

RELIANT ENERGY INC  
Form 10-Q  
May 01, 2008

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**UNITED STATES  
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION  
WASHINGTON, DC 20549  
FORM 10-Q**

(Mark One)

**QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES  
EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934**

**For the quarterly period ended March 31, 2008**

**OR**

**TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES  
EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934**

**For the transition period from \_\_\_\_\_ to \_\_\_\_\_**

**Commission file number 1-16455**

**Reliant Energy, Inc.**

(Exact Name of Registrant as Specified in Its Charter)

**Delaware**

(State or Other Jurisdiction of Incorporation or  
Organization)

**76-0655566**

(I.R.S. Employer Identification No.)

**1000 Main Street**

**Houston, Texas 77002**

(Address of Principal Executive Offices) (Zip Code)

**(713) 497-3000**

(Registrant's Telephone Number, Including Area Code)

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days.

Yes  No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, or a smaller reporting company. See the definitions of large accelerated filer, accelerated filer and smaller reporting company in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act. (Check one):

Large accelerated filer

Accelerated filer

Non-accelerated filer

Smaller reporting  
company

(Do not check if a smaller  
reporting company)

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act). Yes  No

As of April 25, 2008, the latest practicable date for determination, Reliant Energy, Inc. had 346,040,182 shares of common stock outstanding and no shares of treasury stock.



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**FORWARD-LOOKING INFORMATION**

This report contains forward-looking statements within the meaning of Section 27A of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, and Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended. Forward-looking statements are statements that contain projections, assumptions or estimates about our revenues, income, capital structure and other financial items, our plans and objectives for future operations or about our future economic performance, transactions and dispositions and financings and approvals related thereto. In many cases, you can identify forward-looking statements by terminology such as anticipate, estimate, believe, continue, could, intend, may, plan, should, will, expect, objective, projection, forecast, goal, guidance, outlook, effort, target and po

However, the absence of these words does not mean that the statements are not forward-looking.

Actual results may differ materially from those expressed or implied by the forward-looking statements as a result of many factors or events, including, but not limited to, the following:

- Demand and market prices for electricity, purchased power and fuel and emission allowances;
- Limitations on our ability to set rates at market prices;
- Legislative, regulatory and/or market developments;
- Our ability to obtain adequate fuel supply and/or transmission and distribution services;
- Interruption or breakdown of our generating equipment and processes;
- Failure of third parties to perform contractual obligations;
- Changes in environmental regulations that constrain our operations or increase our compliance costs;
- Failure by transmission system operators to communicate operating and system information properly and timely;
- Failure to meet our debt service, collateral postings and obligations related to our credit-enhanced retail structure;
- Ineffective hedging and other risk management activities;
- Changes in the wholesale energy market or in our evaluation of our generation assets;
- The outcome of pending or threatened lawsuits, regulatory proceedings, tax proceedings and investigations;
- Weather-related events or other events beyond our control;
- The timing and extent of changes in commodity prices and interest rates;
- Our ability to attract and retain retail customers and to adequately forecast their energy needs and usage;
- and
- Financial market conditions and our access to capital.

Other factors that could cause our actual results to differ from our projected results are discussed or referred to in the Risk Factors section of our most recent Annual Report on Form 10-K filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission.

Each forward-looking statement speaks only as of the date of the particular statement and we undertake no obligation to update or revise any forward-looking statement, whether as a result of new information, future events or otherwise.

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**PART I.**  
**FINANCIAL INFORMATION**

**ITEM 1. FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**RELIANT ENERGY, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES**  
**CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS**  
**(Unaudited)**

|   | <b>Three Months Ended March 31,</b>                         |                   |
|---|---|-------------------|
|   | <b>2008</b>   | <b>2007</b>       |
|   | <b>(thousands of dollars,<br/>except per share amounts)</b> |                   |
| <b>Revenues:</b>  |   |                   |
| Revenues (including \$(12,584) and \$14,570 unrealized gains (losses))<br>(including \$107,409 and \$0 from affiliates) | \$ 2,815,424  | \$ 2,362,601      |
| <b>Expenses:</b>  |   |                   |
| Cost of sales (including \$570,883 and \$507,659 unrealized gains) (including<br>\$78,996 and \$0 from affiliates)      | 1,751,672   | 1,443,491         |
| Operation and maintenance   | 212,478   | 230,741           |
| Selling, general and administrative   | 75,650  | 87,597            |
| Western states litigation and similar settlements   | 34,000  | 22,000            |
| Gains on sales of assets and emission allowances, net   | (611)   |                   |
| Depreciation and amortization   | 88,594  | 91,969            |
| Total operating expense   | 2,161,783   | 1,875,798         |
| <b>Operating Income</b>   | <b>653,641</b>  | <b>486,803</b>    |
| <b>Other Income (Expense):</b>  |   |                   |
| Income of equity investment, net  | 207   | 1,160             |
| Debt extinguishments  | (423)   |                   |
| Other, net  | (64)  | 1,068             |
| Interest expense  | (63,101)  | (87,070)          |
| Interest income   | 9,504   | 10,464            |
| Total other expense   | (53,877)  | (74,378)          |
| <b>Income from Continuing Operations Before Income Taxes</b>  | <b>599,764</b>  | <b>412,425</b>    |
| Income tax expense  | 228,787   | 152,062           |
| <b>Income from Continuing Operations</b>  | <b>370,977</b>  | <b>260,363</b>    |
| Income (loss) from discontinued operations  | 6,235   | (1,652)           |
| <b>Net Income</b>   | <b>\$ 377,212</b>   | <b>\$ 258,711</b> |
| <b>Basic Earnings per Share:</b>  |   |                   |
| Income from continuing operations   | \$ 1.07   | \$ 0.77           |
| Income (loss) from discontinued operations  | 0.02  | (0.01)            |

|  |    |      |    |        |
|--|----|------|----|--------|
| Net income                                 | \$ | 1.09 | \$ | 0.76   |
| <b>Diluted Earnings per Share:</b>         |    |      |    |        |
| Income from continuing operations          | \$ | 1.05 | \$ | 0.75   |
| Income (loss) from discontinued operations |    | 0.02 |    | (0.01) |
| Net income                                 | \$ | 1.07 | \$ | 0.74   |

See Notes to our Unaudited Consolidated Interim Financial Statements



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**RELIANT ENERGY, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES**  
**CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS**  
**(Unaudited)**

|  | <b>March 31, 2008</b>                                   | <b>December 31, 2007</b> |
|--|---|--------------------------|
|  | <b>(thousands of dollars, except per share amounts)</b> |                          |
| <b>ASSETS</b>  |   |                          |
| <b>Current Assets:</b>   |   |                          |
| Cash and cash equivalents  | \$ 964,780  | \$ 754,962               |
| Restricted cash  | 4,938   | 3,251                    |
| Accounts and notes receivable, principally customer, net of allowance of \$27,118 and \$36,724 | 982,690   | 1,082,746                |
| Inventory  | 258,146   | 285,408                  |
| Derivative assets  | 2,096,201   | 663,049                  |
| Margin deposits  | 130,880   | 139,834                  |
| Investment in and receivables from Channelview, net  | 89,405  | 83,253                   |
| Prepayments and other current assets   | 128,538   | 218,873                  |
| Current assets of discontinued operations  | 6,235   | 2,133                    |
| <b>Total current assets</b>  | <b>4,661,813</b>  | <b>3,233,509</b>         |
| Property, plant and equipment, gross   | 6,899,925   | 6,852,170                |
| Accumulated depreciation   | (1,695,217)   | (1,629,953)              |
| <b>Property, Plant and Equipment, net</b>  | <b>5,204,708</b>  | <b>5,222,217</b>         |
| <b>Other Assets:</b>   |   |                          |
| Goodwill, net  | 379,644   | 379,644                  |
| Other intangibles, net   | 394,455   | 405,338                  |
| Derivative assets  | 584,837   | 376,535                  |
| Prepaid lease  | 277,246   | 270,133                  |
| Other  | 277,589   | 304,424                  |
| <b>Total other assets</b>  | <b>1,913,771</b>  | <b>1,736,074</b>         |
| <b>Total Assets</b>  | <b>\$ 11,780,292</b>                                    | <b>\$ 10,191,800</b>     |
| <b>LIABILITIES AND EQUITY</b>  |   |                          |
| <b>Current Liabilities:</b>  |   |                          |
| Current portion of long-term debt and short-term borrowings                                    | \$ 11,668   | \$ 52,546                |
| Accounts payable, principally trade  | 713,323   | 687,046                  |
| Derivative liabilities   | 1,752,840   | 885,346                  |
| Margin deposits  | 500   | 250                      |
| Other  | 490,293   | 426,839                  |
| <b>Total current liabilities</b>   | <b>2,968,624</b>  | <b>2,052,027</b>         |

|   |               |               |
|---|---------------|---------------|
| <b>Other Liabilities:</b>   |               |               |
| Derivative liabilities  | 665,652       | 473,516       |
| Other   | 368,711       | 278,641       |
| Long-term liabilities of discontinued operations  | 4,000         | 3,542         |
| Total other liabilities   | 1,038,363     | 755,699       |
| <b>Long-term Debt</b>   | 2,895,429     | 2,902,346     |
| <b>Commitments and Contingencies</b>  |               |               |
| <b>Temporary Equity Stock-based Compensation</b>  | 6,068         | 4,694         |
| <b>Stockholders Equity:</b>   |               |               |
| Preferred stock; par value \$0.001 per share (125,000,000 shares authorized; none outstanding)                  |               |               |
| Common stock; par value \$0.001 per share (2,000,000,000 shares authorized; 345,606,056 and 344,579,508 issued) | 107           | 106           |
| Additional paid-in capital  | 6,222,618     | 6,215,512     |
| Accumulated deficit   | (1,258,314)   | (1,635,526)   |
| Accumulated other comprehensive loss  | (92,603)      | (103,058)     |
| Total stockholders equity   | 4,871,808     | 4,477,034     |
| <b>Total Liabilities and Equity</b>   | \$ 11,780,292 | \$ 10,191,800 |

See Notes to our Unaudited Consolidated Interim Financial Statements

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**RELIANT ENERGY, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES**  
**CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS**  
**(Unaudited)**

|   | <b>Three Months Ended March 31,</b> |             |
|---|-------------------------------------|-------------|
|   | <b>2008</b>                         | <b>2007</b> |
|   | <b>(thousands of dollars)</b>       |             |
| <b>Cash Flows from Operating Activities:</b>                                      |                                     |             |
| Net income  | \$ 377,212                          | \$ 258,711  |
| (Income) loss from discontinued operations  | (6,235)                             | 1,652       |
| Net income from continuing operations and cumulative effect of accounting change  | 370,977                             | 260,363     |
| Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash provided by operating activities: |                                     |             |
| Depreciation and amortization   | 88,594                              | 91,969      |
| Deferred income taxes   | 214,681                             | 147,422     |
| Net changes in energy derivatives   | (547,565)                           | (508,770)   |
| Amortization of deferred financing costs  | 2,638                               | 3,666       |
| Western states litigation and similar settlements                                 | 34,000                              |             |
| Other, net  | 789                                 | 5,643       |
| Changes in other assets and liabilities:  |                                     |             |
| Accounts and notes receivable, net  | 78,660                              | 45,811      |
| Changes in notes with affiliate   | (6,152)                             |             |
| Inventory   | 27,262                              | 22,263      |
| Margin deposits, net  | 9,204                               | 86,379      |
| Net derivative assets and liabilities   | (17,533)                            | (19,944)    |
| Western states litigation and similar settlements payments                        |                                     | (35,000)    |
| Accounts payable  | 28,743                              | 24,385      |
| Other current assets  | (12,552)                            | (4,741)     |
| Other assets  | (2,234)                             | (11,974)    |
| Taxes payable/receivable  | 36,449                              | 4,790       |
| Other current liabilities   | (5,490)                             | (82,471)    |
| Other liabilities   | 1,826                               | 5,691       |
| Net cash provided by continuing operations from operating activities              | 302,297                             | 35,482      |
| Net cash provided by (used in) discontinued operations from operating activities  | 1,757                               | (1,664)     |
| Net cash provided by operating activities   | 304,054                             | 33,818      |
| <b>Cash Flows from Investing Activities:</b>                                      |                                     |             |
| Capital expenditures  | (49,644)                            | (42,167)    |
| Proceeds from sales of emission allowances  | 1,717                               | 1           |
| Purchases of emission allowances  | (4,073)                             | (990)       |
| Restricted cash   | (1,687)                             | 14,142      |
| Net cash used in investing activities   | (53,687)                            | (29,014)    |

**Cash Flows from Financing Activities:**

|  |                   |                   |
|--|-------------------|-------------------|
| Payments of long-term debt   | (45,193)          | (3,466)           |
| Increase in short-term borrowings and revolving credit facilities, net |                   | 6,554             |
| Payments of financing costs  |                   | (440)             |
| Payments of debt extinguishments expenses                              | (423)             |                   |
| Proceeds from issuances of stock                                       | 5,067             | 16,685            |
| Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities                    | (40,549)          | 19,333            |
| <b>Net Change in Cash and Cash Equivalents</b>                         | <b>209,818</b>    | <b>24,137</b>     |
| <b>Cash and Cash Equivalents at Beginning of Period</b>                | <b>754,962</b>    | <b>463,909</b>    |
| <b>Cash and Cash Equivalents at End of Period</b>                      | <b>\$ 964,780</b> | <b>\$ 488,046</b> |

**Supplemental Disclosure of Cash Flow Information:**

## Cash Payments:

|   |          |           |
|---|----------|-----------|
| Interest paid (net of amounts capitalized) for continuing operations    | \$ 8,623 | \$ 74,845 |
| (Income tax refunds) net of income taxes paid for continuing operations | (22,343) | (150)     |

See Notes to our Unaudited Consolidated Interim Financial Statements

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**RELIANT ENERGY, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES**  
**NOTES TO UNAUDITED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**(1) Background and Basis of Presentation**

**(a) Background.**

Reliant Energy refers to Reliant Energy, Inc. and we, us and our refer to Reliant Energy, Inc. and its consolidated subsidiaries. Our business consists primarily of two business segments, retail energy and wholesale energy. See note 13. Our consolidated interim financial statements and notes (interim financial statements) are unaudited, omit certain disclosures and should be read in conjunction with our audited consolidated financial statements and notes in our Form 10-K.

**(b) Basis of Presentation.**

*Estimates.* Management makes estimates and assumptions to prepare financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP) that affect:

the reported amount of assets, liabilities and equity,

the reported amounts of revenues and expenses and

our disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements.

*Adjustments and Reclassifications.* The interim financial statements reflect all normal recurring adjustments necessary, in management's opinion, to present fairly our financial position and results of operations for the reported periods. Amounts reported for interim periods, however, may not be indicative of a full year period due to seasonal fluctuations in demand for electricity and energy services, changes in commodity prices, changes in our retail revenue rates and changes in regulations, timing of maintenance and other expenditures, dispositions, changes in interest expense and other factors. We have changed the presentation of our December 31, 2007 consolidated balance sheet due to the adoption of FSP FIN 39-1, an amendment of FASB Interpretation No. 39 (FIN 39-1). See below.

*Deconsolidation of Channelview.* On August 20, 2007, four of our wholly-owned subsidiaries, Reliant Energy Channelview LP (Channelview LP), Reliant Energy Channelview (Texas) LLC, Reliant Energy Channelview (Delaware) LLC and Reliant Energy Services Channelview LLC (collectively, Channelview), filed for reorganization under Chapter 11 of the Bankruptcy Code. As Channelview is currently subject to the supervision of the bankruptcy court, we deconsolidated Channelview's financial results beginning August 20, 2007 and began reporting our investment in Channelview using the cost method.

Since Channelview's results are no longer consolidated, any adjustments reflected in Channelview's financial statements subsequent to August 19, 2007 (relating to the recoverability and classification of recorded asset amounts and classification of liabilities or the effects on existing equity, as well as adjustments made to Channelview's financial information for loss contingencies and other matters), are not expected to directly impact our consolidated financial results.

We will reevaluate the accounting treatment of our investment in Channelview (as a cost method investment) when Channelview's bankruptcies are resolved or other factors, if any, indicate a change in control of Channelview. See note 14 for further discussion of Channelview and the related bankruptcy filings.

*Gross Receipts Taxes.* We record gross receipts taxes for our retail energy segment on a gross basis in revenues and operations and maintenance in our consolidated statements of operations. During the three months ended March 31, 2008 and 2007, our retail energy segment's revenues and operation and maintenance include gross receipts taxes of \$21 million.

*New Accounting Pronouncement Adopted - Offsetting of Amounts.* FIN 39-1 was applicable for us beginning January 1, 2008. This interpretation allows either (a) offsetting assets and liabilities for derivative instruments under a common master netting arrangement only if the fair value amounts recognized for any related cash collateral are also offset or (b) presenting these amounts gross.



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Effective January 1, 2008, we discontinued netting our derivative assets and liabilities and present them on a gross basis. Cash collateral amounts remain presented on a gross basis. This change has significantly increased our derivative assets and liabilities retrospectively for all financial statements presented and is accounted for as a change in accounting principle.

The effect to our December 31, 2007 consolidated balance sheet was as follows: (Note only line items impacted are shown.)

|  | <b>December 31, 2007</b>       |                                      |
|--|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
|  | <b>As</b>                      |                                      |
|  | <b>Previously<br/>Reported</b> | <b>Upon Adoption<br/>of FIN 39-1</b> |
|  | <b>(in millions)</b>           |                                      |
| Current derivative assets                  | \$ 214                         | \$ 663                               |
| Total current assets                       | 2,784                          | 3,233                                |
| Noncurrent derivative assets               | 90                             | 376                                  |
| Total other assets                         | 1,450                          | 1,736                                |
| Total assets                               | 9,457                          | 10,192                               |
| Current derivative liabilities             | 437                            | 885                                  |
| Total current liabilities                  | 1,602                          | 2,050                                |
| Noncurrent derivative liabilities          | 187                            | 474                                  |
| Total other liabilities                    | 470                            | 757                                  |
| Total liabilities and stockholders' equity | 9,457                          | 10,192                               |

*New Accounting Pronouncement Not Yet Adopted - Disclosures about Derivatives and Hedging Activities.* Statement of Financial Accounting Standards (SFAS) No. 161, Disclosures about Derivative Instruments and Hedging Activities (SFAS No. 161) is an amendment of SFAS No. 133, Accounting for Derivative Instruments and Hedging Activities and is intended to enhance the related disclosures. SFAS No. 161 must be adopted by January 1, 2009.

**(2) Stock-based Compensation**

Our compensation expense for our stock-based incentive plans was:

|  | <b>Three Months Ended March 31,</b> |             |
|--|-------------------------------------|-------------|
|  | <b>2008</b>                         | <b>2007</b> |
|  | <b>(in millions)</b>                |             |
| Stock-based incentive plans compensation expense (pre-tax) | \$ 4                                | \$ 7        |

During February 2008, the compensation committee of our board of directors granted stock-based compensation awards to 47 of our officers under the Reliant Energy, Inc. 2002 Long-Term Incentive Plan. The committee granted 461,824 time-based stock options (exercise price of \$23.38 per share, which vest in three equal installments during February 2009, 2010 and 2011), 215,527 time-based restricted stock units (which vest during February 2011) and 371,586 market-based cash units (each payable into a cash amount equal to the market value of one share of our common stock if our common stock closes at \$32 or higher for 20 consecutive trading days before February 19, 2011). In addition, during February 2008, the committee granted 95,574 time-based restricted stock units and 95,574 time-based cash units to other employees under the Reliant Energy, Inc. 2002 Stock Plan. These awards will vest during February 2011.

No tax benefits related to stock-based compensation were realized during the three months ended March 31, 2008 and 2007 due to our net operating loss carryforwards.





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*Summary.* Effective January 1, 2008, we adopted SFAS No. 157, Fair Value Measurements (SFAS No. 157) on a prospective basis for our derivative assets and liabilities. In connection with the adoption, no cumulative effect of an accounting change was recognized. For non-financial assets and liabilities, the adoption of SFAS No. 157 has been deferred until January 1, 2009.

*Fair Value Hierarchy and Valuation Techniques.* We apply recurring fair value measurements to our derivative assets and liabilities. In determining fair value, we generally use the market approach and incorporate assumptions that market participants would use in pricing the asset or liability, including assumptions about risk and or the risks inherent in the inputs to the valuation techniques. These inputs can be readily observable, market corroborated, or generally unobservable internally-developed inputs. Based on the observability of the inputs used in our valuation techniques, our derivative assets and liabilities are classified as follows:

**Level 1:** Level 1 represents unadjusted quoted market prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities that are accessible at the measurement date. This category includes our energy derivative instruments that are exchange-traded or that are cleared and settled through the exchange.

**Level 2:** Level 2 represents adjusted quoted market prices in active markets or other inputs that are observable or can be corroborated by observable market data. This category includes emission allowances futures that are exchange-traded and over-the-counter (OTC) derivative instruments such as generic swaps and forwards.

**Level 3:** This category includes our energy derivative instruments whose fair value is estimated based on internally developed models and methodologies utilizing significant inputs that are generally less readily observable from objective sources (such as market heat rates, implied volatilities and correlations). Our OTC, complex or structured derivative instruments that are transacted in less liquid markets with limited pricing information are included in Level 3. Examples are structured power supply contracts, coal contracts, longer term natural gas contracts and options.

We value some of our OTC, complex or structured derivative instruments using valuation models, which utilize inputs that may not be corroborated by market data. When such inputs are significant to the fair value measurement, the derivative assets or liabilities are classified as Level 3. We believe the transaction price is the best estimate of fair value at inception when we do not have corroborating market evidence to support significant valuation model inputs and cannot verify the model to market transactions. Accordingly, when a pricing model is used to value such an instrument, the resulting value is adjusted so the model value at inception equals the transaction price. Valuation models are typically impacted by Level 1 or Level 2 inputs that can be observed in the market, as well as unobservable Level 3 inputs. Subsequent to initial recognition, we update Level 1 and Level 2 inputs to reflect observable market changes. Level 3 inputs are updated when corroborated by available market evidence. In the absence of such evidence, management's best estimate is used.

*Fair Value of Derivative Instruments.* Fair value measurements of our derivative assets and liabilities are as follows:

|                              | <b>March 31, 2008</b> |                |                          |  | <b>Total</b>      |
|------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------|--------------------------|--|-------------------|
|                              | <b>Level 1</b>        | <b>Level 2</b> | <b>Level 3</b>           | <b>Reclassifications<sup>(1)</sup></b> | <b>Fair Value</b> |
|                              |                       |                | <b>(in<br/>millions)</b> |  |                   |
| Total derivative assets      | \$ 480                | \$ 1,769       | \$ 485                   | \$ (52)                                | \$ 2,682          |
| Total derivative liabilities | 577                   | 1,735          | 159                      | (52)                                   | 2,419             |

(1) Reclassifications are required to reconcile to FIN 39-1

consolidated  
balance sheet  
presentation.

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The following is a reconciliation of changes in fair value of net derivative assets and liabilities classified as Level 3:

|  | <b>Three Months Ended<br/>March 31, 2008<br/>Net Derivatives<br/>(in millions)</b> |                    |
|--|--|--------------------|
| Balance, January 1, 2008   | \$   | 121                |
| Total gains or losses (realized/unrealized):   |  |                    |
| Included in earnings   |  | 204 <sup>(1)</sup> |
| Purchases, issuances and settlements (net)   |  | 5                  |
| Transfers in and/or out of Level 3 (net) <sup>(2)</sup>  |  | (4)                |
| Balance, March 31, 2008  | \$   | 326                |
| Changes in unrealized gains/losses relating to derivative assets and liabilities still held at<br>March 31, 2008 |  | 192 <sup>(3)</sup> |

(1) Recorded in revenues and cost of sales.

(2) Represents fair value as of December 31, 2007.

(3) Includes \$2 million recorded in revenues and \$190 million recorded in cost of sales.

See notes 2(d) and 5 to our consolidated financial statements in our Form 10-K for additional information about our derivatives.

**(4) Comprehensive Income**

The components of total comprehensive income are:

|   | <b>Three Months Ended March 31,<br/>2008                      2007<br/>(in millions)</b> |     |    |     |
|---|--|-----|----|-----|
| Net income                              | \$   | 377 | \$ | 259 |
| Other comprehensive income, net of tax: |  |     |    |     |
| Deferred income from cash flow hedges   |  | 10  |    | 3   |
|   |  |     |    | 25  |

Reclassification of net deferred loss from cash flow hedges realized in net income

|                      |    |     |    |     |
|----------------------|----|-----|----|-----|
| Comprehensive income | \$ | 387 | \$ | 287 |
|----------------------|----|-----|----|-----|

**(5) Goodwill**

*2008 Annual Goodwill Impairment Tests.* We are in the process of performing our annual goodwill impairment tests for our wholesale energy and retail energy reporting units effective April 1, 2008.

*Estimation of Our Wholesale Energy Reporting Unit's Fair Value.* We anticipate using substantially the same subjective factors and significant assumptions to estimate fair value in our 2008 test as we used in our April 2007 test. See note 4(a) to our consolidated financial statements in our Form 10-K.

**Table of Contents****(6) Derivative Instruments**

For discussion of our derivative activities, see notes 2(d) and 5 to our consolidated financial statements in our Form 10-K. The income (loss) of our energy and interest rate derivative instruments is:

|                                      | <b>Three Months Ended March 31,</b> |                     |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------|
|                                      | <b>2008</b>                         | <b>2007</b>         |
|                                      | <b>(in millions)</b>                |                     |
| Energy derivatives:                  |                                     |                     |
| Hedge ineffectiveness gains (losses) | \$ (1) <sup>(1)</sup>               | \$ 3 <sup>(1)</sup> |
| Other net unrealized gains           | 559                                 | 519                 |
| Interest rate derivatives:           |                                     |                     |
| Other net unrealized losses          |                                     | (3)                 |
| Total <sup>(2)(3)</sup>              | \$ 558                              | \$ 519              |

(1) During 2007, we de-designated our remaining cash flow hedges; the amount reflected here subsequent to that time relates to previously measured ineffectiveness reversing due to settlement of the derivative contracts.

(2) No component of the derivatives gain or loss was excluded from the assessment of effectiveness.

(3) During the three months ended March 31, 2008 and 2007, \$0 was recognized

in our results of operations as a result of the discontinuance of cash flow hedges because it was probable that the forecasted transaction would not occur.

Amounts included in accumulated other comprehensive loss:

|                                | <b>At the End<br/>of the<br/>Period</b> | <b>March 31, 2008<br/>Expected to be<br/>Reclassified into<br/>Results of<br/>Operations<br/>in Next 12 Months<br/>(in millions)</b> |
|--------------------------------|---|--|
| De-designated cash flow hedges | \$ 70                                   | \$ 26  |

Although we discontinued our proprietary trading business in March 2003, we have legacy positions, which will be closed as economically feasible or in accordance with their terms. The income (loss) associated with these transactions is:

|               | <b>Three Months Ended March 31,<br/>2008</b> | <b>2007</b> |
|---------------|--|-------------|
|               | <b>(in millions)</b>                         |             |
| Revenues      | \$   | \$          |
| Cost of sales |  | (4)         |
| Total         | \$   | (4) \$      |

**Table of Contents****(7) Debt**

Our outstanding debt:

|   | Weighted<br>Average<br>Stated<br>Interest<br>Rate <sup>(1)</sup> | March 31, 2008 |         | December 31, 2007 |         |
|---|--|----------------|---------|-------------------|---------|
|   |  | Long-term      | Current | Long-term         | Current |
| (in millions, except interest rates)                                      |  |                |         |                   |         |
| <b>Facilities, Bonds and Notes:</b>                                       |  |                |         |                   |         |
| <b>Reliant Energy:</b>  |  |                |         |                   |         |
| Senior secured revolver due 2012  | 4.44%  | \$             | \$      | 6.45%             | \$      |
| Senior secured notes due 2014 <sup>(2)</sup>                              | 6.75   | 667            |         | 6.75              | 41      |
| Senior unsecured notes due 2013   | 9.50   | 13             |         | 9.50              | 13      |
| Senior unsecured notes due 2014   | 7.625  | 575            |         | 7.625             | 575     |
| Senior unsecured notes due 2017   | 7.875  | 725            |         | 7.875             | 725     |
| Convertible senior subordinated notes due 2010 (unsecured) <sup>(3)</sup> | 5.00   | 2              |         | 5.00              | 2       |
| <b>Subsidiary Obligations:</b>  |  |                |         |                   |         |
| Orion Power Holdings, Inc. senior notes due 2010 (unsecured)              | 12.00  | 400            |         | 12.00             | 400     |
| Reliant Energy Seward, LLC PEDFA <sup>(4)</sup> fixed-rate bonds due 2036 | 6.75   | 500            |         | 6.75              | 500     |
| Reliant Energy Power Supply, LLC working capital facility due 2012        | 3.16   |                |         | 5.30              |         |
| Total facilities, bonds and notes   |  | 2,882          |         | 2,886             | 41      |
| <b>Other:</b>   |  |                |         |                   |         |
| Adjustment to fair value of debt <sup>(5)</sup>                           |  | 13             | 12      | 17                | 11      |
| Total other debt  |  | 13             | 12      | 17                | 11      |
| Total debt  |  | \$ 2,895       | \$ 12   | \$ 2,903          | \$ 52   |

- (1) The weighted average stated interest rates are as of March 31, 2008 or December 31, 2007.
- (2) We repurchased \$45 million during the three months ended March 31, 2008 and incurred an insignificant amount of debt extinguishment expenses.
- (3) In April 2008, nearly all of these outstanding notes were converted to common stock.
- (4) PEDFA is the Pennsylvania Economic Development Financing Authority.
- (5) Debt acquired in the Orion Power acquisition was adjusted to fair value as of the acquisition date. Included in interest expense is amortization of \$3 million for valuation adjustments for debt during the three months ended March 31, 2008 and 2007.



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Amounts borrowed and available for borrowing under our revolving credit agreements as of March 31, 2008 are:

|   | <b>Total<br/>Committed<br/>Credit</b> | <b>Drawn<br/>Amount</b> | <b>Letters<br/>of Credit</b> | <b>Unused<br/>Amount</b> |
|---|---------------------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------|
|   |                                       |                         | <b>(in millions)</b>         |                          |
| Reliant Energy senior secured revolver due 2012   | \$ 500                                | \$                      | \$ 186                       | \$ 314                   |
| Reliant Energy letter of credit facility due 2014 | 250                                   |                         | 244                          | 6                        |
| Retail working capital facility due 2012          | 300                                   |                         |                              | 300                      |
|   | \$ 1,050                              | \$                      | \$ 430                       | \$ 620                   |

**Table of Contents****(8) Earnings Per Share**

Reconciliations of the amounts used in the basic and diluted earnings (loss) per common share computations are:

|   | <b>Three Months Ended March 31,</b> |             |
|---|-------------------------------------|-------------|
|   | <b>2008</b>                         | <b>2007</b> |
|   | <b>(in millions)</b>                |             |
| Income from continuing operations (basic)   | \$ 371                              | \$ 260      |
| Plus: Interest expense on 5.00% convertible senior subordinated notes, net of tax | (1)                                 | (1)         |
| Income from continuing operations (diluted)                                       | \$ 371                              | \$ 260      |

(1) In December 2006, we converted 99.2% of our convertible senior subordinated notes to common stock.

|   | <b>Three Months Ended March 31,</b> |             |
|---|-------------------------------------|-------------|
|   | <b>2008</b>                         | <b>2007</b> |
|   | <b>(shares in thousands)</b>        |             |
| Diluted Weighted Average Shares Calculation:                      |                                     |             |
| Weighted average shares outstanding (basic)                       | 345,419                             | 339,345     |
| Plus: Incremental shares from assumed conversions:                |                                     |             |
| Stock options   | 4,252                               | 4,698       |
| Restricted stock  | 543                                 | 478         |
| Employee stock purchase plan                                      |                                     | 20          |
| 5.00% convertible senior subordinated notes                       | 212                                 | 219         |
| Warrants  | 3,677                               | 4,692       |
| Weighted average shares outstanding assuming conversion (diluted) | 354,103                             | 349,452     |

We excluded the following items from diluted earnings (loss) per common share due to the anti-dilutive effect:

|   | <b>Three Months Ended March 31,</b>               |                    |
|---|---|--------------------|
|   | <b>2008</b>                                       | <b>2007</b>        |
|   | <b>(shares in thousands, dollars in millions)</b> |                    |
| Shares excluded from the calculation of diluted earnings (loss) per share |   | 415 <sup>(1)</sup> |

|  |                      |                      |
|--|----------------------|----------------------|
| Shares excluded from the calculation of diluted earnings (loss) per share because the exercise price exceeded the average market price | 2,380 <sup>(1)</sup> | 2,137 <sup>(1)</sup> |
| Interest expense that would be added to income if 5.00% convertible senior subordinated notes were dilutive                            | \$ (2)               | \$ (2)               |

(1) Includes stock options.

(2) In December 2006, we converted 99.2% of our convertible senior subordinated notes to common stock.

**Table of Contents****(9) Income Taxes****(a) Tax Rate Reconciliation.**

A reconciliation of the federal statutory income tax rate to the effective income tax rate is:

|   | <b>Three Months Ended March 31,<br/>2008</b> | <b>2007</b> |
|---|--|-------------|
| Federal statutory rate                                    | 35%  | 35%         |
| Additions (reductions) resulting from:                    |  |             |
| Federal tax uncertainties                                 |  | (1)         |
| Western states litigation and similar settlements penalty |  | 1           |
| State income taxes, net of federal income taxes           | 3  | 2           |
| Effective rate  | 38%  | 37%         |

**(b) Valuation Allowances.**

We assess our future ability to use federal, state and foreign net operating loss carryforwards, capital loss carryforwards and other deferred tax assets using the more-likely-than-not criteria. These assessments include an evaluation of our recent history of earnings and losses, future reversals of temporary differences and identification of other sources of future taxable income, including the identification of tax planning strategies in certain situations. Our valuation allowances for deferred tax assets are:

|                                | <b>Federal</b> | <b>State<br/>(in millions)</b> | <b>Capital,<br/>Foreign<br/>and Other, Net</b> |
|--------------------------------|----------------|--------------------------------|--|
| As of December 31, 2007        | \$ 14          | \$ 67                          | \$ 22  |
| Changes in valuation allowance |                | 5                              | (1)  |
| As of March 31, 2008           | \$ 14          | \$ 72                          | \$ 21  |

**(c) Adoption of FIN 48 and Tax Uncertainties.**

Effective January 1, 2007, we adopted FIN 48, *Accounting for Uncertainty in Income Taxes*. This interpretation addresses whether (and when) tax benefits claimed in our tax returns should be recorded in our financial statements. Pursuant to FIN 48, we may only recognize the tax benefit for financial reporting purposes from an uncertain tax position when it is more-likely-than-not that, based on the technical merits, the position will be sustained by taxing authorities or the courts. The recognized tax benefits are measured as the largest benefit having a greater than fifty percent likelihood of being realized upon settlement with a taxing authority. FIN 48 also provides guidance for derecognition, classification, interest and penalties, disclosures, transition rules and related matters. We classify accrued interest and penalties related to uncertain income tax positions in income tax expense/benefit.

We expect to continue discussions with taxing authorities regarding tax positions related to the following, and believe it is reasonably possible some of these matters could be resolved in the next 12 months; however, we cannot estimate the range of changes that might occur:

\$177 million payment to CenterPoint during 2004 related to our residential customers;

\$351 million charge during 2005 to settle certain civil litigation and claims relating to the Western states energy crisis (see note 14(a) to our consolidated financial statements in our Form 10-K); and

the timing of tax deductions as a result of negotiations with respect to California-related revenue, depreciation, emission allowances and certain employee benefits.

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**(10) Guarantees and Indemnifications**

We have guaranteed some non-qualified benefits of CenterPoint's existing retirees at September 20, 2002. The estimated maximum potential amount of future payments under the guarantee was approximately \$55 million as of March 31, 2008 and no liability is recorded in our consolidated balance sheets for this item.

In addition, we are also required to indemnify CenterPoint for certain liabilities relating to the initial public offering of our common stock.

We also guarantee the \$500 million PEDFA bonds, which are included in our consolidated balance sheet as outstanding debt. Our guarantees are secured by guarantees from some of our subsidiaries. The guarantees require us to comply with covenants substantially identical to those in the 6.75% senior secured notes indenture. The PEDFA bonds will become secured by certain assets of our Seward power plant if the collateral supporting both the 6.75% senior secured notes and our guarantees are released. Our maximum potential obligation under the guarantees is for payment of the principal of \$500 million and related interest charges at a fixed rate of 6.75%.

We have guaranteed payments to a third party relating to energy sales from El Dorado Energy, LLC, a former investment. The estimated maximum potential amount of future payments under this guarantee was approximately \$21 million as of March 31, 2008 and no liability is recorded in our consolidated balance sheets for this item.

We enter into contracts that include indemnification and guarantee provisions. In general, we enter into contracts with indemnities for matters such as breaches of representations and warranties and covenants contained in the contract and/or against certain specified liabilities. Examples of these contracts include asset sales agreements, retail supply agreements, service agreements and procurement agreements.

In our debt agreements, we typically indemnify against liabilities that arise from the preparation, entry into, administration or enforcement of the agreement.

Except as otherwise noted, we are unable to estimate our maximum potential exposure under these agreements until an event triggering payment occurs. We do not expect to make any material payments under these agreements.

**(11) Contingencies**

We are party to many legal proceedings, some of which may involve substantial amounts. Unless otherwise noted, we cannot predict the outcome of the matters described below.

***(a) Pending Natural Gas Litigation.***

The following proceedings relate to alleged conduct in the natural gas markets. In 2005 and 2006, we settled a number of proceedings that were pending in California and other Western states; however, a number of other proceedings remain pending.

We are party to approximately 30 lawsuits, several of which are class action lawsuits, in state and federal courts in California, Colorado, Kansas, Missouri, Nevada, Tennessee and Wisconsin. These lawsuits relate to alleged conduct to increase natural gas prices in violation of antitrust and similar laws. The lawsuits seek treble or punitive damages, restitution and/or expenses. The lawsuits also name a number of unaffiliated energy companies as parties.

One of the natural gas cases is a case filed by the Los Angeles Department of Water and Power (LADWP) in the California Superior Court in 2004. The lawsuit alleges that we conspired to manipulate natural gas prices in breach of our supply contract with LADWP and in violation of California's antitrust laws and the California False Claims Act. The lawsuit seeks treble damages for the alleged overcharges (estimated to be \$218 million) for gas purchased by LADWP, interest and legal costs. The lawsuit also seeks (a) a determination that an extension of the contract with LADWP was invalid in that the required municipal approvals for the extension were allegedly not obtained and (b) a return of all money paid by LADWP during that period (estimated to be \$681 million).

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Recent developments in these cases include:

In April 2008, we reached a confidential tentative agreement to settle the 16 cases comprising the California-based gas index litigation, including the case filed by LADWP. The settlement is subject to definitive documentation that has not been completed. The charges anticipated to be incurred in connection with the settlement were expensed during the first quarter of 2008.

In September 2007, the Ninth Circuit Court of Appeals issued decisions in a number of the other gas cases in which we are a defendant. The Ninth Circuit Court of Appeals reversed a series of lower court decisions holding that the filed rate doctrine barred the plaintiffs' claims in those cases. As a result of the Ninth Circuit Court of Appeals rulings, these cases have been remanded for further proceedings at the trial court level.

***(b) Environmental Matters.***

*New Source Review Matters.* The United States Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) and various states are investigating compliance of coal-fueled electric generating stations with the pre-construction permitting requirements of the Clean Air Act known as New Source Review. In 2000 and 2001, we responded to the EPA's information requests related to five of our stations, and in December 2007, we received supplemental requests for two of those stations. The EPA has agreed to share information relating to its investigations with state environmental agencies. In December 2007, the New Jersey Department of Environmental Protection (NJDEP) filed suit against us in the United States District Court in Pennsylvania, alleging that New Source Review violations occurred at one of our power plants located in Pennsylvania. The suit seeks installation of best available control technologies for each pollutant, to enjoin us from operating the plant if it is not in compliance with the Clean Air Act and civil penalties. The allegations are based on projects occurring prior to our ownership of the facility and the suit names three past owners of the plant as defendants. We believe we are indemnified by or have the right to seek indemnification from the prior owners for losses and expenses that we may incur.

We are unable to predict the ultimate outcome of the EPA's investigation or the NJDEP's suit, but a final finding that we violated the New Source Review requirements could result in significant capital expenditures associated with the implementation of emissions reductions on an accelerated basis and possible penalties.

*Ash Disposal Landfill Closures.* We are responsible for environmental costs related to the future closures of seven ash disposal landfills. We recorded the estimated discounted costs associated with these environmental liabilities as part of our asset retirement obligations. See note 2(o) to our consolidated financial statements in our Form 10-K.

*Remediation Obligations.* We are responsible for environmental costs related to site contamination investigations and remediation requirements at four power plants in New Jersey. We recorded the estimated liability for the remediation costs of \$8 million as of March 31, 2008 and December 31, 2007.

*Conemaugh Actions.* In April 2007, the Pennsylvania Department of Environmental Protection (PADEP) filed suit against us in the Court of Common Pleas of Indiana County, Pennsylvania. In addition, in April 2007, PennEnvironment and the Sierra Club filed a citizens' suit against us in the United States District Court, Western District of Pennsylvania. Each suit alleges that the Conemaugh plant is in violation of its water discharge permit and related state and federal laws and seeks civil penalties, remediation and to enjoin violations. The Conemaugh plant is jointly leased by us and seven other companies and is governed by a consent order agreement with the PADEP. We are confident that the Conemaugh plant has operated and will continue to operate in material compliance with the consent order agreement, its water discharge permit and related state and federal laws. However, if PADEP or PennEnvironment and the Sierra Club are successful, we could incur significant capital expenditures associated with the implementation of discharge reductions on an accelerated basis and possible penalties.

*Global Warming.* In February 2008, the Native Village of Kivalina and the City of Kivalina filed a suit in the United States District Court for the Northern District of California against us and 23 other electric generating and oil and gas companies. The lawsuit seeks damages of up to \$400 million for the cost of relocating the village allegedly because of global warming caused by the greenhouse gas emissions of the defendants.





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***(c) Other.***

*PUCT Cases.* There are various proceedings pending before the state district court in Travis County, Texas, seeking reviews of the Public Utility Commission of Texas (PUCT) orders relating to the fuel factor component used in our price-to-beat tariff. These proceedings pertain to the same issues affirmed by a district court in Travis County and later by the Travis County Court of Appeals in 2004 in a separate proceeding.

*CenterPoint Indemnity.* We have agreed to indemnify CenterPoint against certain losses relating to the lawsuits described in note 11(a) under Pending Natural Gas Litigation. We have also agreed to indemnify CenterPoint against losses relating to an alleged breach of fiduciary duties in violation of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act in a class action lawsuit in the United States District Court for the Southern District of Texas. The lawsuit seeks monetary damages and restitution. In January 2006, the court granted CenterPoint's motion for summary judgment and dismissed the case with prejudice. In April 2008, the United States Court of Appeals for the Fifth Circuit affirmed the lower court's decision.

*Texas Franchise Audit.* The state of Texas has issued assessment orders indicating an estimated tax liability of approximately \$53 million (including interest and penalties of \$16 million) relating primarily to the sourcing of receipts for 2000 through 2005. We are contesting the audit assessments related to this issue.

*Sales Tax Contingencies.* Some of our sales tax computations are subject to challenge under audit. As of March 31, 2008 and December 31, 2007, we have \$19 million accrued in current and noncurrent liabilities relating to these contingencies.

**(12) Supplemental Guarantor Information**

Our wholly-owned subsidiaries are either (a) full and unconditional guarantors, jointly and severally, or (b) non-guarantors of the senior secured notes.

**Table of Contents***Condensed Consolidating Statements of Operations.***Three Months Ended March 31, 2008**

|   | <b>Reliant<br/>Energy</b> | <b>Guarantors</b> | <b>Non-Guarantors<br/>(in millions)</b> | <b>Adjustments<br/>(1)</b> | <b>Consolidated</b> |
|---|---------------------------|-------------------|---|----------------------------|---------------------|
| Revenues  | \$                        | \$ 910            | \$ 2,352                                | \$ (447)                   | \$ 2,815            |
| Cost of sales   |                           | 832               | 1,364                                   | (445)                      | 1,751               |
| Operation and maintenance                                       |                           | 62                | 152                                     | (1)                        | 213                 |
| Selling, general and<br>administrative                          |                           | 5                 | 72                                      | (1)                        | 76                  |
| Western states litigation and<br>similar settlements            | 34                        |                   |   |                            | 34                  |
| Gains on sales of assets and<br>emission allowances, net        |                           | (1)               |   |                            | (1)                 |
| Depreciation and amortization                                   |                           | 36                | 53                                      |                            | 89                  |
| Total   | 34                        | 934               | 1,641                                   | (447)                      | 2,162               |
| Operating income (loss)   | (34)                      | (24)              | 711                                     |                            | 653                 |
| Income of equity investments<br>of consolidated subsidiaries    | 387                       | 43                |   | (430)                      |                     |
| Interest expense  | (41)                      | (9)               | (13)                                    |                            | (63)                |
| Interest income   | 5                         | 1                 | 4                                       |                            | 10                  |
| Interest income (expense)<br>affiliated companies, net          | 55                        | (38)              | (17)                                    |                            |                     |
| Total other expense   | 406                       | (3)               | (26)                                    | (430)                      | (53)                |
| Income (loss) from continuing<br>operations before income taxes | 372                       | (27)              | 685                                     | (430)                      | 600                 |
| Income tax expense (benefit)                                    | (5)                       | (24)              | 258                                     |                            | 229                 |
| Income (loss) from continuing<br>operations                     | 377                       | (3)               | 427                                     | (430)                      | 371                 |
| Income from discontinued<br>operations                          |                           | 6                 |   |                            | 6                   |
| Net income  | \$ 377                    | \$ 3              | \$ 427                                  | \$ (430)                   | \$ 377              |

**Three Months Ended March 31, 2007**

|  | <b>Reliant<br/>Energy</b> | <b>Guarantors</b> | <b>Non-Guarantors<br/>(in millions)</b> | <b>Adjustments<br/>(1)</b> | <b>Consolidated</b> |
|--|---------------------------|-------------------|---|----------------------------|---------------------|
|--|---------------------------|-------------------|---|----------------------------|---------------------|

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|  |      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |     |
|--|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|
| Revenues   | \$   | \$    | 822   | \$    | 2,071 | \$    | (531) | \$    | 2,362 |     |
| Cost of sales  |      |       | 869   |       | 1,102 |       | (528) |       | 1,443 |     |
| Operation and maintenance                                      |      |       | 59    |       | 175   |       | (3)   |       | 231   |     |
| Selling, general and administrative                            |      |       | 4     |       | 83    |       |       |       | 87    |     |
| Western states litigation and similar settlements              |      |       | 22    |       |       |       |       |       | 22    |     |
| (Gains) losses on sales of assets and emission allowances, net |      |       | 3     |       | (3)   |       |       |       |       |     |
| Depreciation and amortization                                  |      |       | 48    |       | 44    |       |       |       | 92    |     |
| Total  |      |       | 1,005 |       | 1,401 |       | (531) |       | 1,875 |     |
| Operating income (loss)  |      |       | (183) |       | 670   |       |       |       | 487   |     |
| Income of equity investment, net                               |      |       | 1     |       |       |       |       |       | 1     |     |
| Income of equity investments of consolidated subsidiaries      | 216  |       |       |       |       | (216) |       |       |       |     |
| Other, net   | 1    |       |       |       |       |       |       |       | 1     |     |
| Interest expense   | (56) | (8)   |       | (23)  |       |       |       |       | (87)  |     |
| Interest income  | 4    | 3     |       | 3     |       |       |       |       | 10    |     |
| Interest income (expense) affiliated companies, net            | 91   | (73)  |       | (18)  |       |       |       |       |       |     |
| Total other income (expense)                                   | 256  | (77)  |       | (38)  |       | (216) |       |       | (75)  |     |
| Income (loss) from continuing operations before income taxes   | 256  | (260) |       | 632   |       | (216) |       |       | 412   |     |
| Income tax expense (benefit)                                   | (3)  | (74)  |       | 229   |       |       |       |       | 152   |     |
| Income (loss) from continuing operations                       | 259  | (186) |       | 403   |       | (216) |       |       | 260   |     |
| Loss from discontinued operations                              |      |       |       | (1)   |       |       |       |       | (1)   |     |
| Net income (loss)  | \$   | 259   | \$    | (186) | \$    | 402   | \$    | (216) | \$    | 259 |

(1) These amounts relate to either (a) eliminations and adjustments recorded in the normal consolidation process or (b) reclassifications

recorded due to differences in classifications at the subsidiary levels compared to the consolidated level.

**Table of Contents***Condensed Consolidating Balance Sheets.*

|  | <b>March 31, 2008</b>     |                   |   |                            |                     |
|--|---------------------------|-------------------|---|----------------------------|---------------------|
|  | <b>Reliant<br/>Energy</b> | <b>Guarantors</b> | <b>Non-Guarantors<br/>(in millions)</b> | <b>Adjustments<br/>(1)</b> | <b>Consolidated</b> |
| <b>ASSETS</b>  |                           |                   |   |                            |                     |
| <b>Current Assets:</b>   |                           |                   |   |                            |                     |
| Cash and cash equivalents                                      | \$ 691                    | \$                | \$ 274                                  | \$                         | \$ 965              |
| Restricted cash  |                           | 3                 | 2                                       |                            | 5                   |
| Accounts and notes receivable,<br>principally customer, net    | 11                        | 254               | 729                                     | (11)                       | 983                 |
| Accounts and notes receivable<br>affiliated companies          | 1,814                     | 286               | 340                                     | (2,440)                    |                     |
| Inventory  |                           | 122               | 136                                     |                            | 258                 |
| Derivative assets  |                           | 207               | 1,890                                   |                            | 2,097               |
| Investment in and receivables<br>from Channelview, net         | 1                         | 88                |   |                            | 89                  |
| Other current assets   | 19                        | 154               | 96                                      | (10)                       | 259                 |
| Current assets of discontinued<br>operations                   |                           | 6                 |   |                            | 6                   |
| <b>Total current assets</b>                                    | <b>2,536</b>              | <b>1,120</b>      | <b>3,467</b>                            | <b>(2,461)</b>             | <b>4,662</b>        |
| <b>Property, Plant and Equipment,<br/>net</b>                  |                           | <b>2,843</b>      | <b>2,362</b>                            |                            | <b>5,205</b>        |
| <b>Other Assets:</b>   |                           |                   |   |                            |                     |
| Goodwill and other intangibles,<br>net                         |                           | 174               | 481                                     | 119                        | 774                 |
| Notes receivable affiliated<br>companies                       | 2,530                     | 664               | 68                                      | (3,262)                    |                     |
| Equity investments of<br>consolidated subsidiaries             | 2,533                     | 348               |   | (2,881)                    |                     |
| Derivative assets  |                           |                   | 588                                     | (3)                        | 585                 |
| Other long-term assets   | 54                        | 882               | 350                                     | (731)                      | 555                 |
| <b>Total other assets</b>                                      | <b>5,117</b>              | <b>2,068</b>      | <b>1,487</b>                            | <b>(6,758)</b>             | <b>1,914</b>        |
| <b>Total Assets</b>  | <b>\$ 7,653</b>           | <b>\$ 6,031</b>   | <b>\$ 7,316</b>                         | <b>\$ (9,219)</b>          | <b>\$ 11,781</b>    |
| <b>LIABILITIES AND EQUITY</b>                                  |                           |                   |   |                            |                     |
| <b>Current Liabilities:</b>                                    |                           |                   |   |                            |                     |
| Current portion of long-term debt<br>and short-term borrowings | \$                        | \$                | \$ 12                                   | \$                         | \$ 12               |
| Accounts payable, principally<br>trade                         |                           | 82                | 634                                     | (3)                        | 713                 |
|  | 102                       | 2,039             | 299                                     | (2,440)                    |                     |

|  |                 |                 |                 |                   |                  |
|--|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------|
| Accounts and notes payable<br>affiliated companies   |                 |                 |                 |                   |                  |
| Derivative liabilities                               |                 | 182             | 1,571           |                   | 1,753            |
| Other current liabilities                            | 80              | 196             | 265             | (50)              | 491              |
| <b>Total current liabilities</b>                     | <b>182</b>      | <b>2,499</b>    | <b>2,781</b>    | <b>(2,493)</b>    | <b>2,969</b>     |
| <b>Other Liabilities:</b>                            |                 |                 |                 |                   |                  |
| Notes payable affiliated<br>companies                |                 | 2,327           | 935             | (3,262)           |                  |
| Derivative liabilities                               |                 | 5               | 661             |                   | 666              |
| Other long-term liabilities                          | 611             | 143             | 314             | (699)             | 369              |
| Long-term liabilities of<br>discontinued operations  |                 |                 | 4               |                   | 4                |
| <b>Total other liabilities</b>                       | <b>611</b>      | <b>2,475</b>    | <b>1,914</b>    | <b>(3,961)</b>    | <b>1,039</b>     |
| <b>Long-term Debt</b>                                | <b>1,982</b>    | <b>500</b>      | <b>413</b>      |                   | <b>2,895</b>     |
| <b>Commitments and<br/>Contingencies</b>             |                 |                 |                 |                   |                  |
| <b>Temporary Equity Stock-based<br/>Compensation</b> | <b>6</b>        |                 |                 |                   | <b>6</b>         |
| <b>Total Stockholders Equity</b>                     | <b>4,872</b>    | <b>557</b>      | <b>2,208</b>    | <b>(2,765)</b>    | <b>4,872</b>     |
| <b>Total Liabilities and Equity</b>                  | <b>\$ 7,653</b> | <b>\$ 6,031</b> | <b>\$ 7,316</b> | <b>\$ (9,219)</b> | <b>\$ 11,781</b> |

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|  | <b>December 31, 2007</b>  |                   |                       |                            |                     |
|--|---------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|
|  | <b>Reliant<br/>Energy</b> | <b>Guarantors</b> | <b>Non-Guarantors</b> | <b>Adjustments<br/>(1)</b> | <b>Consolidated</b> |
|  | <b>(in millions)</b>      |                   |                       |                            |                     |
| <b>ASSETS</b>  |                           |                   |                       |                            |                     |
| <b>Current Assets:</b>   |                           |                   |                       |                            |                     |
| Cash and cash equivalents                                      | \$ 490                    | \$ 1              | \$ 264                | \$                         | \$ 755              |
| Restricted cash  |                           | 1                 | 2                     |                            | 3                   |
| Accounts and notes receivable,<br>principally customer, net    | 11                        | 252               | 831                   | (11)                       | 1,083               |
| Accounts and notes receivable<br>affiliated companies          | 2,009                     | 368               | 328                   | (2,705)                    |                     |
| Inventory  |                           | 148               | 137                   |                            | 285                 |
| Derivative assets  |                           | 123               | 540                   |                            | 663                 |
| Investment in and receivables from<br>Channelview, net         | 1                         | 82                |                       |                            | 83                  |
| Other current assets   | 19                        | 160               | 197                   | (17)                       | 359                 |
| Current assets of discontinued<br>operations                   |                           |                   | 2                     |                            | 2                   |
| <b>Total current assets</b>                                    | <b>2,530</b>              | <b>1,135</b>      | <b>2,301</b>          | <b>(2,733)</b>             | <b>3,233</b>        |
| <b>Property, Plant and Equipment, net</b>                      |                           | <b>2,870</b>      | <b>2,353</b>          |                            | <b>5,223</b>        |
| <b>Other Assets:</b>   |                           |                   |                       |                            |                     |
| Goodwill and other intangibles, net                            |                           | 184               | 482                   | 119                        | 785                 |
| Notes receivable affiliated companies                          | 2,365                     | 656               | 68                    | (3,089)                    |                     |
| Equity investments of consolidated<br>subsidiaries             | 2,212                     | 304               |                       | (2,516)                    |                     |
| Derivative assets  |                           | 44                | 332                   |                            | 376                 |
| Other long-term assets   | 55                        | 860               | 356                   | (696)                      | 575                 |
| <b>Total other assets</b>                                      | <b>4,632</b>              | <b>2,048</b>      | <b>1,238</b>          | <b>(6,182)</b>             | <b>1,736</b>        |
| <b>Total Assets</b>  | <b>\$ 7,162</b>           | <b>\$ 6,053</b>   | <b>\$ 5,892</b>       | <b>\$ (8,915)</b>          | <b>\$ 10,192</b>    |
| <b>LIABILITIES AND EQUITY</b>                                  |                           |                   |                       |                            |                     |
| <b>Current Liabilities:</b>                                    |                           |                   |                       |                            |                     |
| Current portion of long-term debt and<br>short-term borrowings | \$ 41                     | \$                | \$ 11                 | \$                         | \$ 52               |
| Accounts payable, principally trade                            |                           | 68                | 624                   | (5)                        | 687                 |
| Accounts and notes payable affiliated<br>companies             | 103                       | 2,223             | 379                   | (2,705)                    |                     |
| Derivative liabilities   |                           | 112               | 773                   |                            | 885                 |
| Other current liabilities                                      | 11                        | 182               | 256                   | (23)                       | 426                 |
| <b>Total current liabilities</b>                               | <b>155</b>                | <b>2,585</b>      | <b>2,043</b>          | <b>(2,733)</b>             | <b>2,050</b>        |

|  |          |          |          |            |           |
|--|----------|----------|----------|------------|-----------|
| <b>Other Liabilities:</b>                        |          |          |          |            |           |
| Notes payable affiliated companies               |          | 2,213    | 876      | (3,089)    |           |
| Derivative liabilities                           |          | 57       | 417      |            | 474       |
| Other long-term liabilities                      | 539      | 152      | 284      | (696)      | 279       |
| Long-term liabilities of discontinued operations |          |          | 4        |            | 4         |
| Total other liabilities                          | 539      | 2,422    | 1,581    | (3,785)    | 757       |
| <b>Long-term Debt</b>                            | 1,986    | 500      | 417      |            | 2,903     |
| <b>Commitments and Contingencies</b>             |          |          |          |            |           |
| <b>Temporary Equity Stock-based Compensation</b> | 5        |          |          |            | 5         |
| <b>Total Stockholders Equity</b>                 | 4,477    | 546      | 1,851    | (2,397)    | 4,477     |
| <b>Total Liabilities and Equity</b>              | \$ 7,162 | \$ 6,053 | \$ 5,892 | \$ (8,915) | \$ 10,192 |

- (1) These amounts relate to either (a) eliminations and adjustments recorded in the normal consolidation process or (b) reclassifications recorded due to differences in classifications at the subsidiary levels compared to the consolidated level.



**Table of Contents***Condensed Consolidating Statements of Cash Flows.***Three Months Ended March 31, 2008**

|  | <b>Reliant<br/>Energy</b> | <b>Guarantors</b> | <b>Non-Guarantors<br/>(in millions)</b> | <b>Adjustments<sup>(1)</sup></b> | <b>Consolidated</b> |
|--|---------------------------|-------------------|---|----------------------------------|---------------------|
| <b>Cash Flows from Operating Activities:</b>   |                           |                   |   |                                  |                     |
| Net cash provided by continuing operations from operating activities                         | \$ 65                     | \$ 15             | \$ 222                                  | \$                               | \$ 302              |
| Net cash used in discontinued operations from operating activities                           |                           |                   | 2                                       |                                  | 2                   |
| Net cash provided by operating activities  | 65                        | 15                | 224                                     |                                  | 304                 |
| <b>Cash Flows from Investing Activities:</b>   |                           |                   |   |                                  |                     |
| Capital expenditures   |                           | (5)               | (45)                                    |                                  | (50)                |
| Investments in, advances to and from and distributions from subsidiaries, net <sup>(2)</sup> | 176                       |                   | (75)                                    | (101)                            |                     |
| Proceeds from sales of emission allowances   |                           | 42                | (44)                                    |                                  | (2)                 |
| Restricted cash  |                           | (1)               | (1)                                     |                                  | (2)                 |
| Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities  | 176                       | 36                | (165)                                   | (101)                            | (54)                |
| <b>Cash Flows from Financing Activities:</b>   |                           |                   |   |                                  |                     |
| Payments of long-term debt   | (45)                      |                   |   |                                  | (45)                |
| Changes in notes with affiliated companies, net <sup>(3)</sup>                               |                           | (52)              | (49)                                    | 101                              |                     |
| Proceeds from issuances of stock   | 5                         |                   |   |                                  | 5                   |
| Net cash used in financing activities  | (40)                      | (52)              | (49)                                    | 101                              | (40)                |
| <b>Net Change in Cash and Cash Equivalents</b>   | <b>201</b>                | <b>(1)</b>        | <b>10</b>                               |                                  | <b>210</b>          |
| <b>Cash and Cash Equivalents at Beginning of Period</b>                                      | <b>490</b>                | <b>1</b>          | <b>264</b>                              |                                  | <b>755</b>          |
| <b>Cash and Cash Equivalents at End of Period</b>  | <b>\$ 691</b>             | <b>\$</b>         | <b>\$ 274</b>                           | <b>\$</b>                        | <b>\$ 965</b>       |

## Three Months Ended March 31, 2007

|  | Reliant<br>Energy | Guarantors  | Non-Guarantors<br>(in millions) | Adjustments <sup>(1)</sup> | Consolidated |
|--|-------------------|-------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------|
| <b>Cash Flows from Operating Activities:</b>   |                   |             |                                 |                            |              |
| Net cash provided by (used in) continuing operations from operating activities               | \$ 38             | \$ (128)    | \$ 125                          | \$                         | \$ 35        |
| Net cash used in discontinued operations from operating activities                           |                   |             | (1)                             |                            | (1)          |
| Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities  | 38                | (128)       | 124                             |                            | 34           |
| <b>Cash Flows from Investing Activities:</b>   |                   |             |                                 |                            |              |
| Capital expenditures   |                   | (8)         | (34)                            |                            | (42)         |
| Investments in, advances to and from and distributions from subsidiaries, net <sup>(2)</sup> | (103)             |             |                                 | 103                        |              |
| Net sales (purchases) of emission allowances   |                   | 10          | (11)                            |                            | (1)          |
| Restricted cash  |                   | (2)         | 17                              | (1)                        | 14           |
| Net cash used in investing activities  | (103)             |             | (28)                            | 102                        | (29)         |
| <b>Cash Flows from Financing Activities:</b>   |                   |             |                                 |                            |              |
| Payments of long-term debt   |                   |             | (3)                             |                            | (3)          |
| Increase in short-term borrowings and revolving credit facilities, net                       |                   |             | 6                               |                            | 6            |
| Changes in notes with affiliated companies, net <sup>(3)</sup>                               |                   | 105         | (2)                             | (103)                      |              |
| Payments of financing costs  | (1)               |             |                                 |                            | (1)          |
| Proceeds from issuances of stock   | 17                |             |                                 |                            | 17           |
| Net cash provided by financing activities  | 16                | 105         | 1                               | (103)                      | 19           |
| <b>Net Change in Cash and Cash Equivalents</b>   | <b>(49)</b>       | <b>(23)</b> | <b>97</b>                       | <b>(1)</b>                 | <b>24</b>    |
| <b>Cash and Cash Equivalents at Beginning of Period</b>                                      | <b>286</b>        | <b>24</b>   | <b>154</b>                      |                            | <b>464</b>   |

**Cash and Cash Equivalents  
at End of Period**

|    |     |    |   |    |     |    |     |    |     |
|----|-----|----|---|----|-----|----|-----|----|-----|
| \$ | 237 | \$ | 1 | \$ | 251 | \$ | (1) | \$ | 488 |
|----|-----|----|---|----|-----|----|-----|----|-----|

- (1) These amounts relate to either (a) eliminations and adjustments recorded in the normal consolidation process or (b) reclassifications recorded due to differences in classifications at the subsidiary levels compared to the consolidated level.
- (2) Net investments in, advances to and from and distributions from subsidiaries are classified as investing activities.
- (3) Net changes in notes with affiliated companies are classified as financing activities for subsidiaries of Reliant Energy and as investing activities for Reliant Energy.

**Table of Contents****(13) Reportable Segments**

Financial data for our segments are as follows:

|  | Retail<br>Energy | Wholesale<br>Energy   | Other<br>Operations<br>(in millions) | Eliminations | Consolidated |
|--|------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|
| <b>Three months ended<br/>March 31, 2008 (except as<br/>denoted):</b>  |                  |                       |                                      |              |              |
| Revenues from external<br>customers  | \$ 1,935         | \$ 879 <sup>(1)</sup> | \$ 1                                 | \$           | \$ 2,815     |
| Intersegment revenues  |                  | 48                    | 3                                    | (51)         |              |
| Contribution margin,<br>including historical and<br>operational wholesale hedges<br>and unrealized gains/losses on<br>energy derivatives <sup>(2)(3)</sup> | 594              | 217 <sup>(4)</sup>    | 1                                    | (1)          | 811          |
| Total assets as of March 31,<br>2008   | \$ 3,728         | \$ 7,833              | \$ 1,167 <sup>(5)</sup>              | \$ (947)     | \$ 11,781    |
| <b>Three months ended<br/>March 31, 2007 (except as<br/>denoted):</b>  |                  |                       |                                      |              |              |
| Revenues from external<br>customers  | \$ 1,701         | \$ 661                | \$                                   | \$           | \$ 2,362     |
| Intersegment revenues  |                  | 87                    | 3                                    | (90)         |              |
| Contribution margin,<br>including historical and<br>operational wholesale hedges<br>and unrealized gains/losses on<br>energy derivatives <sup>(2)(6)</sup> | 684              | (42) <sup>(7)</sup>   | 2                                    | (2)          | 642          |
| Total assets as of<br>December 31, 2007  | \$ 2,285         | \$ 7,720              | \$ 1,081 <sup>(8)</sup>              | \$ (894)     | \$ 10,192    |

(1) Includes  
\$107 million  
from affiliates.

(2) Revenues less  
(a) cost of sales,  
(b) operation  
and  
maintenance,  
(c) selling and  
marketing and  
(d) bad debt

expense.

- (3) Includes \$528 million, \$30 million and \$558 million in retail energy, wholesale energy and consolidated, respectively, results relating to unrealized gains on energy derivatives, which is a non-cash item.
- (4) Includes \$45 million relating to historical and operational wholesale hedges.
- (5) Other operations include discontinued operations of \$6 million.
- (6) Includes \$616 million, \$(94) million and \$522 million in retail energy, wholesale energy and consolidated, respectively, results relating to unrealized gains (losses) on energy derivatives, which is a non-cash item.

(7)

Includes  
 \$(33) million  
 relating to  
 historical and  
 operational  
 wholesale  
 hedges.

(8) Other operations  
 include  
 discontinued  
 operations of  
 \$2 million.

|  | <b>Three Months Ended March 31,</b> |             |
|--|-------------------------------------|-------------|
|  | <b>2008</b>                         | <b>2007</b> |
|  | <b>(in millions)</b>                |             |
| Contribution margin, including historical and operational wholesale hedges and unrealized gains/losses on energy derivatives | \$ 811                              | \$ 642      |
| Other general and administrative   | 36                                  | 41          |
| Western states litigation and similar settlements  | 34                                  | 22          |
| Gains on sales of assets and emission allowances, net  | (1)                                 |             |
| Depreciation   | 68                                  | 87          |
| Amortization   | 21                                  | 5           |
| Operating income   | 653                                 | 487         |
| Income of equity investment, net   |                                     | 1           |
| Other, net   |                                     | 1           |
| Interest expense   | (63)                                | (87)        |
| Interest income  | 10                                  | 10          |
| Income from continuing operations before income taxes  | 600                                 | 412         |
| Income tax expense   | 229                                 | 152         |
| Income from continuing operations  | 371                                 | 260         |
| Income (loss) from discontinued operations   | 6                                   | (1)         |
| Net income   | \$ 377                              | \$ 259      |

**Table of Contents****(14) Channelview's Bankruptcy Filings**

On August 20, 2007, Channelview filed voluntary petitions in the United States Bankruptcy Court for the District of Delaware for reorganization under Chapter 11 of the Bankruptcy Code. Channelview LP filed for bankruptcy protection to prevent the lenders from exercising their remedies, including foreclosing on the project. The bankruptcy cases are being jointly administered, with Channelview managing its business in the ordinary course as debtors-in-possession subject to the supervision of the bankruptcy court.

During 2007 and the three months ended March 31, 2008, we incurred \$3 million and \$1 million, respectively, in selling, general and administrative expenses related to these bankruptcy filings and associated costs, which do not include the reorganization costs that Channelview incurred subsequent to August 19, 2007. Channelview LP's debt is non-recourse to Reliant Energy and the bankruptcy filings did not cause a default under any of our other debt.

As a result of the bankruptcies, we deconsolidated Channelview's financial results beginning August 20, 2007, and began reporting our investment in Channelview using the cost method. The following table contains certain combined financial information of Channelview:

|  | <b>March 31,<br/>2008</b> | <b>December 31, 2007<br/>(in millions)</b> |
|--|---------------------------|--|
| Property, plant and equipment, net                   | \$ 354                    | \$ 356                                     |
| Secured debt obligations, including accrued interest | 340                       | 340  |
| Payables to Reliant Energy and its subsidiaries, net | 102                       | 96   |

In February 2008, we entered into an agreement to sell our Channelview cogeneration assets and assign related contracts for \$468 million. Pursuant to a bankruptcy court order, an auction was subsequently conducted and we received a higher offer of \$500 million from another bidder. The sale is subject to closing conditions, including the approval of the bankruptcy court. In April 2008, the bankruptcy court decided that it would not approve the sale because a cash sharing agreement was not included in the contracts assigned. We are considering various alternatives with respect to the bankruptcy proceedings and our investment in Channelview. These alternatives include selling our equity interests, enabling the above-mentioned sale to proceed and pursuing a plan of reorganization. It is reasonably possible an impairment could be recognized of our net investment in and receivables from Channelview (\$89 million as of March 31, 2008, classified as current assets).

**(15) Discontinued Operations**

Subsequent to the sale of our New York plants in February 2006, we continue to have (a) insignificant settlements with the independent system operator and (b) property tax settlements. In addition, we periodically record amounts for contingent consideration for the 2003 sale of our European energy operations. These amounts are classified as discontinued operations in our results of operations. We recognized \$6 million and \$(1) million of income (loss) before income taxes from discontinued operations during the three months ended March 31, 2008 and 2007, respectively. Of the 2008 amount, we recorded \$6 million related to our European energy operations and received \$6 million in cash during the second quarter of 2008. In addition, we have some amounts on our consolidated balance sheets classified as discontinued operations relating to these items.

**(16) Subsequent Event**

On April 21, 2008, we entered into an agreement to sell our Bighorn natural gas-fired combined-cycle electric generation facility located in Clark County, Nevada with a nominal capacity of 598 megawatts and assign some related contracts. The \$500 million purchase price is subject to certain adjustments, which are not expected to be material. We expect to recognize a small gain on the sale. The sale is subject to customary closing conditions, including the approval of the Federal Energy Regulatory Commission and the Public Utilities Commission of Nevada. We expect to close in the second half of 2008.





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**ITEM 2. MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL CONDITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS**

The following discussion should be read in conjunction with our Form 10-K. This includes non-GAAP financial measures, which are not standardized; therefore it may not be possible to compare these financial measures with other companies' non-GAAP financial measures having the same or similar names. We strongly encourage investors to review our consolidated financial statements and publicly filed reports in their entirety and not to rely on any single financial measure.

**Business Overview**

We provide electricity and energy services to retail and wholesale customers through two business segments.

*Retail energy* provides electricity and energy services to approximately 1.8 million retail electricity customers in Texas, including residential and small business customers and commercial, industrial and governmental/institutional customers. Our next largest market is the PJM Market, where we serve commercial, industrial and governmental/institutional customers. We regularly evaluate entering other markets.

*Wholesale energy* provides electricity and energy services in the competitive wholesale energy markets in the United States through our ownership and operation or contracting for power generation capacity. As of March 31, 2008, we had approximately 16,000 MW of power generation capacity.

*Key Earnings Drivers.*

*Retail Energy.* The retail energy segment is a low capital investment electricity resale business with relatively stable earnings (excluding unrealized gains/losses on energy derivatives). We earn a margin by selling electricity to end-use customers and simultaneously acquiring supply. The key earnings drivers in the retail energy segment are the volume of electricity we sell to customers, the unit margins received on those sales and the cost of acquiring and serving those customers (operating costs). These earnings drivers are impacted by various factors including:

Volume of electricity sales

Local weather patterns

Number and type of customers

Energy efficiency behaviors

Expansion into new markets

Unit margins

Competitive tactics of other retailers in the market

Cost of supply compared to revenue rate charged

Incremental value-added services

Operating costs

Operating efficiencies

Cost to acquire and retain customers

Ability to collect

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*Wholesale Energy.* The wholesale energy segment is a capital-intensive, cyclical business. Earnings are significantly impacted by spark spreads and capacity prices. Spark spreads are driven by a number of factors, including the prices of natural gas, coal and fuel oil, the cost of emissions, transmission, weather and global macro-economic factors, none of which we control. The factor that we have the most control over is the percentage of time that our generating assets are available to run when it is economical for them to do so (commercial capacity factor). The key earnings drivers in the wholesale energy segment are the amount of time our power plants are economical to operate (economic generation) and commercial capacity factor, which both determine the amount of electricity we generate, the margin we earn for each unit of electricity sold, the availability of our generating assets to meet demand (other margin) and operating costs. These earnings drivers are impacted by various factors including:

Economic generation

Supply and demand fundamentals

Spark spreads

Generation asset fuel type and efficiency

Commercial capacity factor

Operations excellence

Maintenance practices

Unit margin

Supply and demand fundamentals

Commodity prices

Generation asset fuel type and efficiency

Other margin

Capacity prices

Power purchase agreements sold to others

Ancillary services

Operating costs

Operating efficiencies

Maintenance practices

Generation asset fuel type

**Recent Events**

In this section, we present recent and potential events that have impacted or could in the future impact our results of operations, financial condition or liquidity. In addition to the events described below, a number of other factors could affect our future results of operations, financial condition or liquidity, including changes in natural gas prices, plant availability, retail energy customer growth, weather and other factors (see Risk Factors in Item 1A of our Form 10-K). On April 21, 2008, we entered into an agreement to sell our Bighorn natural gas-fired combined-cycle electric generation facility located in Clark County, Nevada with a nominal capacity of 598 megawatts for \$500 million and assign some related contracts. See note 16 to our interim financial statements for further discussion.

In April 2008, the court overseeing Channelview's bankruptcy proceedings did not approve the sale of Channelview. We are considering various alternatives regarding our interests in Channelview. See note 14 to our interim financial statements for further discussion.



**Table of Contents****Consolidated Results of Operations****Three Months Ended March 31, 2008 Compared to Three Months Ended March 31, 2007**

We reported \$377 million consolidated net income, or \$1.07 income per diluted share, for the three months ended March 31, 2008 compared to \$259 million consolidated net income, or \$0.74 income per diluted share, for the same period in 2007.

|   | <b>Three Months Ended March 31,</b> |             |               |
|---|-------------------------------------|-------------|---------------|
|   | <b>2008</b>                         | <b>2007</b> | <b>Change</b> |
|   | <b>(in millions)</b>                |             |               |
| Retail energy contribution margin, including unrealized gains/losses on energy derivatives  | \$ 594                              | \$ 684      | \$ (90)       |
| Wholesale energy contribution margin, including historical and operational wholesale hedges and unrealized gains/losses on energy derivatives | 217                                 | (42)        | 259           |
| Other contribution margin   |                                     | 2           | (2)           |
| Other general and administrative  | (36)                                | (41)        | 5             |
| Western states litigation and similar settlements   | (34)                                | (22)        | (12)          |
| Gains on sales of assets and emission allowances, net   | 1                                   |             | 1             |
| Depreciation and amortization   | (89)                                | (92)        | 3             |
| Income of equity investment, net  |                                     | 1           | (1)           |
| Other, net  |                                     | (1)         | 1             |
| Interest expense  | (63)                                | (87)        | 24            |
| Interest income   | 10                                  | 10          |               |
| Income tax expense  | (229)                               | (152)       | (77)          |
| Income from continuing operations   | 371                                 | 260         | 111           |
| Income (loss) from discontinued operations  | 6                                   | (1)         | 7             |
| Net income  | \$ 377                              | \$ 259      | \$ 118        |

***Retail Energy Segment.***

In analyzing the results of our retail energy segment, we use the non-GAAP financial measures retail gross margin and retail contribution margin, which exclude the item described below, as well as our retail energy segment profit and loss measure, contribution margin, including unrealized gains/losses on energy derivatives. Retail gross margin and retail contribution margin should not be relied upon without considering the GAAP financial measures. The item that is excluded from these non-GAAP financial measures has a recurring effect on our earnings and reflects aspects of our business that are not taken into account by these measures.

*Unrealized Gains/Losses on Energy Derivatives.* We use derivative instruments to manage operational or market constraints and to execute our retail energy segment's supply procurement strategy. We are required to record in our consolidated statement of operations non-cash gains/losses related to future periods based on current changes in forward commodity prices for derivative instruments receiving mark-to-market accounting treatment. We refer to these gains and losses prior to settlement, as well as ineffectiveness on cash flow hedges, as unrealized gains/losses on energy derivatives. In substantially all cases, the underlying transactions being hedged receive accrual accounting treatment, resulting in a mismatch of accounting treatments. Since the application of mark-to-market accounting has the effect of pulling forward into current periods non-cash gains/losses relating to and reversing in future delivery periods, analysis of results of operations from one period to another can be difficult. We believe that excluding these unrealized gains/losses on energy derivatives provides a more meaningful representation of our economic performance in the reporting period and is therefore useful to us, investors, analysts and others in facilitating the

analysis of our results of operations from one period to another.

Our retail energy segment's contribution margin, including unrealized gains/losses on energy derivatives was \$594 million during the three months ended March 31, 2008, compared to \$684 million in the same period of 2007. The \$90 million decrease was primarily due to the net change in unrealized gains/losses on energy derivatives of \$88 million. Retail contribution margin decreased \$2 million primarily due to an \$11 million decrease in retail gross margin, partially offset by a \$10 million decrease in bad debt expense. See [Retail Energy Margins](#) below for explanations.

**Table of Contents***Retail Energy Operational Data.*

|   | <b>Three Months Ended March 31,</b> |             |
|---|-------------------------------------|-------------|
|   | <b>2008</b>                         | <b>2007</b> |
|   | <b>(gigawatt hours)</b>             |             |
| <b>Electricity Sales to End-Use Retail Customers:</b> |                                     |             |
| Mass:   |                                     |             |
| Residential:  |                                     |             |
| Houston   | 2,381                               | 2,690       |
| Non-Houston   | 1,828                               | 1,952       |
| Small Business:                                       |                                     |             |
| Houston   | 593                                 | 725         |
| Non-Houston   | 303                                 | 333         |
| <br>Total Mass  | <br>5,105                           | <br>5,700   |
| Commercial and Industrial:                            |                                     |             |
| ERCOT <sup>(1)(2)</sup>                               | 8,635                               | 7,857       |
| Non-ERCOT   | 1,324                               | 1,006       |
| <br>Total Commercial and Industrial                   | <br>9,959                           | <br>8,863   |
| <br>Market usage adjustments                          | <br>(73)                            | <br>(86)    |
| <br>Total   | <br>14,991                          | <br>14,477  |

(1) These volumes include customers of the Texas General Land Office for whom we provide services.

(2) ERCOT is the Electric Reliability Council of Texas.

|  | <b>Three Months Ended March 31,</b>      |             |
|--|--|-------------|
|  | <b>2008</b>                              | <b>2007</b> |
|  | <b>(in thousands, metered locations)</b> |             |
| <b>Weighted Average Retail Customer Count:</b> |  |             |
| Mass:  |  |             |
| Residential:                                   |  |             |
| Houston  | 1,003                                    | 1,083       |

|                                 |       |       |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------|
| Non-Houston                     | 550   | 555   |
| Small Business:                 |       |       |
| Houston                         | 108   | 121   |
| Non-Houston                     | 38    | 33    |
| Total Mass                      | 1,699 | 1,792 |
| Commercial and Industrial:      |       |       |
| ERCOT <sup>(1)</sup>            | 90    | 83    |
| Non-ERCOT                       | 2     | 1     |
| Total Commercial and Industrial | 92    | 84    |
| Total                           | 1,791 | 1,876 |

(1) Includes customers of the Texas General Land Office for whom we provide services.

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|                                 | <b>March 31,<br/>2008</b>                | <b>December 31,<br/>2007</b> |
|---------------------------------|--|------------------------------|
|                                 | <b>(in thousands, metered locations)</b> |                              |
| <b>Retail Customers:</b>        |  |                              |
| Mass:                           |  |                              |
| Residential:                    |  |                              |
| Houston                         | 993                                      | 1,016                        |
| Non-Houston                     | 546                                      | 555                          |
| Small Business:                 |  |                              |
| Houston                         | 108                                      | 109                          |
| Non-Houston                     | 38                                       | 38                           |
| Total Mass                      | 1,685                                    | 1,718                        |
| Commercial and Industrial:      |  |                              |
| ERCOT <sup>(1)</sup>            | 89                                       | 91                           |
| Non-ERCOT                       | 2  | 2                            |
| Total Commercial and Industrial | 91                                       | 93                           |
| Total                           | 1,776                                    | 1,811                        |

(1) Includes customers of the Texas General Land Office for whom we provide services.

*Retail Energy Revenues.*

|   | <b>Three Months Ended March 31,</b> |             |                        |
|---|-------------------------------------|-------------|------------------------|
|   | <b>2008</b>                         | <b>2007</b> | <b>Change</b>          |
|   | <b>(in millions)</b>                |             |                        |
| Retail energy revenues from end-use retail customers: |                                     |             |                        |
| Mass:   |                                     |             |                        |
| Residential:  |                                     |             |                        |
| Houston   | \$ 348                              | \$ 413      | \$ (65) <sup>(1)</sup> |
| Non-Houston   | 243                                 | 268         | (25) <sup>(2)</sup>    |
| Small Business:                                       |                                     |             |                        |
| Houston   | 95                                  | 121         | (26) <sup>(1)</sup>    |
| Non-Houston   | 45                                  | 48          | (3)                    |
| Total Mass  | 731                                 | 850         | (119)                  |
| Commercial and Industrial:                            |                                     |             |                        |
| ERCOT   | 813                                 | 707         | 106 <sup>(3)</sup>     |
| Non-ERCOT   | 116                                 | 73          | 43 <sup>(3)</sup>      |



|   |          |          |                    |
|---|----------|----------|--------------------|
| Total Commercial and Industrial   | 929      | 780      | 149                |
| Total   | 1,660    | 1,630    | 30                 |
| Retail energy revenues from resales of purchased power and other hedging activities | 282      | 77       | 205 <sup>(4)</sup> |
| Market usage adjustments  | (7)      | (6)      | (1)                |
| Total retail energy revenues  | \$ 1,935 | \$ 1,701 | \$ 234             |

(1) Decrease primarily due to (a) lower volumes driven by (i) fewer number of customers and (ii) milder weather and (b) lower unit sales prices.

(2) Decrease primarily due to (a) milder weather and (b) lower unit sales prices.

(3) Increase primarily due to (a) higher volumes due to increased number of customers, partially offset by a change in customer usage and mix and (b) higher unit sales prices.

(4) Increase primarily due to our supply management activities in

various markets  
in Texas.

**Table of Contents***Retail Energy Cost of Sales.*

|  | <b>Three Months Ended March 31,</b> |             |                    |
|--|-------------------------------------|-------------|--------------------|
|  | <b>2008</b>                         | <b>2007</b> | <b>Change</b>      |
|  | <b>(in millions)</b>                |             |                    |
| Costs of sales                         | \$ 1,728                            | \$ 1,440    | \$ 288             |
| Retail energy intersegments costs      | 48                                  | 87          | (39)               |
| Subtotal                               | 1,776                               | 1,527       | 249 <sup>(1)</sup> |
| Market usage adjustments               | (6)                                 | (2)         | (4)                |
| Unrealized gains on energy derivatives | (528)                               | (616)       | 88 <sup>(2)</sup>  |
| Total retail energy cost of sales      | \$ 1,242                            | \$ 909      | \$ 333             |

(1) Increase primarily due to higher unit prices of purchased power at the time of procurement.

(2) See footnote 4 under Retail Energy Margins.

*Retail Energy Margins.*

|  | <b>Three Months Ended March 31,</b> |             |                        |
|--|-------------------------------------|-------------|------------------------|
|  | <b>2008</b>                         | <b>2007</b> | <b>Change</b>          |
|  | <b>(in millions)</b>                |             |                        |
| Mass gross margin                      | \$ 127                              | \$ 160      | \$ (33) <sup>(1)</sup> |
| Commercial and industrial gross margin | 39                                  | 20          | 19 <sup>(2)</sup>      |
| Market usage adjustments               | (1)                                 | (4)         | 3                      |
| Retail gross margin                    | 165                                 | 176         | (11)                   |
| Operation and maintenance              | (60)                                | (61)        | 1                      |
| Selling and marketing expense          | (32)                                | (30)        | (2)                    |
| Bad debt expense                       | (7)                                 | (17)        | 10 <sup>(3)</sup>      |
| Retail contribution margin             | 66                                  | 68          | (2)                    |
| Unrealized gains on energy derivatives | 528                                 | 616         | (88) <sup>(4)</sup>    |

|   |    |     |    |     |    |      |
|---|----|-----|----|-----|----|------|
| Total retail energy contribution margin, including unrealized gains/losses on energy derivatives <sup>(5)</sup> | \$ | 594 | \$ | 684 | \$ | (90) |
|---|----|-----|----|-----|----|------|

- (1) Decrease primarily due to
  - (a) lower volumes driven by (i) fewer number of customers, (ii) milder weather and (iii) a change in customer usage and mix and (b) lower unit margins (lower unit sales prices, partially offset by lower unit prices of purchased power at the time of procurement).
- (2) Increase primarily due to higher unit margins (higher unit sales prices, partially offset by higher unit prices of purchased power at the time of procurement).
- (3) Decrease primarily due to improved collections compared to our expectations.
- (4) Decrease primarily due to
  - (a) \$157 million loss related to

liquidity and  
credit reserves  
and  
(b) \$152 million  
loss on energy  
derivatives  
settled during  
the period.

These decreases  
were partially  
offset by  
\$207 million  
gain due to  
changes in prices  
on our  
derivatives  
marked to  
market.

- (5) Retail energy  
segment profit  
and loss  
measure.

***Wholesale Energy Segment.***

In analyzing the results of our wholesale energy segment, we use the non-GAAP financial measures open energy gross margin, open wholesale gross margin and open wholesale contribution margin, which exclude the items described below, as well as our wholesale energy segment profit and loss measure, contribution margin, including historical and operational wholesale hedges and unrealized gains/losses on energy derivatives. Open energy gross margin, open wholesale gross margin and open wholesale contribution margin should not be relied upon without considering the GAAP financial measures. The items that are excluded from these non-GAAP financial measures have a recurring effect on our earnings and reflect aspects of our business that are not taken into account by these measures.

*Historical and Operational Wholesale Hedges.* We exclude the recurring effect of certain historical wholesale hedges that were entered into in order to hedge the economics of a portion of our wholesale operations. These amounts primarily relate to settlements of forward power hedges, long-term tolling purchases, long-term natural gas transportation contracts not serving our generation assets and our legacy energy trading. We also exclude the effect of certain on-going operational wholesale hedges that were entered into primarily to mitigate certain operational risks at our generation assets. These amounts primarily relate to settlements of fuel hedges, long-term natural gas transportation contracts and storage contracts. Operational wholesale hedges are derived based on methodology consistent with the calculation of open energy gross margin. We believe that it is useful to us, investors, analysts and others to show our results in the absence of both historical and operational hedges. The impact of these hedges on our financial results is not a function of the operating performance of our generation assets, and excluding the impact better reflects the operating performance of our generation assets based on prevailing market conditions.

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*Unrealized Gains/Losses on Energy Derivatives.* We use derivative instruments to manage operational or market constraints and to increase the return on our generation assets. We are required to record in our consolidated statement of operations non-cash gains/losses related to future periods based on current changes in forward commodity prices for derivative instruments receiving mark-to-market accounting treatment. We refer to these gains and losses prior to settlement, as well as ineffectiveness on cash flow hedges, as unrealized gains/losses on energy derivatives. In some cases, the underlying transactions being hedged receive accrual accounting treatment, resulting in a mismatch of accounting treatments. Since the application of mark-to-market accounting has the effect of pulling forward into current periods non-cash gains/losses relating to and reversing in future delivery periods, analysis of results of operations from one period to another can be difficult. We believe that excluding these unrealized gains/losses on energy derivatives provides a more meaningful representation of our economic performance in the reporting period and is therefore useful to us, investors, analysts and others in facilitating the analysis of our results of operations from one period to another. These gains/losses are also not a function of the operating performance of our generation assets, and excluding their impact helps isolate the operating performance of our generation assets under prevailing market conditions.

Our wholesale energy segment's contribution margin, including historical and operational wholesale hedges and unrealized gains/losses on energy derivatives was \$217 million during the three months ended March 31, 2008 compared to \$(42) million in the same period of 2007. The \$259 million increase was primarily due to (a) net change in unrealized gains/losses on energy derivatives of \$124 million and (b) \$78 million increase in historical and operational wholesale hedges. Open wholesale contribution margin increased \$57 million primarily due to a \$41 million increase in open wholesale gross margin and an \$18 million decrease in operation and maintenance expenses. See Wholesale Energy Margins below for explanations.

**Table of Contents***Wholesale Energy Operational and Financial Data.*

|  | <b>Three Months Ended March 31,</b> |                                     |                   |                                     |
|--|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------------|
|  | <b>2008</b>                         |                                     | <b>2007</b>       |                                     |
|  | <b>GWh</b>                          | <b>%<br/>Economic<sup>(1)</sup></b> | <b>GWh</b>        | <b>%<br/>Economic<sup>(1)</sup></b> |
| <b>Economic Generation<sup>(2)</sup>:</b>              |                                     |                                     |                   |                                     |
| PJM Coal   | 5,963.9                             | 82%                                 | 6,098.5           | 84%                                 |
| MISO Coal  | 2,048.4                             | 74%                                 | 2,181.5           | 81%                                 |
| PJM/MISO Gas   | 60.8                                | 1%                                  | 74.8              | 1%                                  |
| West   | 238.4                               | 3%                                  | 8.5               | 0%                                  |
| Other  |                                     | 0%                                  | 1,336.9           | 65%                                 |
| Total  | 8,311.5                             | 34%                                 | 9,700.2           | 37%                                 |
| <b>Commercial Capacity Factor<sup>(3)</sup>:</b>       |                                     |                                     |                   |                                     |
| PJM Coal   | 84.9%                               |                                     | 79.2%             |                                     |
| MISO Coal  | 75.3%                               |                                     | 61.3%             |                                     |
| PJM/MISO Gas   | 93.9%                               |                                     | 64.4%             |                                     |
| West   | 76.3%                               |                                     | 100.0%            |                                     |
| Other  | 0.0%                                |                                     | 90.8%             |                                     |
| Total  | 82.3%                               |                                     | 76.7%             |                                     |
| <b>Generation<sup>(4)</sup>:</b>                       |                                     |                                     |                   |                                     |
| PJM Coal   | 5,062.9                             |                                     | 4,832.3           |                                     |
| MISO Coal  | 1,542.3                             |                                     | 1,336.3           |                                     |
| PJM/MISO Gas   | 57.1                                |                                     | 48.2              |                                     |
| West   | 181.8                               |                                     | 8.5               |                                     |
| Other  |                                     |                                     | 1,214.1           |                                     |
| Total  | 6,844.1                             |                                     | 7,439.4           |                                     |
| <b>Open Energy Unit Margin (\$/MWh)<sup>(5)</sup>:</b> |                                     |                                     |                   |                                     |
| PJM Coal   | \$ 33.78                            |                                     | \$ 30.83          |                                     |
| MISO Coal  | 29.83                               |                                     | 27.69             |                                     |
| PJM/MISO Gas   | 87.57                               |                                     | 20.75             |                                     |
| West   | NM <sup>(6)</sup>                   |                                     | NM <sup>(6)</sup> |                                     |
| Other  |                                     |                                     | 5.77              |                                     |
| Total weighted average                                 | \$ 31.71                            |                                     | \$ 25.54          |                                     |

(1)

Represents economic generation (hours) divided by maximum generation hours (maximum plant capacity multiplied by 8,760 hours).

- (2) Estimated generation at 100% plant availability based on an hourly analysis of when it is economical to generate based on the price of power, fuel, emission allowances and variable operating costs.
- (3) Generation divided by economic generation.
- (4) Excludes generation related to power purchase agreements, including tolling agreements.
- (5) Represents open energy gross margin divided by generation.
- (6) NM is not meaningful.



**Table of Contents***Wholesale Energy Revenues.*

|  | <b>Three Months Ended March 31,</b> |             |                       |
|--|-------------------------------------|-------------|-----------------------|
|  | <b>2008</b>                         | <b>2007</b> | <b>Change</b>         |
|  | <b>(in millions)</b>                |             |                       |
| Wholesale energy third-party revenues  | \$ 785                              | \$ 646      | \$ 139 <sup>(1)</sup> |
| Wholesale energy intersegment revenues | 48                                  | 87          | (39) <sup>(2)</sup>   |
| Subtotal                               | 833                                 | 733         | 100                   |
| Revenues affiliates                    | 107                                 |             | 107 <sup>(3)</sup>    |
| Unrealized gains (losses)              | (13)                                | 15          | (28) <sup>(4)</sup>   |
| Total wholesale energy revenues        | \$ 927                              | \$ 748      | \$ 179                |

(1) Increase primarily due to  
 (a) higher power sales prices,  
 (b) higher power sales volumes,  
 (c) higher natural gas sales prices and  
 (d) higher RPM capacity payments.  
 These increases were partially offset by  
 (a) lower natural gas sales volumes and  
 (b) lower steam sales due to the deconsolidation of Channelview on August 20, 2007.

(2) Decrease primarily due to lower power sales volumes.

(3) We deconsolidated Channelview on August 20, 2007. These revenues represent sales of fuel to Channelview.

(4) See footnote 9 under Wholesale Energy Margins.

*Wholesale Energy Cost of Sales.*

|                                      | <b>Three Months Ended March 31,</b> |             |                      |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------|----------------------|
|                                      | <b>2008</b>                         | <b>2007</b> | <b>Change</b>        |
|                                      | <b>(in millions)</b>                |             |                      |
| Wholesale energy third-party costs   | \$ 521                              | \$ 512      | \$ 9 <sup>(1)</sup>  |
| Cost of sales affiliates             | 79                                  |             | 79 <sup>(2)</sup>    |
| Unrealized (gains) losses            | (43)                                | 109         | (152) <sup>(3)</sup> |
| Total wholesale energy cost of sales | \$ 557                              | \$ 621      | \$ (64)              |

(1) Increase primarily due to (a) higher prices paid for natural gas and (b) higher coal prices. These increases were partially offset by lower purchased natural gas volumes.

(2) We deconsolidated Channelview on August 20, 2007. These cost of sales represent purchases of

power from  
Channelview.

- (3) See footnote 9  
under  
Wholesale  
Energy  
Margins.

**Table of Contents***Wholesale Energy Margins.*

|   | <b>Three Months Ended March 31,</b> |             |                      |
|---|-------------------------------------|-------------|----------------------|
|   | <b>2008</b>                         | <b>2007</b> | <b>Change</b>        |
|   | <b>(in millions)</b>                |             |                      |
| Open energy gross margin <sup>(1)</sup> :   |                                     |             |                      |
| PJM Coal  | \$ 171                              | \$ 149      | \$ 22 <sup>(2)</sup> |
| MISO Coal   | 46                                  | 37          | 9 <sup>(3)</sup>     |
| PJM/MISO Gas  | 5                                   | 1           | 4                    |
| West  | (5)                                 | (4)         | (1)                  |
| Other   |                                     | 7           | (7)                  |
| Total   | 217                                 | 190         | 27                   |
| Other margin <sup>(4)</sup> :   |                                     |             |                      |
| PJM Coal  | 18                                  | 7           | 11 <sup>(5)</sup>    |
| MISO Coal   | 2                                   | 2           |                      |
| PJM/MISO Gas  | 27                                  | 11          | 16 <sup>(5)</sup>    |
| West  | 22                                  | 23          | (1)                  |
| Other   | 9                                   | 21          | (12) <sup>(6)</sup>  |
| Total   | 78                                  | 64          | 14                   |
| Open wholesale gross margin   | 295                                 | 254         | 41                   |
| Operation and maintenance   | (152)                               | (170)       | 18 <sup>(7)</sup>    |
| Bad debt expense  | (1)                                 | 1           | (2)                  |
| Open wholesale contribution margin  | 142                                 | 85          | 57                   |
| Historical and operational wholesale hedges   | 45                                  | (33)        | 78 <sup>(8)</sup>    |
| Unrealized gains (losses) on energy derivatives   | 30                                  | (94)        | 124 <sup>(9)</sup>   |
| Total wholesale energy contribution margin, including historical and operational wholesale hedges and unrealized gains/losses on energy derivatives <sup>(10)</sup> | \$ 217                              | \$ (42)     | \$ 259               |

(1) Open energy gross margin is calculated using the power sales prices received by the plants less delivered spot fuel prices.

This figure excludes the effects of other margin, our historical and operational wholesale hedges and unrealized gains/losses on energy derivatives.

- (2) Increase primarily due to (a) higher open energy unit margins (higher power prices partially offset by higher fuel costs) and (b) higher commercial capacity factor primarily due to lower planned outages in 2008.
- (3) Increase primarily due to higher commercial capacity factor due to lower planned and unplanned outages in 2008.
- (4) Other margin represents power purchase agreements, capacity payments, ancillary services revenues and selective commercial hedge strategies.

- (5) Increase primarily due to higher RPM capacity payments.
- (6) Decrease primarily due to (a) the deconsolidation of Channelview on August 20, 2007 and (b) lower revenue from power purchase agreements.
- (7) Decrease primarily due to (a) \$11 million decrease in planned outages and maintenance spending and (b) decreases due to the deconsolidation of Channelview on August 20, 2007.
- (8) Increase primarily due to (a) \$39 million in higher margins on operational hedges and (b) \$39 million decrease in losses on closed power hedges.
- (9) Increase primarily due to (a) \$155 million in gains due to changes in

prices on our  
derivatives  
marked to  
market, partially  
offset by  
\$27 million loss  
due to  
settlements.

(10) Wholesale  
energy segment  
profit and loss  
measure.

**Table of Contents***Other General and Administrative*

|  | <b>Three Months Ended March 31,</b> |             |               |
|--|-------------------------------------|-------------|---------------|
|  | <b>2008</b>                         | <b>2007</b> | <b>Change</b> |
|  | <b>(in millions)</b>                |             |               |
| Salaries and benefits  | \$ 18                               | \$ 20       | \$ (2)        |
| Professional fees, contract services and information systems maintenance | 7                                   | 7           |               |
| Rent and utilities   | 6                                   | 6           |               |
| Legal costs  | 2                                   | 7           | (5)           |
| Other, net   | 3                                   | 1           | 2             |
| Other general and administrative   | \$ 36                               | \$ 41       | \$ (5)        |

*Western States Litigation and Similar Settlements.* See note 14(a) to our consolidated financial statements in our Form 10-K.

*Gains on Sales of Assets and Emission Allowances, Net.* This amount did not change significantly.

*Depreciation and Amortization.*

|                                     | <b>Three Months Ended March 31,</b> |             |                        |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------|------------------------|
|                                     | <b>2008</b>                         | <b>2007</b> | <b>Change</b>          |
|                                     | <b>(in millions)</b>                |             |                        |
| Depreciation on plants              | \$ 58                               | \$ 76       | \$ (18) <sup>(1)</sup> |
| Depreciation on information systems | 8                                   | 10          | (2)                    |
| Other, net depreciation             | 2                                   | 1           | 1                      |
| Depreciation                        | 68                                  | 87          | (19)                   |
| Amortization of emission allowances | 20                                  | 4           | 16 <sup>(2)</sup>      |
| Other, net amortization             | 1                                   | 1           |                        |
| Amortization                        | 21                                  | 5           | 16                     |
| Depreciation and amortization       | \$ 89                               | \$ 92       | \$ (3)                 |

(1) Decrease primarily due to early retirements of plant components when replacement components are installed for



upgrades (from \$15 million in 2007 to \$0 in 2008).

- (2) Increase primarily due to higher average of cost of SO<sub>2</sub> allowances purchased and used.

*Income of Equity Investment, Net.* This represents income, which did not change significantly, from our equity method investment in Sabine Cogen, LP.

*Other, Net.* Other, net did not change significantly.

**Table of Contents***Interest Expense.*

|   | <b>Three Months Ended March 31,</b> |             |                    |
|---|-------------------------------------|-------------|--------------------|
|   | <b>2008</b>                         | <b>2007</b> | <b>Change</b>      |
|   | <b>(in millions)</b>                |             |                    |
| Fixed-rate debt   | \$ 57                               | \$ 59       | \$ (2)             |
| Fees for MWh s delivered under credit-enhanced retail structure | 6                                   | 5           | 1                  |
| Deferred financing costs  | 3                                   | 4           | (1)                |
| Financing fees expensed   | 2                                   | 4           | (2)                |
| Variable-rate debt  |                                     | 8           | (8)                |
| Channelview   |                                     | 6           | (6) <sup>(1)</sup> |
| Unrealized losses on derivatives                                |                                     | 3           | (3)                |
| Capitalized interest  | (3)                                 |             | (3)                |
| Amortization of fair value adjustment of acquired debt          | (3)                                 | (3)         |                    |
| Other, net  | 1                                   | 1           |                    |
| Interest expense  | \$ 63                               | \$ 87       | \$ (24)            |

(1) Decrease due to the deconsolidation of Channelview on August 20, 2007.

*Interest Income.*

|  | <b>Three Months Ended March 31,</b> |             |               |
|--|-------------------------------------|-------------|---------------|
|  | <b>2008</b>                         | <b>2007</b> | <b>Change</b> |
|  | <b>(in millions)</b>                |             |               |
| Interest on temporary cash investments | \$ 9                                | \$ 7        | \$ 2          |
| Net margin deposits                    | 1                                   | 3           | (2)           |
| Interest income                        | \$ 10                               | \$ 10       | \$            |

*Income Tax Expense.* See note 9 to our interim financial statements.

*Income (Loss) from Discontinued Operations.* See note 15 to our interim financial statements.

**Liquidity and Capital Resources**

During the three months ended March 31, 2008, we generated \$302 million in operating cash flows from continuing operations, including the changes in margin deposits of \$9 million (cash inflow).

As of April 25, 2008, we had total available liquidity of \$1.5 billion, comprised of unused borrowing capacity, letters of credit capacity and cash and cash equivalents. Of this amount, \$300 million is available only to our retail business through our working capital facility agreement with Merrill Lynch. In addition, Merrill Lynch provides financial support that significantly reduces the liquidity requirements and substantially eliminates collateral postings for our retail business. See note 7 to our consolidated financial statements in our Form 10-K.

See Risk Factors in Item 1A and Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations Liquidity and Capital Resources in Item 7 of our Form 10-K and note 6 to our consolidated financial statements in our Form 10-K.

**Table of Contents****Credit Risk**

By extending credit to our counterparties, we are exposed to credit risk. As of March 31, 2008, our derivative assets and accounts receivable from our wholesale energy and retail energy power supply counterparties, after taking into consideration netting within each contract and any master netting contracts with counterparties, are:

| <b>Credit Rating Equivalent</b>       | <b>Exposure Before Collateral<sup>(1)</sup></b> | <b>Credit Collateral Held</b> | <b>Exposure Net of Collateral (dollars in millions)</b> | <b>Number of Counterparties &gt;10%</b> | <b>Net Exposure of Counterparties &gt;10%</b> |
|---------------------------------------|---|-------------------------------|---|---|---|
| Investment grade                      | \$ 426  | \$ (13)                       | \$ 413  | 1                                       | \$ 266  |
| Non-investment grade                  | 344   |                               | 344   | 2                                       | 279   |
| No external ratings:                  |   |                               |   |   |   |
| Internally rated Investment grade     | 51  |                               | 51  |   |   |
| Internally rated Non-investment grade | 33  | (6)                           | 27  |   |   |
| <b>Total</b>                          | <b>\$ 854</b>                                   | <b>\$ (19)</b>                | <b>\$ 835</b>   | <b>3</b>                                | <b>\$ 545</b>                                 |

(1) The table excludes amounts related to contracts classified as normal purchase/normal sale and non-derivative contractual commitments that are not recorded in our consolidated balance sheets, except for any related accounts receivable. Such contractual commitments contain credit and economic risk if a counterparty does not perform.

Nonperformance could have a material adverse impact on our future results of operations, financial condition and cash flows.

As of March 31, 2008, one investment grade counterparty represented 31% (\$266 million) of our credit exposure and two non-investment grade counterparties represented 33% (\$279 million) of our credit exposure. As of December 31, 2007, two non-investment grade counterparties represented 47% (\$206 million) of our credit exposure. As of March 31, 2008 and December 31, 2007, we held no collateral from these counterparties. There were no other counterparties representing greater than 10% of our credit exposure.

**Off-Balance Sheet Arrangements**

As of March 31, 2008, we have no off-balance sheet arrangements.

**Table of Contents****Historical Cash Flows***Cash Flows Operating Activities*

|  | <b>Three Months Ended March 31,</b> |                      |               |
|--|-------------------------------------|----------------------|---------------|
|  | <b>2008</b>                         | <b>2007</b>          | <b>Change</b> |
|  | <b>(in millions)</b>                |                      |               |
| Operating income   | \$ 653                              | \$ 487               | \$ 166        |
| Depreciation and amortization  | 89                                  | 92                   | (3)           |
| Gains on sales of assets and emission allowances, net                            | (1)                                 |                      | (1)           |
| Net changes in energy derivatives  | (548) <sup>(1)</sup>                | (509) <sup>(2)</sup> | (39)          |
| Western states litigation and similar settlements                                | 34                                  |                      | 34            |
| Western states litigation and similar settlements payments                       |                                     | (35)                 | 35            |
| Margin deposits, net   | 9                                   | 86                   | (77)          |
| Change in accounts and notes receivable and accounts payable, net                | 107                                 | 70                   | 37            |
| Net option premiums purchased  | (10)                                | (12)                 | 2             |
| Settlements of exchange transactions prior to contractual period <sup>(3)</sup>  | (5)                                 | (8)                  | 3             |
| Interest payments  | (9)                                 | (75)                 | 66            |
| Income tax refunds, net of payments  | 22                                  |                      | 22            |
| Other, net   | (39)                                | (61)                 | 22            |
| Net cash provided by continuing operations from operating activities             | 302                                 | 35                   | 267           |
| Net cash provided by (used in) discontinued operations from operating activities | 2                                   | (1)                  | 3             |
| Net cash provided by operating activities  | \$ 304                              | \$ 34                | \$ 270        |

(1) Includes unrealized gains on energy derivatives of \$558 million.

(2) Includes unrealized gains on energy derivatives of \$522 million.

(3) Represents exchange transactions financially settled within

three business  
days prior to the  
contractual  
delivery month.

*Cash Flows Investing Activities*

|  | <b>Three Months Ended March 31,</b> |             |               |
|--|-------------------------------------|-------------|---------------|
|  | <b>2008</b>                         | <b>2007</b> | <b>Change</b> |
|  | <b>(in millions)</b>                |             |               |
| Capital expenditures                       | \$ (50)                             | \$ (42)     | \$ (8)        |
| Proceeds from sales of emission allowances | 2                                   |             | 2             |
| Purchases of emission allowances           | (4)                                 | (1)         | (3)           |
| Restricted cash                            | (2)                                 | 14          | (16)          |
| Net cash used in investing activities      | \$ (54)                             | \$ (29)     | \$ (25)       |

*Cash Flows Financing Activities*

|   | <b>Three Months Ended March 31,</b> |             |               |
|---|-------------------------------------|-------------|---------------|
|   | <b>2008</b>                         | <b>2007</b> | <b>Change</b> |
|   | <b>(in millions)</b>                |             |               |
| Payments of senior secured notes                    | \$ (45)                             | \$          | \$ (45)       |
| Proceeds from issuance of stock                     | 5                                   | 17          | (12)          |
| Payments of financing costs                         |                                     | (1)         | 1             |
| Other, net  |                                     | 3           | (3)           |
| Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities | \$ (40)                             | \$ 19       | \$ (59)       |

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**New Accounting Pronouncements, Significant Accounting Policies and Critical Accounting Estimates**

**New Accounting Pronouncements**

See notes 1 and 3 to our interim financial statements.

**Significant Accounting Policies**

See note 2 to our consolidated financial statements in our Form 10-K.

**Critical Accounting Estimates**

See Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations Accounting Estimates New Accounting Pronouncements, Significant Accounting Policies and Critical Accounting Estimates Critical Accounting Estimates in Item 7 in our Form 10-K and note 2 to our consolidated financial statements in our Form 10-K.

On January 1, 2008, we adopted SFAS No. 157, which discusses fair value measurements. See note 3 to our interim financial statements.



**Table of Contents****ITEM 3. QUANTITATIVE AND QUALITATIVE DISCLOSURES ABOUT MARKET RISK****Market Risks and Risk Management**

Our primary market risk exposure relates to fluctuations in commodity prices. See "Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures About Market Risk" in Item 7A of our Form 10-K.

**Non-Trading Market Risks****Commodity Price Risk**

As of March 31, 2008, the fair values of the contracts related to our net non-trading derivative assets and liabilities are:

| Source of Fair Value                               | Twelve Months Ending March 31, 2009 |                   |         |                       |         | 2012 | 2013 and thereafter | Total fair value |
|--|-------------------------------------|-------------------|---------|-----------------------|---------|------|---------------------|------------------|
|  | 31, 2009                            | Remainder of 2009 | 2010    | 2011<br>(in millions) | 2012    |      |                     |                  |
| Prices actively quoted                             | \$ (20)                             | \$ 1              | \$ 2    | \$ 1                  | \$ 14   | \$   | \$ (2)              |                  |
| Prices provided by other external sources          | 461                                 | 32                | (26)    | (2)                   |         |      | 465                 |                  |
| Prices based on models and other valuation methods | (108)                               | (21)              | (16)    | (42)                  | (24)    |      | (211)               |                  |
| Total mark-to-market non-trading derivatives       | \$ 333                              | \$ 12             | \$ (40) | \$ (43)               | \$ (10) | \$   | \$ 252              |                  |

A hypothetical 10% movement in the underlying energy prices would have the following potential gain (loss) impacts on our non-trading derivatives:

| As of             | Market Prices | Fair Value of Cash Flow Hedges | Earnings Impact of Other Derivatives<br>(in millions) | Total Potential Loss in Fair Value |
|-------------------|---------------|--------------------------------|---|------------------------------------|
| March 31, 2008    | 10% decrease  | \$                             | \$ (412)  | \$ (412)                           |
| December 31, 2007 | 10% decrease  |                                | (353)   | (353)                              |

**Interest Rate Risk**

We remain subject to the benefits or losses associated with movements in market interest rates related to certain variable rate debt, cash, cash equivalents and margin deposits, which are most vulnerable to changes in the federal funds rate. As we deconsolidated Channelview on August 20, 2007 and have no borrowings under our senior secured revolver or retail working capital facility, we have no variable rate debt outstanding as of March 31, 2008.

We assess interest rate risks using a sensitivity analysis that measures the potential change in our interest expense/income based on a hypothetical one percentage point movement in the underlying variable interest rate indices. If interest rates increased/decreased by one percentage point, our interest expense would have increased/decreased for the twelve months ended March 31, 2008 and December 31, 2007 by \$2 million and

\$4 million, respectively, and our interest income, net of interest expense would have increased/decreased by \$4 million and \$2 million, respectively.

We estimated these amounts by considering the impact of hypothetical changes in interest rates on our variable-rate debt, cash and cash equivalents and net margin deposits based on average balances throughout the respective periods. If interest rates decreased by one percentage point from their March 31, 2008 and December 31, 2007 levels, the fair market values of our fixed-rate debt would have increased by \$195 million and \$201 million, respectively.



\$(7) million and deferred settlements of \$(3) million.

- (2) Amount includes realized gain of \$(10) million and deferred settlements of \$(3) million.

The daily value-at-risk for our legacy trading positions is:

|                              | 2008 <sup>(1)</sup> |   | 2007 |
|------------------------------|---------------------|---|------|
|                              | (in millions)       |   |      |
| As of March 31               | \$                  | 1 | \$ 3 |
| Three months ended March 31: |                     |   |      |
| Average                      |                     | 1 | 3    |
| High                         |                     | 1 | 4    |
| Low                          |                     |   | 2    |

- (1) The major parameters for calculating daily value-at-risk remain the same during 2008 as disclosed in Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures About Market Risk in Item 7A of our Form 10-K.

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**ITEM 4. CONTROLS AND PROCEDURES**

**Evaluation of Disclosure Controls and Procedures**

Our management, with the participation of our chief executive officer and chief financial officer, have evaluated the effectiveness of our disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e) under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (1934 Act)) as of March 31, 2008, the end of the period covered by this Form 10-Q. Based on this evaluation, our chief executive officer and chief financial officer concluded that, as of March 31, 2008, our disclosure controls and procedures were effective.

**Changes in Internal Control Over Financial Reporting**

There were no changes in our internal control over financial reporting (as defined in Rules 13a-15(f) and 15d-15(f) under the 1934 Act) during the period ended March 31, 2008, that have materially affected, or are reasonably likely to materially affect, our internal control over financial reporting.

**PART II.**

**OTHER INFORMATION**

**ITEM 1. LEGAL PROCEEDINGS**

See note 11 to our interim financial statements in this Form 10-Q.

**ITEM 2. UNREGISTERED SALES OF EQUITY SECURITIES AND USE OF PROCEEDS**

In the first quarter of 2008, we issued 674,921 shares of unregistered common stock pursuant to cashless warrant exercises under an exemption pursuant to Section 4(2) of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended.

**ITEM 6. EXHIBITS**

Exhibits.

See Index of Exhibits.

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Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized.

RELIANT ENERGY, INC.  
(Registrant)

**May 1, 2008**

By: /s/ Thomas C. Livengood  
Thomas C. Livengood  
**Senior Vice President and Controller  
(Duly Authorized Officer and Chief  
Accounting Officer)**

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**Table of Contents****INDEX OF EXHIBITS**

Exhibits not incorporated by reference to a prior filing are designated by a cross (+); all exhibits not so designated are incorporated herein by reference to a prior filing as indicated. The exhibits with the asterisk (\*) are compensatory arrangements filed pursuant to Item 601(b)(10)(iii) of Regulation S-K.

| <b>Exhibit Number</b> | <b>Document Description</b>  | <b>Report or Registration Statement</b>  | <b>SEC File or Registration Number</b> | <b>Exhibit Reference</b> |
|-----------------------|--|--|--|--------------------------|
| +2.1                  | Asset Purchase Agreement for Bighorn power plant by and among Reliant Energy Wholesale Generation, LLC, Reliant Energy Asset Management, LLC and Nevada Power Company dated as of April 21, 2008   |  |  |                          |
| 3.1                   | Third Restated Certificate of Incorporation  | Reliant Energy, Inc. s<br>Quarterly Report on<br>Form 10-Q for the<br>period ended June 30,<br>2007  | 1-16455                                | 3.1                      |
| 3.2                   | Third Amended and Restated Bylaws  | Reliant Energy, Inc. s<br>Quarterly Report on<br>Form 10-Q for the<br>period ended March 31,<br>2007 | 1-16455                                | 3.3                      |
| 4.1                   | Registrant has omitted instruments with respect to long-term debt in an amount that does not exceed 10% of the registrant s total assets and its subsidiaries on a consolidated basis and hereby undertakes to furnish a copy of any such agreement to the Securities and Exchange Commission upon request |  |  |                          |
| +*10.1                | 2002 Long-Term Incentive Plan<br>2008 Long-Term Incentive Award Program<br>for officers and Form of Agreement  |  |  |                          |
| +31.1                 | Certification of the Chief Executive Officer pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002   |  |  |                          |
| +31.2                 | Certification of the Chief Financial Officer pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002   |  |  |                          |
| +32.1                 | Certification of Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer pursuant to   |  |  |                          |

Subsections (a) and (b) of Section 1350,  
Chapter 63 of Title 18, United States Code as  
adopted pursuant to Section 906 of the  
Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002