LIFEWAY FOODS INC

Illinois

Form 10-Q/A April 10, 2017
UNITED STATES
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION
WASHINGTON, DC 20549
FORM 10-Q/A
AMENDMENT NO. 2
(Mark One)
QUARTERLY REPORT UNDER SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934
For the quarterly period ended: March 31, 2016
TRANSITION REPORT UNDER SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934
For the transition period from to
Commission File Number: 000-17363
LIFEWAY FOODS, INC.
(Exact Name of Registrant as Specified in its Charter)

36-3442829

(State or Other Jurisdiction of (I.R.S. Employer

Incorporation or Organization) Identification No.)

6431 West Oakton, Morton Grove, IL 60053

(Address of Principal Executive Offices, Zip Code)

(847) 967-1010

(Registrant's Telephone Number, Including Area Code)

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically and posted on its corporate Web site, if any, every Interactive Data file required to be submitted and posted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T (§232.405 of this chapter) during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit and post such files). Yes No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer or a smaller reporting company. See the definitions of "large accelerated filer," "accelerated filer" and "smaller reporting company" in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act.

Large accelerated filer Accelerated filer

Non-accelerated filer Smaller reporting company

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act). Yes No

As of April 18, 2016, 16,158,858 shares of the registrant's common stock, no par value, were outstanding.

LIFEWAY FOODS, INC.

EXPLANATORY NOTE

On November 4, 2016, the Audit Committee of the Board of Directors (the "Board") of Lifeway Foods, Inc. (the "Company"), upon the recommendation of management, determined that the consolidated financial statements (the "Previously Issued Financial Statements") presented in the Company's reports for the annual period ended December 31, 2015, and the reports of the independent registered public accounting firm thereon; the related quarterly periods for the annual period ended December 31, 2015; and the quarterly periods ended March 31 and June 30, 2016 as set forth in the Company's previous filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission (the "SEC") (the "Revised Periods") should no longer be relied upon as a result of the following classification errors:

During fiscal year 2015 and continuing through the first two quarters of 2016 certain indirect manufacturing overhead costs were classified as an element of General and Administrative (G&A) expenses in our Statements of Income and Comprehensive Income. These indirect manufacturing overhead costs are more appropriately classified as an element of Cost of Goods Sold.

A description of the restatement is presented in Note 1, under the caption Restatements of prior period financial statements. The classification errors described above have no impact on the Company's previously-reported net sales, income from operations, net income, or basic and diluted earnings per common share presented in its Consolidated Statements of Income and Comprehensive Income, nor does it have a material effect on the Company's previously-reported Consolidated Balance Sheets, Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows, or Consolidated Statements of Changes in Stockholders' Equity.

This Amendment No. 2 on Form 10-Q/A ("Amendment No. 2") amends the Company's Form 10-Q (the "Originally Filed 10-Q") and Form 10-Q/A (the "Amendment No. 1") filed with the SEC on May 10, 2016 and August 15, 2016, respectively, solely as described herein. In addition to this Explanatory Note, Amendment No. 2 reflects changes to the Consolidated Balance Sheets, Consolidated Statements of Income and Comprehensive Income and Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows and the following notes to the consolidated financial statements: Note 1, Basis of presentation and restatements of prior periods; Note 4, Investments; and Note 11, Fair value measurements. In addition, in connection with the restatement, this Amendment No. 2 reflects the revisions to Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations in Item 2 of Part I. Otherwise, Amendment No. 1 is restated herein in its entirety and no other information in the Originally Filed 10-Q or Amendment No. 1 is amended hereby. Disclosures and forward-looking information in this Amendment No. 2 continue to speak as of the date of the Originally Filed Form 10-Q, and do not reflect events occurring after the filing of the Originally Filed Form 10-Q. Accordingly, this Amendment No. 2 should be read in conjunction with our other filings made with the SEC after the filing of the Originally Filed Form 10-Q, including any amendments to those filings.

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ITEM 1. FINANCIAL STATEMENTS.

LIFEWAY FOODS, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

Consolidated Balance Sheets

March 31, 2016 and December 31, 2015

(In thousands)

Page Page		March 31,	
Current assets		2016	
Current assets \$ 3,786 \$ 5,646 Investments, at fair value 2,359 2,091 Certificates of deposits in financial institutions 150 513 Inventories 9,001 7,664 Accounts receivable, net of allowance for doubtful accounts and discounts & allowances of \$1,600 and \$1,800 at March 31, 2016 and December 31, 2015 respectively 10,457 9,886 Prepaid expenses and other current assets 287 201 Deferred income taxes 532 556 Refundable income taxes 682 449 Total current assets 27,254 27,006 Property and equipment, net 21,080 21,375 Intangible assets 14,068 14,068 Other intangible assets, net 2,166 2,344 Total intangible assets 16,234 16,412 Other Assets 125 125 Total assets \$64,693 \$64,918 Current liabilities \$2,444 \$440 Current maturities of notes payable \$840 \$840 Accounts payable 7,447 8,393		(Unaudited)	2015
Cash and cash equivalents \$ 3,786 \$ 5,646 Investments, at fair value 2,359 2,091 Certificates of deposits in financial institutions 150 513 Inventories 9,001 7,664 Accounts receivable, net of allowance for doubtful accounts and discounts & allowances of \$1,600 and \$1,800 at March 31, 2016 and December 31, 2015 respectively 10,457 9,886 \$1,600 and \$1,800 at March 31, 2016 and December 31, 2015 respectively 287 201 Prepaid expenses and other current assets 532 556 Refundable income taxes 682 449 Total current assets 27,254 27,006 Property and equipment, net 21,080 21,375 Intangible assets 14,068 14,068 Other intangible assets, net 2,166 2,344 Total intangible assets 16,234 16,412 Other Assets 125 125 Total assets \$ 64,693 \$ 64,918 Current liabilities \$ 840 \$ 840 Current maturities of notes payable \$ 840 \$ 840 Accounts payab		(Restated)	
Investments, at fair value 2,359 2,091 Certificates of deposits in financial institutions 150 513 Inventories 9,001 7,664 Accounts receivable, net of allowance for doubtful accounts and discounts & allowances of \$1,600 and \$1,800 at March 31, 2016 and December 31, 2015 respectively 10,457 9,886 \$1,600 and \$1,800 at March 31, 2016 and December 31, 2015 respectively 287 201 Deferred income taxes 532 556 Refundable income taxes 682 449 Total current assets 27,254 27,006 Property and equipment, net 21,080 21,375 Intangible assets 14,068 14,068 Other intangible assets, net 2,166 2,344 Total intangible assets 16,234 16,412 Other Assets 125 125 Total assets \$64,693 \$64,918 Current liabilities \$840 \$840 Current maturities of notes payable 7,447 8,393 Accrued expenses 1,949 1,538			
Certificates of deposits in financial institutions 150 513 Inventories 9,001 7,664 Accounts receivable, net of allowance for doubtful accounts and discounts & allowances of \$1,600 and \$1,800 at March 31, 2016 and December 31, 2015 respectively 10,457 9,886 Prepaid expenses and other current assets 287 201 Deferred income taxes 532 556 Refundable income taxes 682 449 Total current assets 27,254 27,006 Property and equipment, net 21,080 21,375 Intangible assets 3 14,068 14,068 Other intangible assets, net 2,166 2,344 16,412 Other Assets 125 125 16,412 Other Assets 125 125 125 Total intangible assets \$64,693 \$64,918 Current liabilities \$840 \$840 Current maturities of notes payable 7,447 8,393 Accounts payable 7,447 8,393 Accrued expenses 1,949 1,538	•		
Inventories 9,001 7,664 Accounts receivable, net of allowance for doubtful accounts and discounts & allowances of \$1,600 and \$1,800 at March 31, 2016 and December 31, 2015 respectively 10,457 9,886 \$1,600 and \$1,800 at March 31, 2016 and December 31, 2015 respectively 287 201 Deferred income taxes 532 556 Refundable income taxes 682 449 Total current assets 27,254 27,006 Property and equipment, net 21,080 21,375 Intangible assets 3 14,068 14,068 Other intangible assets, net 2,166 2,344 16,412 Other Assets 16,234 16,412 Other Assets 125 125 Total assets \$ 64,693 \$ 64,918 Current liabilities Current maturities of notes payable \$ 840 \$ 840 Accounts payable 7,447 8,393 Accrued expenses 1,949 1,538	·	*	•
Accounts receivable, net of allowance for doubtful accounts and discounts & allowances of \$1,600 and \$1,800 at March 31, 2016 and December 31, 2015 respectively 10,457 9,886 \$1,600 and \$1,800 at March 31, 2016 and December 31, 2015 respectively 287 201 Deferred income taxes 532 556 Refundable income taxes 682 449 Total current assets 27,254 27,006 Property and equipment, net 21,080 21,375 Intangible assets 14,068 14,068 Other intangible assets, net 2,166 2,344 Total intangible assets 16,234 16,412 Other Assets 125 125 Total assets \$64,693 \$64,918 Current liabilities \$840 \$840 Current maturities of notes payable \$840 \$840 Accounts payable 7,447 8,393 Accrued expenses 1,949 1,538	*		
\$1,600 and \$1,800 at March 31, 2016 and December 31, 2015 respectively Prepaid expenses and other current assets Deferred income taxes Refundable income taxes Refundable income taxes Refundable income taxes Total current assets Property and equipment, net 11,080 12,080 12,375 Intangible assets Goodwill & indefinite-lived intangibles Other intangible assets, net Total intangible assets Other Assets Total assets 125 Total assets Current liabilities Current maturities of notes payable Accounts payable Accrued expenses 1,949 1,538		•	7,664
Deferred income taxes 532 556 Refundable income taxes 682 449 Total current assets 27,254 27,006 Property and equipment, net 21,080 21,375 Intangible assets \$14,068 14,068 Other intangible assets, net 2,166 2,344 Total intangible assets 16,234 16,412 Other Assets 125 125 Total assets \$64,693 \$64,918 Current liabilities \$840 \$840 Current maturities of notes payable \$840 \$840 Accounts payable 7,447 8,393 Accrued expenses 1,949 1,538	·	10,457	9,886
Refundable income taxes 682 449 Total current assets 27,254 27,006 Property and equipment, net 21,080 21,375 Intangible assets Goodwill & indefinite-lived intangibles 14,068 14,068 14,068 2,166 2,344 Total intangible assets 16,234 16,412 Other Assets 125 125 Total assets 5 449 Current liabilities Current maturities of notes payable \$ 840 \$ 840 Accounts payable 7,447 8,393 Accrued expenses 1,949 1,538	Prepaid expenses and other current assets	287	201
Total current assets 27,254 27,006 Property and equipment, net 21,080 21,375 Intangible assets \$\$\$ 14,068 14,068 Goodwill & indefinite-lived intangibles 14,068 14,068 Other intangible assets, net 2,166 2,344 Total intangible assets 16,234 16,412 Other Assets 125 125 Total assets \$64,693 \$64,918 Current liabilities \$840 \$840 Current maturities of notes payable \$840 \$840 Accounts payable 7,447 8,393 Accrued expenses 1,949 1,538	Deferred income taxes	532	556
Property and equipment, net 21,080 21,375 Intangible assets Goodwill & indefinite-lived intangibles 14,068 14,068 Other intangible assets, net 2,166 2,344 Total intangible assets 16,234 16,412 Other Assets 125 125 Total assets \$ 64,693 \$ 64,918 Current liabilities Current maturities of notes payable Accounts payable 7,447 8,393 Accrued expenses 1,949 1,538	Refundable income taxes	682	449
Intangible assets Goodwill & indefinite-lived intangibles 14,068 14,068 Other intangible assets, net 2,166 2,344 Total intangible assets 16,234 16,412 Other Assets 125 125 Total assets \$ 64,693 \$ 64,918 Current liabilities \$ 840 \$ 840 Accounts payable 7,447 8,393 Accrued expenses 1,949 1,538	Total current assets	27,254	27,006
Goodwill & indefinite-lived intangibles 14,068 14,068 Other intangible assets, net 2,166 2,344 Total intangible assets 16,234 16,412 Other Assets 125 125 Total assets \$ 64,693 \$ 64,918 Current liabilities \$ 840 \$ 840 Current maturities of notes payable 7,447 8,393 Accrued expenses 1,949 1,538	Property and equipment, net	21,080	21,375
Other intangible assets, net 2,166 2,344 Total intangible assets 16,234 16,412 Other Assets 125 125 Total assets \$ 64,693 \$ 64,918 Current liabilities \$ 840 \$ 840 Current maturities of notes payable 7,447 8,393 Accrued expenses 1,949 1,538	Intangible assets		
Total intangible assets 16,234 16,412 Other Assets 125 125 Total assets \$ 64,693 \$ 64,918 Current liabilities \$ 840 \$ 840 Current maturities of notes payable \$ 840 \$ 840 Accounts payable 7,447 8,393 Accrued expenses 1,949 1,538	Goodwill & indefinite-lived intangibles	14,068	14,068
Other Assets 125 125 Total assets \$ 64,693 \$ 64,918 Current liabilities \$ 20 \$ 840 \$ 840 Current maturities of notes payable \$ 840 \$ 840 \$ 840 Accounts payable 7,447 8,393 Accrued expenses 1,949 1,538	Other intangible assets, net	2,166	2,344
Total assets \$ 64,693 \$ 64,918 Current liabilities Current maturities of notes payable \$ 840 \$ 840 Accounts payable 7,447 8,393 Accrued expenses 1,949 1,538	Total intangible assets	16,234	16,412
Current liabilities Current maturities of notes payable Accounts payable Accrued expenses \$ 840 \$ 840 7,447 8,393 1,949 1,538	Other Assets	125	125
Current maturities of notes payable\$ 840\$ 840Accounts payable7,4478,393Accrued expenses1,9491,538	Total assets	\$ 64,693	\$ 64,918
Accounts payable 7,447 8,393 Accrued expenses 1,949 1,538	Current liabilities		
Accounts payable 7,447 8,393 Accrued expenses 1,949 1,538	Current maturities of notes payable	\$ 840	\$ 840
Accrued expenses 1,949 1,538		7,447	8,393
	* •	1,949	1,538
		_	

Total current liabilities	10,236		10,823	
Notes payable	6,909		7,119	
Deferred income taxes Total liabilities	1,719 18,864		1,719 19,661	
Stockholders' equity Common stock, no par value; 40,000 shares authorized; 17,274, shares issued; 16,171 and 16,210 shares outstanding at March 31, 2016 and December 31, 2015 respectively	6,509		6,509	
Paid-in-capital	2,054		2,033	
Treasury stock, at cost	(10,170)	(9,730)
Retained earnings	47,471		46,516	
Accumulated other comprehensive loss, net of taxes	(35)	(71)
Total stockholders' equity	45,829		45,257	
Total liabilities and stockholders' equity	\$ 64,693	\$	64,918	

See accompanying notes to consolidated financial statements

LIFEWAY FOODS, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

Consolidated Statements of Income and Comprehensive Income

For the three months ended March 31, 2016 and 2015

(Unaudited)

(In thousands, except per share data)

	2016	2	2015	
Gross Sales Less: discounts and allowances Net sales	(Restated \$ 37,030 (4,460 32,570		Restated \$ 33,103 (3,481 29,622	l))
Cost of goods sold Depreciation expense Total cost of goods sold Gross profit	23,239 631 23,870 8,700		21,106 591 21,697 7,925	
Selling expenses General and administrative Amortization expense Total operating expenses Income from operations	2,964 3,946 176 7,086		3,302 3,034 179 6,515	
Other income (expense): Interest expense Loss on sale of investments, net reclassified from OCI Gain on sale of equipment Impairment of investments Other income (expense), net Total other income (expense)	(58 (12 - - 17 (53)	(65 (5 36 (180 108 (106))
Income before provision for income taxes	1,561		1,304	
Provision for income taxes	606		650	
Net income	\$ 955	\$	6 654	
Basic and diluted earnings per common share	\$ 0.06	\$	8 0.04	
Weighted average number of shares outstanding	16,189		16,346	

COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

Net income	\$ 955	\$ 654	
Other comprehensive income (loss), net of tax:			
Unrealized gains (losses) on investments, net of \$(27) and \$23 of taxes	43	(34)
Reclassifications to earnings:			
Other than temporary impairment of investments, net of \$(76) of taxes	_	103	
Realized gains (losses) on investments, net of \$5 and \$2 of taxes	(7) (3)
Comprehensive income	\$ 991	\$ 720	

See accompanying notes to consolidated financial statements

LIFEWAY FOODS, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

Consolidated Statements of Changes in Stockholders' Equity

For the Three Months Ended March 31, 2016 and 2015

(Unaudited)

(In thousands, except per share data)

	Commo Issued Shares	n Stock	In treas	ury \$		Retained Earnings	Accumulat Other Compreher Income (Loss), Net of Tax	nsiv E otal Stockholders'
Balances at January 1, 2015	17,274	\$6,509	(928) \$(8,188) \$2,033	\$44,544	\$ (198) \$ 44,700
Other comprehensive income	_	_	_	_	_	_	66	66
Net income for the three months ended March 31, 2015	-	-	_	_	_	654	_	654
Balances at March 31, 2015	17,274	\$6,509	(928) \$(8,188) \$2,033	\$45,198	\$ (132) \$ 45,420
Balances at January 1, 2016	17,274	\$6,509	(1,064)	\$(9,730)) \$2,033	\$46,516	\$ (71) \$ 45,257
Other comprehensive income	_	_	_	_	_	_	36	36
Treasury stock purchased	_	_	(39) (440) –	_	_	(440)
Stock based compensation	_	_	_	_	21	_	_	21
Net income for the three months ended March 31, 2016 (Restated)	_	-	_	_	_	955	_	955
Balances at March 31, 2016								
	17,274	\$6,509	(1,103)) \$(10,170)) \$2,054	\$47,471	\$ (35) \$ 45,829
(Restated)								

See accompanying notes to consolidated financial statements

LIFEWAY FOODS, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES

Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows

For the Three Months Ended March 31, 2016 and 2015

(Unaudited)

(In thousands, except per share data)

	2016		2015
	(Restated	2015	
Cash flows from operating activities:			
Net income	\$ 955		\$654
Adjustments to reconcile net income to operating cash flow:			
Depreciation and amortization	807		770
Loss on sale of investments, net	12		5
Impairment of investments	_		180
Deferred income taxes	_		(196)
Stock based compensation	21		_
Gain on sale of equipment	_		(36)
(Increase) decrease in operating assets:			
Accounts receivable	(572)	(33)
Inventories	(1,337)	(513)
Refundable income taxes	(232)	1,050
Prepaid expenses and other current assets	(83)	180
Increase (decrease) in operating liabilities:			
Accounts payable	(946)	(1,464)
Accrued expenses	411		1,395
Income taxes payable	(52)	145
Net cash (used in) provided by operating activities	(1,016)	2,137
Cash flows from investing activities:			
Purchases of investments	(373)	(1,005)