	—	—	—	11.1	—	—	9.4
Total Loss and LAE	\$117.2	\$8.6	\$71.6	\$91.3	7.4	61.1	77.9

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Table 3

Six months ended June 30	(\$ millions)			%			
	Earned Premium	Cat Loss & ALAE	Non-Cat Loss & ALAE	Statutory Loss & LAE	Cat loss Ratio	Non-Cat Loss & ALAE Ratio	Total Loss and LAE Ratio
2014							
Personal insurance segment:							
Personal auto	\$ 183.8	\$ 5.2	\$ 112.1	\$ 117.3	2.9	60.9	63.8
Homeowners	29.4	5.4	11.4	16.8	18.2	39.0	57.2
Other personal	14.8	1.8	6.2	8.0	12.2	41.9	54.1
Total personal	228.0	12.4	129.7	142.1	5.4	56.9	62.3
ULAE	—	—	—	21.3	—	—	9.4
Total Loss and LAE	\$ 228.0	\$ 12.4	\$ 129.7	\$ 163.4	5.4	56.9	71.7
2013							
Personal insurance segment:							
Personal auto	\$ 190.2	\$ 3.6	\$ 122.6	\$ 126.2	1.9	64.4	66.3
Homeowners	27.0	4.4	12.1	16.5	16.3	45.1	61.4
Other personal	14.7	1.2	5.6	6.8	8.2	38.0	46.2
Total personal	231.9	9.2	140.3	149.5	4.0	60.5	64.5
ULAE	—	—	—	21.3	—	—	9.2
Total Loss and LAE	\$ 231.9	\$ 9.2	\$ 140.3	\$ 170.8	4.0	60.5	73.7

Personal auto net written premiums for the three and six months ended June 30, 2014 decreased 5.5% and 5.1%, respectively, compared to the same 2013 periods (Table 1). The decrease in premiums is due to continued efforts to improve personal auto profitability, as well as our homeowners' remediation efforts including, among other things, pricing and agency management actions. The actions taken as a result of the homeowners' remediation plan have led to a reduction in companion automobile policies as a high percentage of our auto and homeowners' policies are cross-sold. In an effort to attract new personal auto business, we introduced a new "Start-up Discount", which recognizes longevity with the previous carrier, in Indiana in April 2014 and plan to introduce the Start-up Discount in 19 additional states by the end of 2014; however, there can be no assurance that this action will attract new personal auto business. The impact of fewer policies was partially offset by rate increases.

The personal segment's SAP non-catastrophe loss and ALAE ratios for the three and six months ended June 30, 2014 were 56.8% and 56.9% compared to 61.1% and 60.5% for the same 2013 periods (Tables 2 - 3). The three and six month 2014 improvements were primarily driven by personal auto SAP non-catastrophe loss & ALAE ratio improvements of 3.0 points and 3.5 points, respectively, compared to the same 2013 periods (Tables 2 - 3). Improved personal injury protection results and the impact of prior year rate increases contributed to the improvement. In addition, our pricing and agency management actions in Arizona, Colorado, Georgia, Illinois and Michigan have begun to reverse the unfavorable loss ratio trends in those states. Our remediation efforts in these five states will continue throughout 2014.

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The following tables set forth, on a SAP and pro forma basis, certain of our key performance indicators for the homeowners' line of business before and after the impact of the HO QS Arrangement cession for the three and six months ended June 30, 2014 and 2013:

Reconciliation Table 9

(\$ millions)	SAP HO QS Arrangement Cession - Homeowners			Pro-Forma without HO QS Cession
	As Reported	HO QS Cession		
Three months ended June 30, 2014				
Net written premiums	\$ 16.3	\$ 48.6		\$ 64.9
Earned premiums	14.8	44.1		58.9
Losses and ALAE incurred:				
Cat loss and ALAE	4.8	15.6		20.4
Non-cat loss and ALAE	4.2	18.3		22.5
Total Loss and ALAE incurred	\$ 9.0	\$ 33.9		\$ 42.9
Cat loss and ALAE ratio	31.8	% 35.3	% 34.4	%
Non-cat loss and ALAE ratio	28.8	% 41.7	% 38.5	%
Total Loss and ALAE ratio	60.6	% 77.0	% 72.9	%

Reconciliation Table 10

(\$ millions)	SAP HO QS Arrangement Cession - Homeowners			Pro-Forma without HO QS Cession
	As Reported	HO QS Cession		
Three months ended June 30, 2013				
Net written premiums	\$ 16.4	\$ 49.4		\$ 65.8
Earned premiums	14.5	43.5		58.0
Losses and ALAE incurred:				
Cat loss and ALAE	3.9	12.2		16.1
Non-cat loss and ALAE	6.3	22.0		28.3
Total Loss and ALAE incurred	\$ 10.2	\$ 34.2		\$ 44.4
Cat loss and ALAE ratio	27.2	% 28.0	% 27.8	%
Non-cat loss and ALAE ratio	43.6	% 50.6	% 48.8	%
Total Loss and ALAE ratio	70.8	% 78.6	% 76.6	%

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Reconciliation Table 11

(\$ millions)	SAP HO QS Arrangement Cession - Homeowners			Pro-Forma without HO QS
	As Reported	HO QS Cession	Cession	
Six months ended June 30, 2014				
Net written premiums	\$28.8	\$ 86.5	\$ 115.3	
Earned premiums	29.4	88.3	117.7	
Losses and ALAE incurred:				
Cat loss and ALAE	5.4	18.0	23.4	
Non-cat loss and ALAE	11.4	38.8	50.2	
Total Loss and ALAE incurred	\$ 16.8	\$ 56.8	\$ 73.6	
Cat loss and ALAE ratio	18.2	% 20.4	% 19.8	%
Non-cat loss and ALAE ratio	39.0	% 43.9	% 42.8	%
Total Loss and ALAE ratio	57.2	% 64.3	% 62.6	%

Reconciliation Table 12

(\$ millions)	SAP HO QS Arrangement Cession - Homeowners			Pro-Forma without HO QS
	As Reported	HO QS Cession	Cession	
Six months ended June 30, 2013				
Net written premiums	\$29.4	\$ 87.3	\$ 116.7	
Earned premiums	27.0	88.9	115.9	
Losses and ALAE incurred:				
Cat loss and ALAE	4.4	14.2	18.6	
Non-cat loss and ALAE	12.1	39.3	51.4	
Total Loss and ALAE incurred	\$ 16.5	\$ 53.5	\$ 70.0	
Cat loss and ALAE ratio	16.3	% 16.0	% 16.0	%
Non-cat loss and ALAE ratio	45.1	% 44.2	% 44.3	%
Total Loss and ALAE ratio	61.4	% 60.2	% 60.3	%

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Business Insurance Segment

The following table sets forth the net written premiums by major product line of business for our business insurance segment for the three and six months ended June 30, 2014 and 2013:

Table 4

(\$ millions)	Net Written Premiums					
	Three months ended June 30			Six months ended June 30		
Business insurance segment:	2014	2013	% Change	2014	2013	% Change
Commercial auto	\$28.7	\$27.1	5.9	\$53.1	\$50.5	5.1
Commercial multi-peril	31.5	28.9	9.0	61.7	56.8	8.6
Fire & allied lines	20.2	20.5	(1.5)	38.6	39.0	(1.0)
Other & product liability	21.6	18.6	16.1	38.8	36.2	7.2
Other commercial	5.0	5.0	—	9.4	9.5	(1.1)
Total business	\$107.0	\$100.1	6.9	\$201.6	\$192.0	5.0

The following table sets forth the SAP loss and ALAE ratios by major product line of business for our business insurance segment with the catastrophe and non-catastrophe impact shown separately for the three and six months ended June 30, 2014 and 2013:

Table 5

Statutory Loss and LAE Ratios (\$ millions)				%			
Three months ended June 30	Earned Premium	Cat Loss & ALAE	Non-Cat Loss & ALAE	Statutory Loss & LAE	Cat loss Ratio	Non-Cat Loss & ALAE Ratio	Total Loss and LAE Ratio
2014							
Business insurance segment:							
Commercial auto	\$24.5	\$0.4	\$12.7	\$13.1	1.9	51.7	53.6
Commercial multi-peril	29.4	3.4	15.6	19.0	11.3	53.4	64.7
Fire & allied lines	19.5	4.5	11.2	15.7	23.1	57.1	80.2
Other & product liability	18.1	—	6.2	6.2	—	34.2	34.2
Other commercial	4.4	(0.1)	1.2	1.1	(1.3)	26.9	25.6
Total business	95.9	8.2	46.9	55.1	8.6	48.9	57.5
ULAE	—	—	—	4.8	—	—	4.9
Total Loss and LAE	\$95.9	\$8.2	\$46.9	\$59.9	8.6	48.9	62.4
2013							
Business insurance segment:							
Commercial auto	\$23.1	\$0.5	\$14.0	\$14.5	2.3	60.6	62.9
Commercial multi-peril	26.8	5.5	12.4	17.9	20.2	46.8	67.0
Fire & allied lines	19.2	3.5	5.4	8.9	18.0	28.2	46.2
Other & product liability	16.0	—	7.5	7.5	—	46.7	46.7
Other commercial	4.5	—	1.9	1.9	0.7	41.0	41.7
Total business	89.6	9.5	41.2	50.7	10.5	46.1	56.6
ULAE	—	—	—	4.7	—	—	5.3
Total Loss and LAE	\$89.6	\$9.5	\$41.2	\$55.4	10.5	46.1	61.9

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Table 6

Statutory Loss and LAE Ratios (\$ millions)		%					
Six months ended June 30, 2014	Earned Premium	Cat Loss & ALAE	Non-Cat Loss & ALAE	Statutory Loss & LAE	Cat loss Ratio	Non-Cat Loss & ALAE Ratio	Total Loss and LAE Ratio
2014							
Business insurance segment:							
Commercial auto	\$48.5	\$0.5	\$25.8	\$26.3	1.1	53.1	54.2
Commercial multi-peril	58.1	5.4	35.0	40.4	9.2	60.4	69.6
Fire & allied lines	38.9	7.6	23.1	30.7	19.5	59.3	78.8
Other & product liability	35.1	—	16.2	16.2	—	46.1	46.1
Other commercial	8.8	(0.1)	2.8	2.7	(1.1)	31.6	30.5
Total business	189.4	13.4	102.9	116.3	7.1	54.3	61.4
ULAE	—	—	—	8.6	—	—	4.5
Total Loss and LAE	\$189.4	\$13.4	\$102.9	\$124.9	7.1	54.3	65.9
2013							
Business insurance segment:							
Commercial auto	\$45.5	\$0.7	\$27.3	\$28.0	1.6	59.9	61.5
Commercial multi-peril	52.7	7.9	27.1	35.0	15.0	51.4	66.4
Fire & allied lines	38.3	5.1	11.1	16.2	13.2	29.1	42.3
Other & product liability	32.5	—	17.3	17.3	—	53.0	53.0
Other commercial	9.1	—	4.6	4.6	0.3	50.6	50.9
Total business	178.1	13.7	87.4	101.1	7.7	49.0	56.7
ULAE	—	—	—	9.9	—	—	5.6
Total Loss and LAE	\$178.1	\$13.7	\$87.4	\$111.0	7.7	49.0	62.3

Net written premiums for the business insurance segment for the three and six months ended June 30, 2014 increased 6.9% and 5.0%, respectively, compared to the same 2013 periods (Table 4). The increase in premiums was primarily due to growth in our other & product liability, commercial multi-peril and commercial auto units as a result of writing policies with larger average premiums for new business accounts and achieving price increases in the mid-single digits.

We have developed and implemented several strategies in order to capitalize on opportunities to grow our business insurance segment. With the implementation of Business Insurance Evolution ("BIE") in 2013, our ongoing initiative to automate our small commercial accounts with premiums less than \$25,000, we have been able to shift our underwriting focus from smaller to larger commercial accounts. Through our practice group initiative, we provide expertise for all lines of insurance solutions for niche or target markets, with a focus on writing premiums in excess of \$25,000. For example, in 2013, we launched our food industry practice group, focused on food manufacturing and processing risks. We continue to identify industries and areas of focus where we believe we have underwriting expertise and look to expand into those markets through 2015.

BIE has proven successful as approximately 52% of the renewal business is processed without human intervention. Our next BIE focus is to automate new business processes, providing more consistent pricing, underwriting and greater service to our agents, while improving our efficiency.

The business insurance segment's SAP non-catastrophe loss and ALAE ratios for the three and six months ended June 30, 2014 increased 2.8 points and 5.3 points, respectively, compared to the same 2013 periods (Tables 5 - 6). The

three and six month 2014 increases in the SAP non-catastrophe loss and ALAE ratios were primarily driven by fire & allied lines and commercial multi-peril, respectively, compared to the same 2013 periods (Tables 5 - 6). The three and six month 2014 fire & allied lines and commercial multi-peril increases were driven by large fire losses, as well as the extreme cold weather during the first quarter of 2014. In addition, the six month 2014 commercial multi-peril SAP non-catastrophe loss and ALAE ratio increase was driven by wind events that occurred during the first quarter of 2014. The three and six month 2014 SAP non-catastrophe loss and ALAE ratio increases were partially offset by improvements in other & product liability and commercial auto, respectively, compared to the same 2013 periods (Tables 5 - 6). These improvements were the result of prior period rate increases.

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Specialty Insurance Segment

The following table sets forth the net written premiums by unit for our specialty insurance segment for the three and six months ended June 30, 2014 and 2013.

Table 7

(\$ millions)

	Net Written Premiums					
	Three months ended June 30			Six months ended June 30		
Specialty insurance segment:	2014	2013	% Change	2014	2013	% Change
Excess & Surplus property	\$ 18.2	\$ 13.6	33.8	\$ 25.8	\$ 23.0	12.2
Excess & Surplus casualty Programs	14.1	10.8	30.6	26.0	20.8	25.0
Workers' compensation	19.2	20.0	(4.0)	39.7	39.0	1.8
Total specialty	20.3	18.9	7.4	41.5	37.8	9.8
	\$ 71.8	\$ 63.3	13.4	\$ 133.0	\$ 120.6	10.3

The following table sets forth the SAP loss and ALAE ratios for our specialty insurance segment with the catastrophe and non catastrophe impact shown separately for the three and six months ended June 30, 2014 and 2013:

Table 8

Statutory Loss and LAE Ratios (\$ millions)

Three months ended June 30	Earned Premium	Cat Loss & ALAE	Non-Cat Loss & ALAE	Statutory Loss & LAE	%		Total Loss and LAE Ratio
					Cat loss Ratio	Non-Cat Loss & ALAE Ratio	
2014							
Specialty insurance segment:							
Excess & Surplus property	\$ 10.6	\$ 1.0	\$ 1.3	\$ 2.3	9.6	12.0	21.6
Excess & Surplus casualty Programs	11.1	—	5.2	5.2	—	46.5	46.5
Workers' compensation	18.3	—	23.5	23.5	0.2	128.7	128.9
Total specialty	18.7	—	11.0	11.0	—	59.1	59.1
ULAE	58.7	1.0	41.0	42.0	1.8	69.8	71.6
Total Loss and LAE	—	—	—	1.5	—	—	2.7
	\$ 58.7	\$ 1.0	\$ 41.0	\$ 43.5	1.8	69.8	74.3
2013							
Specialty insurance segment:							
Excess & Surplus property	\$ 7.4	\$ 2.5	\$ 1.3	\$ 3.8	34.8	16.4	51.2
Excess & Surplus casualty Programs	9.5	—	4.3	4.3	—	45.3	45.3
Workers' compensation	22.0	0.6	18.0	18.6	2.6	81.3	83.9
Total specialty	17.8	—	11.5	11.5	—	64.5	64.5
ULAE	56.7	3.1	35.1	38.2	5.5	61.6	67.1
Total Loss and LAE	—	—	—	2.0	—	—	3.5
	\$ 56.7	\$ 3.1	\$ 35.1	\$ 40.2	5.5	61.6	70.6

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Table 9

Statutory Loss and LAE Ratios (\$ millions)

Six months ended June 30, 2014	%						
	Earned Premium	Cat Loss & ALAE	Non-Cat Loss & ALAE	Statutory Loss & LAE	Cat loss Ratio	Non-Cat Loss & ALAE Ratio	Total Loss and LAE Ratio
2014							
Specialty insurance segment:							
Excess & Surplus property	\$ 18.7	\$ 1.7	\$ 1.7	\$ 3.4	9.2	8.9	18.1
Excess & Surplus casualty Programs	21.6	—	10.2	10.2	—	47.2	47.2
Workers' compensation	36.2	—	35.5	35.5	0.1	98.0	98.1
Total specialty	36.9	—	22.9	22.9	—	62.1	62.1
ULAE	113.4	1.7	70.3	72.0	1.5	62.0	63.5
Total Loss and LAE	—	—	—	3.5	—	—	3.1
	\$ 113.4	\$ 1.7	\$ 70.3	\$ 75.5	1.5	62.0	66.6
2013							
Specialty insurance segment:							
Excess & Surplus property	\$ 15.2	\$ 2.5	\$ 2.7	\$ 5.2	16.9	17.0	33.9
Excess & Surplus casualty Programs	18.7	—	9.3	9.3	—	49.7	49.7
Workers' compensation	45.9	0.4	39.1	39.5	0.8	85.2	86.0
Total specialty	35.0	—	21.6	21.6	—	61.8	61.8
ULAE	114.8	2.9	72.7	75.6	2.6	63.2	65.8
Total Loss and LAE	—	—	—	3.3	—	—	2.9
	\$ 114.8	\$ 2.9	\$ 72.7	\$ 78.9	2.6	63.2	68.7

Net written premiums for the specialty insurance segment for the three and six months ended June 30, 2014 increased 13.4% and 10.3%, respectively, compared to the same 2013 periods (Table 7). The increase in premiums was primarily due to (i) new business growth in our Excess & Surplus property unit, (ii) growth in umbrella and general liability policies in our Excess & Surplus casualty unit, and (iii) rate increases and new business growth in our workers' compensation unit.

The specialty insurance segment's SAP non-catastrophe loss and ALAE ratios for the three and six months ended June 30, 2014 were 69.8% and 62.0%, respectively, compared to 61.6% and 63.2%, respectively, for the same 2013 periods (Tables 8 - 9). The 8.2 point increase in the SAP non-catastrophe loss and ALAE ratio for the three months ended June 30, 2014, when compared to the same 2013 period, was primarily driven by reserve strengthening of \$11.4 million for terminated RED programs. The improvement in the SAP non-catastrophe loss and ALAE ratio for the six months ended June 30, 2014, when compared to the same 2013 period, was primarily due to (i) improvement in the Programs SAP non-catastrophe loss and ALAE ratio, not including the impact of RED reserve strengthening, resulting primarily from the impact of prior underwriting actions taken on the largest active program, (ii) favorable prior accident year development in our Excess & Surplus property unit, and (iii) changes in our business mix.

We have increased our involvement in managing litigated and higher severity terminated RED program claim files since third quarter 2013, and plan to take over full file management from certain third party administrators prior to year end. We plan on completing a detailed, ground up analysis of RED program claims by year end.

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STATE AUTO FINANCIAL CORPORATION AND SUBSIDIARIES

(a majority-owned subsidiary of State Automobile Mutual Insurance Company)

Losses and loss expenses payable

The following table sets forth losses and loss expenses payable by major line of business at June 30, 2014 and December 31, 2013:

(\$ millions)	June 30, 2014	December 31, 2013	Change
Personal insurance segment:			
Personal auto	\$ 182.9	\$ 188.8	\$(5.9)
Homeowners	24.3	24.3	—
Other personal	11.6	10.6	1.0
Total personal	218.8	223.7	(4.9)
Business insurance segment:			
Commercial auto	81.5	83.4	(1.9)
Commercial multi-peril	96.5	91.5	5.0
Fire & allied lines	30.8	22.1	8.7
Other & product liability	156.9	159.8	(2.9)
Other business	2.8	2.8	—
Total business	368.5	359.6	8.9
Specialty insurance segment:			
Excess & Surplus property	8.0	7.4	0.6
Excess & Surplus casualty	61.9	61.1	0.8
Programs	145.1	150.7	(5.6)
Workers' compensation	151.9	148.3	3.6
Total specialty	366.9	367.5	(0.6)
Total losses and loss expenses payable net of reinsurance recoverable on losses and loss expenses payable	\$ 954.2	\$ 950.8	\$ 3.4

We conduct quarterly reviews of loss development reports and make judgments in determining the reserves for ultimate losses and loss expenses payable. Several factors are considered by us when estimating ultimate liabilities including consistency in relative case reserve adequacy, consistency in claims settlement practices, recent legal developments, historical data, actuarial projections, accounting projections, exposure changes, anticipated inflation, current business conditions, catastrophe developments, late reported claims, and other reasonableness tests.

The risks and uncertainties inherent in our estimates include, but are not limited to, actual settlement experience different from historical data, trends, changes in business and economic conditions, court decisions creating unanticipated liabilities, ongoing interpretation of policy provisions by the courts, inconsistent decisions in lawsuits regarding coverage and additional information discovered before settlement of claims. Our results of operations and financial condition could be impacted, perhaps significantly, in the future if the ultimate payments required for claims settlement vary from the liability currently recorded. For a discussion of our reserving methodologies as well as a measure of sensitivity discussion see "Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations – Critical Accounting Policies – Losses and Loss Expenses Payable" in Item 7 of the 2013 Form 10-K.

Acquisition and Operating Expenses
Our GAAP acquisition and operating expense ratios were 36.3% and 33.0% for the three months ended June 30, 2014 and 2013, respectively, and 35.0% and 33.5% for the six months ended June 30, 2014 and 2013, respectively. Acquisition and operating expenses for the three and six months ended June 30, 2014 increased \$10.3 million and \$10.0 million, respectively, when compared to the same 2013 periods, primarily due to (i) expenses recognized as a

result of the reorganization of our IT department, which affected the expense ratios by 1.6 points and 0.8 points, respectively, for three and six

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STATE AUTO FINANCIAL CORPORATION AND SUBSIDIARIES

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months ended June 30, 2014 (see Note 7 of our condensed consolidated financial statements included in Item 1 of this report, for additional information) and (ii) estimates of contingent commissions and incentive compensation.

Investment Operations Segment

Our investments in fixed maturities, equity securities and certain other invested assets are reported as available-for-sale and carried at fair value. The unrealized holding gains or losses, net of applicable deferred taxes, are included as a separate component of stockholders' equity as accumulated other comprehensive income and as such are not included in the determination of net income.

We have investment policy guidelines with respect to purchasing fixed maturity investments for our insurance subsidiaries which preclude investments in bonds that are rated below investment grade by a recognized rating service. For the insurance subsidiaries, the maximum investment in any single note or bond is limited to 5.0% or less of statutory assets, other than obligations of the U.S. government or government agencies, for which there is no limit. Our fixed maturity portfolio is composed of high quality, investment grade issues, comprised almost entirely of debt issues rated AAA or AA. We obtain investment ratings from Moody's, Standard & Poor's and Fitch. If there is a split rating, we assign the lowest rating obtained. At June 30, 2014, there were no fixed maturity investments rated below investment grade in our available-for-sale investment portfolio.

For further discussion regarding the management of our investment portfolio, see "Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations – Results of Operations – Investment Operations Segment" in Item 7 of the 2013 Form 10-K.

Composition of Investment Portfolio

The following table sets forth the composition of our investment portfolio at carrying value at June 30, 2014 and December 31, 2013:

(\$ millions)	June 30, 2014	% of Total	December 31, 2013	% of Total
Cash and cash equivalents	\$71.5	3.0	\$80.3	3.4
Fixed maturities, at fair value:				
Fixed maturities	1,648.3	69.2	1,630.6	69.9
Treasury inflation-protected securities	201.0	8.4	199.5	8.6
Total fixed maturities	1,849.3	77.6	1,830.1	78.5
Notes receivable from affiliate ^(a)	70.0	2.9	70.0	3.0
Equity securities, at fair value:				
Large-cap securities	235.4	9.9	194.4	8.4
Small-cap securities	65.0	2.7	70.9	3.0
Total equity securities	300.4	12.6	265.3	11.4
Other invested assets, at fair value:				
International funds	80.1	3.4	74.2	3.2
Other invested assets	7.2	0.3	6.7	0.3
Total other invested assets, at fair value	87.3	3.7	80.9	3.5
Other invested assets, at cost	5.3	0.2	5.0	0.2
Total portfolio	\$2,383.8	100.0	\$2,331.6	100.0

In May 2009, we entered into two separate Credit Agreements with State Auto Mutual. Under these Credit Agreements, State Auto Mutual borrowed a total of \$70.0 million from us on an unsecured basis. Interest is payable semi-annually at a fixed annual interest rate of 7.00%.
Principal is payable May 2019.

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The following table sets forth the amortized cost and fair value of available-for-sale fixed maturities by contractual maturity at June 30, 2014:

(\$ millions)	Amortized cost	Fair value
Due in 1 year or less	\$ 39.5	\$ 40.0
Due after 1 year through 5 years	355.2	372.9
Due after 5 years through 10 years	326.5	345.0
Due after 10 years	604.1	616.2
U.S. government agencies residential mortgage-backed securities	463.9	475.2
Total	\$ 1,789.2	\$ 1,849.3

Expected maturities may differ from contractual maturities as the issuers may have the right to call or prepay the obligations with or without call or prepayment penalties. The duration of the fixed maturity portfolio was approximately 4.66 and 4.83 as of June 30, 2014 and December 31, 2013, respectively.

Investment Operations Revenue

The following table sets forth the components of net investment income for the three and six months ended June 30, 2014 and 2013:

(\$ millions) Three months ended