

AMERICAN CAMPUS COMMUNITIES INC
Form 10-Q
May 08, 2015
UNITED STATES
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20549

FORM 10-Q

ý Quarterly Report Pursuant to Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934

For the quarterly period ended March 31, 2015.

o Transition Report Pursuant to Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934

For the Transition Period From _____ to _____

Commission file number 001-32265 (American Campus Communities, Inc.)

Commission file number 333-181102-01 (American Campus Communities Operating Partnership, L.P.)

AMERICAN CAMPUS COMMUNITIES, INC.
AMERICAN CAMPUS COMMUNITIES OPERATING PARTNERSHIP, L.P.
(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Maryland (American Campus Communities, Inc.)
Maryland (American Campus Communities Operating
Partnership, L.P.)
(State or Other Jurisdiction of
Incorporation or Organization)

76-0753089 (American Campus Communities, Inc.)
56-2473181 (American Campus Communities Operating
Partnership, L.P.)
(IRS Employer Identification No.)

12700 Hill Country Blvd., Suite T-200
Austin, TX
(Address of Principal Executive Offices)

78738
(Zip Code)

(512) 732-1000
Registrant's telephone number, including area code

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15 (d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days.

American Campus Communities, Inc. Yes x No o
American Campus Communities Operating Partnership, L.P. Yes x No o

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically and posted on its corporate Web site, if any, every Interactive Data File required to be submitted and posted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T (§232.405 of this chapter) during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit and post such files).

American Campus Communities, Inc. Yes x No o
American Campus Communities Operating Partnership, L.P. Yes x No o

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, or a smaller reporting company. See the definitions of "large accelerated filer", "accelerated filer" and "smaller reporting

company” in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act.

American Campus Communities,
Inc.

Large accelerated filer x

Accelerated Filer o

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Non-accelerated filer (Do not check if a smaller reporting company) Smaller reporting company

American Campus Communities Operating Partnership, L.P.

Large accelerated filer

Accelerated Filer

Non-accelerated filer (Do not check if a smaller reporting company)

Smaller reporting company

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act).

American Campus Communities, Inc.

Yes No

American Campus Communities Operating Partnership, L.P.

Yes No

There were 112,301,250 shares of the American Campus Communities, Inc.'s common stock with a par value of \$0.01 per share outstanding as of the close of business on April 29, 2015.

EXPLANATORY NOTE

This report combines the reports on Form 10-Q for the quarterly period ended March 31, 2015 of American Campus Communities, Inc. and American Campus Communities Operating Partnership, L.P. Unless stated otherwise or the context otherwise requires, references to “ACC” mean American Campus Communities, Inc., a Maryland real estate investment trust (“REIT”), and references to “ACCOP” mean American Campus Communities Operating Partnership, L.P., a Maryland limited partnership. References to the “Company,” “we,” “us” or “our” mean collectively ACC, ACCOP and those entities/subsidiaries owned or controlled by ACC and/or ACCOP. References to the “Operating Partnership” mean collectively ACCOP and those entities/subsidiaries owned or controlled by ACCOP. The following chart illustrates the Company’s and the Operating Partnership’s corporate structure:

The general partner of ACCOP is American Campus Communities Holdings, LLC (“ACC Holdings”), an entity that is wholly-owned by ACC. As of March 31, 2015, ACC Holdings held an ownership interest in ACCOP of less than 1%. The limited partners of ACCOP are ACC and other limited partners consisting of current and former members of management and nonaffiliated third parties. As of March 31, 2015, ACC owned an approximate 98.6% limited partnership interest in ACCOP. As the sole member of the general partner of ACCOP, ACC has exclusive control of ACCOP’s day-to-day management. Management operates the Company and the Operating Partnership as one business. The management of ACC consists of the same members as the management of ACCOP. The Company is structured as an umbrella partnership REIT (“UPREIT”) and ACC contributes all net proceeds from its various equity offerings to the Operating Partnership. In return for those contributions, ACC receives a number of units of the Operating Partnership (“OP Units,” see definition below) equal to the number of common shares it has issued in the equity offering. Contributions of properties to the Company can be structured as tax-deferred transactions through the issuance of OP Units in the Operating Partnership. Based on the terms of ACCOP’s partnership agreement, OP Units can be exchanged for ACC’s common shares on a one-for-one basis. The Company maintains a one-for-one relationship between the OP Units of the Operating Partnership issued to ACC and ACC Holdings and the common shares issued to the public. The Company believes that combining the reports on Form 10-Q of ACC and ACCOP into this single report provides the following benefits:

- (1) enhances investors’ understanding of the Company and the Operating Partnership by enabling investors to view the business as a whole in the same manner as management views and operates the business;
 - (2) eliminates duplicative disclosure and provides a more streamlined and readable presentation since a substantial portion of the disclosure applies to both the Company and the Operating Partnership; and
 - (3) creates time and cost efficiencies through the preparation of one combined report instead of two separate reports.
-

ACC consolidates ACCOP for financial reporting purposes, and ACC essentially has no assets or liabilities other than its investment in ACCOP. Therefore, the assets and liabilities of the Company and the Operating Partnership are the same on their respective financial statements. However, the Company believes it is important to understand the few differences between the Company and the Operating Partnership in the context of how the entities operate as a consolidated company. All of the Company's property ownership, development and related business operations are conducted through the Operating Partnership. ACC also issues public equity from time to time and guarantees certain debt of ACCOP, as disclosed in this report. ACC does not have any indebtedness, as all debt is incurred by the Operating Partnership. The Operating Partnership holds substantially all of the assets of the Company, including the Company's ownership interests in its joint ventures. The Operating Partnership conducts the operations of the business and is structured as a partnership with no publicly traded equity. Except for the net proceeds from ACC's equity offerings, which are contributed to the capital of ACCOP in exchange for OP Units on a one-for-one common share per OP Unit basis, the Operating Partnership generates all remaining capital required by the Company's business. These sources include, but are not limited to, the Operating Partnership's working capital, net cash provided by operating activities, borrowings under its credit facility, and proceeds received from the disposition of certain properties. Noncontrolling interests, stockholders' equity, and partners' capital are the main areas of difference between the consolidated financial statements of the Company and those of the Operating Partnership. The noncontrolling interests in the Operating Partnership's financial statements consist of the interests of unaffiliated partners in various consolidated joint ventures. The noncontrolling interests in the Company's financial statements include the same noncontrolling interests at the Operating Partnership level and OP Unit holders of the Operating Partnership. The differences between stockholders' equity and partners' capital result from differences in the equity issued at the Company and Operating Partnership levels.

To help investors understand the significant differences between the Company and the Operating Partnership, this report provides separate consolidated financial statements for the Company and the Operating Partnership. A single set of consolidated notes to such financial statements is presented that includes separate discussions for the Company and the Operating Partnership when applicable (for example, noncontrolling interests, stockholders' equity or partners' capital, earnings per share or unit, etc.). A combined Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations section is also included that presents discrete information related to each entity, as applicable. This report also includes separate Part I, Item 4 Controls and Procedures sections and separate Exhibits 31 and 32 certifications for each of the Company and the Operating Partnership in order to establish that the requisite certifications have been made and that the Company and the Operating Partnership are compliant with Rule 13a-15 or Rule 15d-15 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 and 18 U.S.C. §1350.

In order to highlight the differences between the Company and the Operating Partnership, the separate sections in this report for the Company and the Operating Partnership specifically refer to the Company and the Operating Partnership. In the sections that combine disclosure of the Company and the Operating Partnership, this report refers to actions or holdings as being actions or holdings of the Company. Although the Operating Partnership is generally the entity that directly or indirectly enters into contracts and joint ventures and holds assets and debt, reference to the Company is appropriate because the Company operates its business through the Operating Partnership. The separate discussions of the Company and the Operating Partnership in this report should be read in conjunction with each other to understand the results of the Company on a consolidated basis and how management operates the Company.

FORM 10-Q
 FOR THE QUARTER ENDED MARCH 31, 2015
 TABLE OF CONTENTS

	PAGE NO.
PART I.	
Item 1. Consolidated Financial Statements of American Campus Communities, Inc. and Subsidiaries:	
Consolidated Balance Sheets as of March 31, 2015 (unaudited) and December 31, 2014	<u>1</u>
Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Income for the three months ended March 31, 2015 and 2014 (all unaudited)	<u>2</u>
Consolidated Statement of Changes in Equity for the three months ended March 31, 2015 (unaudited)	<u>3</u>
Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows for the three months ended March 31, 2015 and 2014 (all unaudited)	<u>4</u>
Consolidated Financial Statements of American Campus Communities Operating Partnership, L.P. and Subsidiaries:	
Consolidated Balance Sheets as of March 31, 2015 (unaudited) and December 31, 2014	<u>5</u>
Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Income for the three months ended March 31, 2015 and 2014 (all unaudited)	<u>6</u>
Consolidated Statement of Changes in Capital for the three months ended March 31, 2015 (unaudited)	<u>7</u>
Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows for the three months ended March 31, 2015 and 2014 (all unaudited)	<u>8</u>
Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements of American Campus Communities, Inc. and Subsidiaries and American Campus Communities Operating Partnership, L.P. and Subsidiaries (unaudited)	<u>9</u>
Item 2. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations	<u>29</u>
Item 3. Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosure about Market Risk	<u>41</u>
Item 4. Controls and Procedures	<u>41</u>
PART II.	
Item 1. Legal Proceedings	<u>42</u>

Item 1A. Risk Factors	<u>42</u>
Item 2. Unregistered Sales of Equity Securities and Use of Proceeds	<u>42</u>
Item 3. Defaults Upon Senior Securities	<u>42</u>
Item 4. Mine Safety Disclosures	<u>42</u>
Item 5. Other Information	<u>42</u>
Item 6. Exhibits	<u>43</u>
SIGNATURES	<u>44</u>

AMERICAN CAMPUS COMMUNITIES, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES
CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS
(in thousands, except share data)

	March 31, 2015 (Unaudited)	December 31, 2014
Assets		
Investments in real estate:		
Wholly-owned properties, net	\$5,429,719	\$5,308,707
Wholly-owned properties held for sale	—	131,014
On-campus participating properties, net	92,759	94,128
Investments in real estate, net	5,522,478	5,533,849
Cash and cash equivalents	17,812	25,062
Restricted cash	34,091	31,937
Student contracts receivable, net	7,942	10,145
Other assets	237,242	233,755
Total assets	\$5,819,565	\$5,834,748
Liabilities and equity		
Liabilities:		
Secured mortgage, construction and bond debt	\$1,194,524	\$1,331,914
Unsecured notes	798,347	798,305
Unsecured term loans	600,000	600,000
Unsecured revolving credit facility	131,900	242,500
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	51,790	70,629
Other liabilities	123,171	121,645
Total liabilities	2,899,732	3,164,993
Commitments and contingencies (Note 14)		
Redeemable noncontrolling interests	67,432	54,472
Equity:		
American Campus Communities, Inc. stockholders' equity:		
Common stock, \$.01 par value, 800,000,000 shares authorized, 112,301,250 and 107,175,236 shares issued and outstanding at March 31, 2015 and December 31, 2014, respectively	1,123	1,072
Additional paid in capital	3,315,711	3,102,540
Accumulated earnings and dividends	(460,753	) (487,986
Accumulated other comprehensive loss	(7,838	) (6,072
Total American Campus Communities, Inc. stockholders' equity	2,848,243	2,609,554
Noncontrolling interests - partially owned properties	4,158	5,729
Total equity	2,852,401	2,615,283
Total liabilities and equity	\$5,819,565	\$5,834,748

See accompanying notes to consolidated financial statements.

1

AMERICAN CAMPUS COMMUNITIES, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES
CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME
(unaudited, in thousands, except share and per share data)

	Three Months Ended March 31,	
	2015	2014
Revenues		
Wholly-owned properties	\$179,898	\$171,950
On-campus participating properties	9,200	8,188
Third-party development services	564	187
Third-party management services	2,001	1,985
Resident services	830	873
Total revenues	192,493	183,183
Operating expenses		
Wholly-owned properties	79,010	75,808
On-campus participating properties	2,668	2,482
Third-party development and management services	3,047	2,786
General and administrative	4,843	4,374
Depreciation and amortization	50,651	48,175
Ground/facility leases	2,098	1,563
Total operating expenses	142,317	135,188
Operating income	50,176	47,995
Nonoperating income and (expense)		
Interest income	1,112	1,031
Interest expense	(21,988)	) (21,090)
Amortization of deferred financing costs	(1,379)	) (1,499)
Gain from disposition of real estate	44,252	—
Loss from early extinguishment of debt	(595)) —
Total nonoperating income (expense)	21,402	(21,558)
Income before income taxes and discontinued operations	71,578	26,437
Income tax provision	(311)	) (290)
Income from continuing operations	71,267	26,147
Discontinued operations:		
Loss attributable to discontinued operations	—	(123)
Gain from disposition of real estate	—	2,843
Total discontinued operations	—	2,720
Net income	71,267	28,867
Net income attributable to noncontrolling interests		
Redeemable noncontrolling interests	(747)	) (381)
Partially owned properties	(323)	) (88)
Net income attributable to noncontrolling interests	(1,070)	) (469)
Net income attributable to common shareholders	\$70,197	\$28,398
Other comprehensive loss		
Change in fair value of interest rate swaps	(1,868)	) (993)
Comprehensive income	\$68,329	\$27,405

Income per share attributable to common shareholders - basic		
Income from continuing operations per share	\$0.63	\$0.24
Net income per share	\$0.63	\$0.27
Income per share attributable to common shareholders - diluted		
Income from continuing operations per share	\$0.62	\$0.24
Net income per share	\$0.62	\$0.27
Weighted-average common shares outstanding		
Basic	110,955,099	104,821,669
Diluted	112,974,505	105,556,833

See accompanying notes to consolidated financial statements.

2

AMERICAN CAMPUS COMMUNITIES, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES
CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY
(unaudited, in thousands, except share data)

	Common Shares	Par Value of Common Shares	Additional Paid in Capital	Accumulated Earnings and Dividends	Accumulated Other Comprehensive Loss	Noncontrolling Interests – Partially Owned Properties	Total
Equity, December 31, 2014	107,175,236	\$1,072	\$3,102,540	\$ (487,986)	\$ (6,072)	\$ 5,729	\$2,615,283
Adjustments to reflect redeemable noncontrolling interests at fair value	—	—	(1,072)	—	—	—	(1,072)
Amortization of restricted stock awards	—	—	2,061	—	—	—	2,061
Vesting of restricted stock awards	116,166	1	(2,879)	—	—	—	(2,878)
Distributions to common and restricted stockholders	—	—	—	(42,964)	—	—	(42,964)
Distributions to noncontrolling interests - partially owned properties	—	—	—	—	—	(394)	(394)
Increase in ownership of consolidated subsidiary	—	—	(208)	—	—	(1,500)	(1,708)
Conversion of operating partnership units to common stock	76,183	1	2,577	—	—	—	2,578
Net proceeds from sale of common stock	4,933,665	49	212,692	—	—	—	212,741
Change in fair value of interest rate swaps	—	—	—	—	(1,868)	—	(1,868)
Amortization of interest rate swap terminations	—	—	—	—	102	—	102
Net income	—	—	—	70,197	—	323	70,520
Equity, March 31, 2015	112,301,250	\$1,123	\$3,315,711	\$ (460,753)	\$ (7,838)	\$ 4,158	\$2,852,401

See accompanying notes to consolidated financial statements.

AMERICAN CAMPUS COMMUNITIES, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES
CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS
(unaudited, in thousands)

	Three Months Ended March 31,	
	2015	2014
Operating activities		
Net income	\$71,267	\$28,867
Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash provided by operating activities:		
Gains from disposition of real estate	(44,252)	(2,843)
Depreciation and amortization	50,273	48,222
Amortization of deferred financing costs and debt premiums/discounts	(1,540)	(1,666)
Share-based compensation	2,061	1,864
Income tax provision	311	290
Amortization of interest rate swap terminations	102	—
Changes in operating assets and liabilities:		
Restricted cash	(2,971)	(2,911)
Student contracts receivable, net	1,585	1,211
Other assets	11,667	4,585
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	(21,509)	(19,990)
Other liabilities	7,240	3,437
Net cash provided by operating activities	74,234	61,066
Investing activities		
Proceeds from disposition of properties	226,532	1,327
Cash paid for property acquisitions	(166,581)	(9,117)
Cash paid for land acquisitions	—	(2,952)
Capital expenditures for wholly-owned properties	(11,495)	(8,815)
Investments in wholly-owned properties under development	(56,972)	(59,990)
Capital expenditures for on-campus participating properties	(333)	(333)
Investment in on-campus participating property under development	(448)	(11,959)
Decrease in escrow deposits for investment transactions	512	520
Change in restricted cash related to capital reserves	1,377	2,208
Increase in ownership of consolidated subsidiary	(1,708)	—
Purchase of corporate furniture, fixtures and equipment	(2,213)	(878)
Net cash used in investing activities	(11,329)	(89,989)
Financing activities		
Proceeds from sale of common stock	216,666	—
Offering costs	(3,250)	—
Pay-off of mortgage and construction loans	(125,370)	(68,574)
Proceeds from revolving credit facilities	172,200	143,400
Pay downs of revolving credit facilities	(282,800)	(22,400)
Proceeds from construction loan	258	12,162
Scheduled principal payments on debt	(3,841)	(4,221)
Debt issuance and assumption costs	(196)	(396)
Distributions to common and restricted stockholders	(42,964)	(38,043)
Distributions to noncontrolling partners	(858)	(545)
Net cash (used in) provided by financing activities	(70,155)	21,383

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Net change in cash and cash equivalents	(7,250) (7,540)
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period	25,062	38,751	
Cash and cash equivalents at end of period	\$17,812	\$31,211	
Supplemental disclosure of non-cash investing and financing activities			
Loans assumed in connection with property acquisitions	\$(11,623) \$—	
Issuance of common units in connection with property acquisitions	\$(14,182) \$—	
Change in fair value of derivative instruments, net	\$(1,868	) \$(993)
Supplemental disclosure of cash flow information			
Interest paid	\$21,151	\$24,300	

See accompanying notes to consolidated financial statements.

AMERICAN CAMPUS COMMUNITIES OPERATING PARTNERSHIP, L.P. AND SUBSIDIARIES
CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS
(in thousands, except unit data)

	March 31, 2015 (Unaudited)	December 31, 2014
Assets		
Investments in real estate:		
Wholly-owned properties, net	\$5,429,719	\$5,308,707
Wholly-owned properties held for sale	—	131,014
On-campus participating properties, net	92,759	94,128
Investments in real estate, net	5,522,478	5,533,849
Cash and cash equivalents	17,812	25,062
Restricted cash	34,091	31,937
Student contracts receivable, net	7,942	10,145
Other assets	237,242	233,755
Total assets	\$5,819,565	\$5,834,748
Liabilities and capital		
Liabilities:		
Secured mortgage, construction and bond debt	\$1,194,524	\$1,331,914
Unsecured notes	798,347	798,305
Unsecured term loans	600,000	600,000
Unsecured revolving credit facility	131,900	242,500
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	51,790	70,629
Other liabilities	123,171	121,645
Total liabilities	2,899,732	3,164,993
Commitments and contingencies (Note 14)		
Redeemable limited partners	67,432	54,472
Capital:		
Partners' capital:		
General partner – 12,222 OP units outstanding at both March 31, 2015 and December 31, 2014	103	100
Limited partner – 112,289,028 and 107,163,014 OP units outstanding at March 31, 2015 and December 31, 2014, respectively	2,855,978	2,615,526
Accumulated other comprehensive loss	(7,838	) (6,072
Total partners' capital	2,848,243	2,609,554
Noncontrolling interests - partially owned properties	4,158	5,729
Total capital	2,852,401	2,615,283
Total liabilities and capital	\$5,819,565	\$5,834,748

See accompanying notes to consolidated financial statements.

5

AMERICAN CAMPUS COMMUNITIES OPERATING PARTNERSHIP, L.P. AND SUBSIDIARIES
CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME
(unaudited, in thousands, except unit and per unit data)

	Three Months Ended March 31,	
	2015	2014
Revenues		
Wholly-owned properties	\$ 179,898	\$ 171,950
On-campus participating properties	9,200	8,188
Third-party development services	564	187
Third-party management services	2,001	1,985
Resident services	830	873
Total revenues	192,493	183,183
Operating expenses		
Wholly-owned properties	79,010	75,808
On-campus participating properties	2,668	2,482
Third-party development and management services	3,047	2,786
General and administrative	4,843	4,374
Depreciation and amortization	50,651	48,175
Ground/facility leases	2,098	1,563
Total operating expenses	142,317	135,188
Operating income	50,176	47,995
Nonoperating income and (expense)		
Interest income	1,112	1,031
Interest expense	(21,988)	) (21,090)
Amortization of deferred financing costs	(1,379)	) (1,499)
Gain from disposition of real estate	44,252	—
Loss from early extinguishment of debt	(595)) —
Total nonoperating income (expense)	21,402	(21,558)
Income before income taxes and discontinued operations	71,578	26,437
Income tax provision	(311)	) (290)
Income from continuing operations	71,267	26,147
Discontinued operations:		
Loss attributable to discontinued operations	—	(123)
Gain from disposition of real estate	—	2,843
Total discontinued operations	—	2,720
Net income	71,267	28,867
Net income attributable to noncontrolling interests – partially owned properties	(323)	) (88)
Net income attributable to American Campus Communities Operating Partnership, L.P.	70,944	28,779
Series A preferred unit distributions	(44)	) (45)
Net income available to common unitholders	\$ 70,900	\$ 28,734
Other comprehensive loss		
Change in fair value of interest rate swaps	(1,868)) (993)
Comprehensive income	\$ 69,032	\$ 27,741

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Income per unit attributable to common unitholders – basic and diluted		
Income from continuing operations per unit	\$0.63	\$0.24
Net income per unit	\$0.63	\$0.27
Weighted-average common units outstanding		
Basic	112,128,315	106,051,888
Diluted	112,864,146	106,787,052

See accompanying notes to consolidated financial statements.

6

AMERICAN CAMPUS COMMUNITIES OPERATING PARTNERSHIP, L.P. AND SUBSIDIARIES
 CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN CAPITAL

(unaudited, in thousands, except unit data)

	General Partner		Limited Partner		Accumulated Other Comprehensive Loss	Noncontrolling Interests - Partially Owned Properties	Total
	Units	Amount	Units	Amount			
Capital, December 31, 2014	12,222	\$ 100	107,163,014	\$ 2,615,526	\$ (6,072)	\$ 5,729	\$ 2,615,283
Adjustments to reflect redeemable limited partners' interest at fair value	—	—	—	(1,072)	—	—	(1,072)
Amortization of restricted stock awards	—	—	—	2,061	—	—	2,061
Vesting of restricted stock awards	—	—	116,166	(2,878)	—	—	(2,878)
Distributions	—	(5)	—	(42,959)	—	—	(42,964)
Distributions to noncontrolling interests - partially owned properties	—	—	—	—	—	(394)	(394)
Increase in ownership of consolidated subsidiary	—	—	—	(208)	—	(1,500)	(1,708)
Conversion of operating partnership units to common stock	—	—	76,183	2,578	—	—	2,578
Issuance of units in exchange for contributions of equity offering proceeds	—	—	4,933,665	212,741	—	—	212,741
Change in fair value of interest rate swaps	—	—	—	—	(1,868)	—	(1,868)
Amortization of interest rates swap terminations	—	—	—	—	102	—	102
Net income	—	8	—	70,189	—	323	70,520
Capital, March 31, 2015	12,222	\$ 103	112,289,028	\$ 2,855,978	\$ (7,838)	\$ 4,158	\$ 2,852,401

See accompanying notes to consolidated financial statements.

AMERICAN CAMPUS COMMUNITIES OPERATING PARTNERSHIP, L.P. AND SUBSIDIARIES
CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS
(unaudited, in thousands)

	Three Months Ended March 31,	
	2015	2014
Operating activities		
Net income	\$71,267	\$28,867
Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash provided by operating activities:		
Gains from disposition of real estate	(44,252)	(2,843)
Depreciation and amortization	50,273	48,222
Amortization of deferred financing costs and debt premiums/discounts	(1,540)	(1,666)
Share-based compensation	2,061	1,864
Income tax provision	311	290
Amortization of interest rate swap terminations	102	—
Changes in operating assets and liabilities:		
Restricted cash	(2,971)	(2,911)
Student contracts receivable, net	1,585	1,211
Other assets	11,667	4,585
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	(21,509)	(19,990)
Other liabilities	7,240	3,437
Net cash provided by operating activities	74,234	61,066
Investing activities		
Proceeds from disposition of properties	226,532	1,327
Cash paid for property acquisitions	(166,581)	(9,117)
Cash paid for land acquisitions	—	(2,952)
Capital expenditures for wholly-owned properties	(11,495)	(8,815)
Investments in wholly-owned properties under development	(56,972)	(59,990)
Capital expenditures for on-campus participating properties	(333)	(333)
Investment in on-campus participating property under development	(448)	(11,959)
Decrease in escrow deposits for investment transactions	512	520
Change in restricted cash related to capital reserves	1,377	2,208
Increase in ownership of consolidated subsidiary	(1,708)	—
Purchase of corporate furniture, fixtures and equipment	(2,213)	(878)
Net cash used in investing activities	(11,329)	(89,989)
Financing activities		
Proceeds from issuance of common units in exchange for contributions, net	213,416	—
Pay-off of mortgage and construction loans	(125,370)	(68,574)
Proceeds from revolving credit facilities	172,200	143,400
Pay downs of revolving credit facilities	(282,800)	(22,400)
Proceeds from construction loan	258	12,162
Scheduled principal payments on debt	(3,841)	(4,221)
Debt issuance and assumption costs	(196)	(396)
Distributions paid on unvested restricted stock awards	(334)	(321)
Distributions paid to common and preferred unitholders	(43,094)	(38,210)
Distributions paid to noncontrolling partners - partially owned properties	(394)	(57)
Net cash (used in) provided by financing activities	(70,155)	21,383

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Net change in cash and cash equivalents	(7,250) (7,540)
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period	25,062	38,751	
Cash and cash equivalents at end of period	\$17,812	\$31,211	
Supplemental disclosure of non-cash investing and financing activities			
Loans assumed in connection with property acquisitions	\$(11,623) \$—	
Issuance of common units in connection with property acquisitions	\$(14,182) \$—	
Change in fair value of derivative instruments, net	\$(1,868	) \$(993)
Supplemental disclosure of cash flow information			
Interest paid	\$21,151	\$24,300	

See accompanying notes to consolidated financial statements.

8

AMERICAN CAMPUS COMMUNITIES, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES
AMERICAN CAMPUS COMMUNITIES OPERATING PARTNERSHIP, L.P. AND SUBSIDIARIES
NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
(unaudited)

1. Organization and Description of Business

American Campus Communities, Inc. (“ACC”) is a real estate investment trust (“REIT”) that commenced operations effective with the completion of an initial public offering (“IPO”) on August 17, 2004. Through ACC’s controlling interest in American Campus Communities Operating Partnership, L.P. (“ACCOP”), ACC is one of the largest owners, managers and developers of high quality student housing properties in the United States in terms of beds owned and under management. ACC is a fully integrated, self-managed and self-administered equity REIT with expertise in the acquisition, design, financing, development, construction management, leasing and management of student housing properties. ACC’s common stock is publicly traded on the New York Stock Exchange (“NYSE”) under the ticker symbol “ACC.”

The general partner of ACCOP is American Campus Communities Holdings, LLC (“ACC Holdings”), an entity that is wholly-owned by ACC. As of March 31, 2015, ACC Holdings held an ownership interest in ACCOP of less than 1%. The limited partners of ACCOP are ACC and other limited partners consisting of current and former members of management and nonaffiliated third parties. As of March 31, 2015, ACC owned an approximate 98.6% limited partnership interest in ACCOP. As the sole member of the general partner of ACCOP, ACC has exclusive control of ACCOP’s day-to-day management. Management operates ACC and ACCOP as one business. The management of ACC consists of the same members as the management of ACCOP. ACC consolidates ACCOP for financial reporting purposes, and ACC does not have significant assets other than its investment in ACCOP. Therefore, the assets and liabilities of ACC and ACCOP are the same on their respective financial statements. References to the “Company,” “we,” “us” or “our” mean collectively ACC, ACCOP and those entities/subsidiaries owned or controlled by ACC and/or ACCOP. References to the “Operating Partnership” mean collectively ACCOP and those entities/subsidiaries owned or controlled by ACCOP. Unless otherwise indicated, the accompanying Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements apply to both the Company and the Operating Partnership.

As of March 31, 2015, our property portfolio contained 164 properties with approximately 100,000 beds in approximately 32,500 units. Our property portfolio consisted of 139 owned off-campus student housing properties that are in close proximity to colleges and universities, 20 American Campus Equity (“ACE®”) properties operated under ground/facility leases with ten university systems and five on-campus participating properties operated under ground/facility leases with the related university systems. Of the 164 properties, seven were under development as of March 31, 2015, and when completed will consist of a total of approximately 4,700 beds in approximately 1,200 units. Our communities contain modern housing units and are supported by a resident assistant system and other student-oriented programming, with many offering resort-style amenities.

Through one of ACC’s taxable REIT subsidiaries (“TRSs”), we also provide construction management and development services, primarily for student housing properties owned by colleges and universities, charitable foundations, and others. As of March 31, 2015, also through one of ACC’s TRSs, we provided third-party management and leasing services for 39 properties that represented approximately 30,100 beds in approximately 11,700 units. Third-party management and leasing services are typically provided pursuant to management contracts that have initial terms that range from one to five years. As of March 31, 2015, our total owned and third-party managed portfolio included 203 properties with approximately 130,100 beds in approximately 44,200 units.

2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Basis of Presentation

The accompanying consolidated financial statements, presented in U.S. dollars, are prepared in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles ("GAAP"). GAAP requires us to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities, disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities as of the date of the financial statements, and revenue and expenses during the reporting periods. Our actual results could differ from those estimates and assumptions. All material intercompany transactions among consolidated entities have been eliminated. All dollar amounts in the tables herein, except share, per share, unit and per unit amounts, are stated in thousands unless otherwise indicated. Certain prior period amounts have been reclassified to conform to the current period presentation.

Recent Accounting Pronouncements

In April 2015, the Financial Accounting Standards Board ("FASB") issued Accounting Standards Update 2015-03 ("ASU 2015-03"), "Simplifying the Presentation of Debt Issuance Costs." ASU 2015-03 requires all costs incurred to issue debt be presented in the balance sheet as a direct deduction from the carrying value of the debt rather than being recorded as a deferred charge and presented as an asset. ASU 2015-03 is effective for interim and annual periods beginning after December 15, 2015, with early adoption

AMERICAN CAMPUS COMMUNITIES, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES
AMERICAN CAMPUS COMMUNITIES OPERATING PARTNERSHIP, L.P. AND SUBSIDIARIES
NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
(unaudited)

permitted, and retrospective application required. The Company plans to adopt ASU 2015-03 as of January 1, 2016 and does not expect it to have a material impact on its consolidated financial statements.

In February 2015, the FASB issued Accounting Standards Update 2015-02 ("ASU 2015-02"), "Amendments to the Consolidation Analysis." ASU 2015-02 changes the analysis a reporting entity must perform to determine whether it should consolidate certain types of legal entities. ASU 2015-02 modifies whether limited partnerships and similar entities are variable interest entities ("VIEs") or voting interest entities and eliminates the presumption a general partner should consolidate a limited partnership. ASU 2015-02 is effective for interim and annual periods beginning after December 15, 2015, with early adoption permitted. The Company plans to adopt ASU 2015-02 as of January 1, 2016 and is currently evaluating the potential impact of the new standard on its consolidated financial statements.

In May 2014, the FASB issued Accounting Standards Update 2014-09 ("ASU 2014-09"), "Revenue From Contracts With Customers". ASU 2014-09 provides a single comprehensive revenue recognition model for contracts with customers (excluding certain contracts, such as lease contracts) to improve comparability within industries. ASU 2014-09 requires an entity to recognize revenue to reflect the transfer of goods or services to customers at an amount the entity expects to be paid in exchange for those goods and services and provide enhanced disclosures, all to provide more comprehensive guidance for transactions such as service revenue and contract modifications. ASU 2014-09 is effective for interim and annual periods beginning after December 15, 2016 and may be applied using either a full retrospective or modified approach upon adoption. The Company plans to adopt ASU 2014-09 as of January 1, 2017 and is currently evaluating the potential impact of the new standard on its consolidated financial statements.

Interim Financial Statements

The accompanying interim financial statements are unaudited, but have been prepared in accordance with GAAP for interim financial information and in conjunction with the rules and regulations of the Securities and Exchange Commission. Accordingly, they do not include all disclosures required by GAAP for complete financial statements. In the opinion of management, all adjustments (consisting solely of normal recurring matters) necessary for a fair presentation of the financial statements of the Company for these interim periods have been included. Because of the seasonal nature of the Company's operations, the results of operations and cash flows for any interim period are not necessarily indicative of results for other interim periods or for the full year. These financial statements should be read in conjunction with the financial statements and the notes thereto included in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2014.

Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with GAAP requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities, disclosures of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements, and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Investments in Real Estate

Investments in real estate are recorded at historical cost. Major improvements that extend the life of an asset are capitalized and depreciated over the remaining useful life of the asset. The cost of ordinary repairs and maintenance are charged to expense when incurred. Depreciation and amortization are recorded on a straight-line basis over the

estimated useful lives of the assets as follows:

Buildings and improvements	7-40 years
Leasehold interest - on-campus participating properties	25-34 years (shorter of useful life or respective lease term)
Furniture, fixtures and equipment	3-7 years

Project costs directly associated with the development and construction of an owned real estate project, which include interest, property taxes, and amortization of deferred finance costs, are capitalized as construction in progress. Upon completion of the project, costs are transferred into the applicable asset category and depreciation commences. Interest totaling approximately \$2.5 million and \$2.2 million was capitalized during the three months ended March 31, 2015 and 2014, respectively.

AMERICAN CAMPUS COMMUNITIES, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES
AMERICAN CAMPUS COMMUNITIES OPERATING PARTNERSHIP, L.P. AND SUBSIDIARIES
NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
(unaudited)

Management assesses whether there has been an impairment in the value of the Company's investments in real estate whenever events or changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying amount of an asset may not be recoverable. Impairment is recognized when estimated expected future undiscounted cash flows are less than the carrying value of the property, or when it is probable that a property will be sold prior to the end of its estimated useful life, at which time an impairment charge is recognized for any excess of the carrying value of the property over the expected net proceeds from the disposal. The estimation of expected future net cash flows is inherently uncertain and relies on assumptions regarding current and future economics and market conditions. If such conditions change, then an adjustment to the carrying value of the Company's long-lived assets could occur in the future period in which the conditions change. To the extent that a property is impaired, the excess of the carrying amount of the property over its estimated fair value is charged to earnings. The Company believes that there were no impairments of the carrying values of its investments in real estate as of March 31, 2015.

The Company allocates the purchase price of acquired properties to net tangible and identified intangible assets based on relative fair values. Fair value estimates are based on information obtained from a number of sources, including independent appraisals that may be obtained in connection with the acquisition or financing of the respective property, our own analysis of recently acquired and existing comparable properties in our portfolio, and other market data. Information obtained about each property as a result of due diligence, marketing and leasing activities is also considered. The value allocated to land is generally based on the actual purchase price adjusted to fair value (as necessary) if acquired separately, or market research/comparables if acquired as part of an existing operating property. The value allocated to building is based on the fair value determined on an "as-if vacant" basis, which is estimated using an income, or discounted cash flow, approach that relies upon internally determined assumptions that we believe are consistent with current market conditions for similar properties. The value allocated to furniture, fixtures, and equipment is based on an estimate of the fair value of the appliances and fixtures inside the units. We have determined these estimates to have been primarily based upon unobservable inputs and therefore are considered to be Level 3 inputs within the fair value hierarchy.

We record the acquisition of undeveloped land parcels that do not meet the accounting criteria to be accounted for as business combinations at the purchase price paid and capitalize the associated acquisition costs.

Long-Lived Assets—Held for Sale

Long-lived assets to be disposed of are classified as held for sale in the period in which all of the following criteria are met:

- a. Management, having the authority to approve the action, commits to a plan to sell the asset.
- b. The asset is available for immediate sale in its present condition subject only to terms that are usual and customary for sales of such assets.
- c. An active program to locate a buyer and other actions required to complete the plan to sell the asset have been initiated.
- d. The sale of the asset is probable, and transfer of the asset is expected to qualify for recognition as a completed sale, within one year.

e. The asset is being actively marketed for sale at a price that is reasonable in relation to its current fair value.

f. Actions required to complete the plan indicate that it is unlikely that significant changes to the plan will be made or that the plan will be withdrawn.

Concurrent with this classification, the asset is recorded at the lower of cost or fair value less estimated selling costs, and depreciation ceases.

Discontinued Operations

A discontinued operation represents (i) a component of an entity or group of components that has been disposed of or is classified as held for sale in a single transaction and represents a strategic shift that has or will have a major effect on an entity's operations and financial results, or (ii) an acquired business that is classified as held for sale on the date of acquisition. A strategic shift could include a disposal of (i) a separate major line of business, (ii) a separate major geographic area of operations, (iii) a major equity method investment, or (iv) other major parts of an entity. The Company classifies disposals of real estate that do not meet the

AMERICAN CAMPUS COMMUNITIES, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES
AMERICAN CAMPUS COMMUNITIES OPERATING PARTNERSHIP, L.P. AND SUBSIDIARIES
NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
(unaudited)

definition of a discontinued operation within income from continuing operations in the accompanying consolidated statements of comprehensive income.

Loans Receivable

Loans held for investment are intended to be held to maturity and, accordingly, are carried at cost, net of unamortized loan purchase discounts, and net of an allowance for loan losses when such loan is deemed to be impaired. Loan purchase discounts are amortized over the term of the loan. The Company considers a loan impaired when, based upon current information and events, it is probable that it will be unable to collect all amounts due for both principal and interest according to the contractual terms of the loan agreement. Management's estimate of the collectability of principal and interest payments under the company's loans receivable from CaPFA Capital Corp. 2000F ("CaPFA"), which mature in December 2040 and carry a balance of approximately \$55.0 million as of March 31, 2015, are highly dependent on the future operating performance of the properties securing the loans. As future economic conditions and/or market conditions at the properties change, management will continue to evaluate the collectability of such amounts. The Company believes there were no impairments of the carrying value of its loans receivable as of March 31, 2015. Loans receivable are included in other assets on the accompanying consolidated balance sheets.

Intangible Assets

A portion of the purchase price of acquired properties is allocated to the value of in-place leases for both student and commercial tenants, which is based on the difference between (i) the property valued with existing in-place leases adjusted to market rental rates and (ii) the property valued "as-if" vacant. As lease terms for student leases are typically one year or less, rates on in-place leases generally approximate market rental rates. Factors considered in the valuation of in-place leases include an estimate of the carrying costs during the expected lease-up period considering current market conditions, nature of the tenancy, and costs to execute similar leases. Carrying costs include estimates of lost rentals at market rates during the expected lease-up period, as well as marketing and other operating expenses. The value of in-place leases is amortized over the remaining initial term of the respective leases. The purchase price of property acquisitions is not expected to be allocated to student tenant relationships, considering the terms of the leases and the expected levels of renewals.

In connection with the property acquisitions discussed in Note 3 herein, the Company capitalized approximately \$2.1 million and \$-0- for the periods ended March 31, 2015 and 2014, respectively, related to management's estimate of the fair value of in-place leases assumed. Amortization expense was approximately \$0.6 million and \$0.9 million for the three months ended March 31, 2015 and 2014, respectively. Accumulated amortization at March 31, 2015 and December 31, 2014 was approximately \$28.5 million and \$27.9 million, respectively. The value of in-place leases, net of amortization, is included in other assets on the accompanying consolidated balance sheets and the amortization of in-place leases is included in depreciation and amortization expense in the accompanying consolidated statements of comprehensive income.

For acquired properties subject to an in-place property tax incentive arrangement, a portion of the purchase price is allocated to the present value of expected future property tax savings over the projected incentive arrangement period. Unamortized in-place property tax incentive arrangements as of March 31, 2015 and December 31, 2014 were approximately \$42.1 million and \$36.7 million, respectively, and are included in other assets on the accompanying consolidated balance sheets. Amortization of in-place property tax incentive arrangements is included in wholly-owned properties operating expense in the accompanying consolidated statements of comprehensive income.

Mortgage Debt - Premiums and Discounts

Mortgage debt premiums and discounts represent fair value adjustments to account for the difference between the stated rates and market rates of mortgage debt assumed in connection with the Company's property acquisitions. The mortgage debt premiums and discounts are amortized to interest expense over the term of the related mortgage loans using the effective-interest method. The amortization of mortgage debt premiums and discounts resulted in a net decrease to interest expense of approximately \$3.0 million and \$3.2 million for the three months ended March 31, 2015 and 2014, respectively. As of March 31, 2015 and December 31, 2014, net unamortized mortgage debt premiums were approximately \$58.6 million and \$60.6 million, respectively, and net unamortized mortgage debt discounts were approximately \$0.7 million and \$0.9 million, respectively. Mortgage debt premiums and discounts are included in secured mortgage, construction and bond debt on the accompanying consolidated balance sheets and amortization of mortgage debt premiums and discounts is included in interest expense on the accompanying consolidated statements of comprehensive income.

AMERICAN CAMPUS COMMUNITIES, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES
 AMERICAN CAMPUS COMMUNITIES OPERATING PARTNERSHIP, L.P. AND SUBSIDIARIES
 NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
 (unaudited)

Unsecured Notes - Original Issue Discount

In April 2013 and again in June 2014, the Company issued \$400 million of senior unsecured notes (see Note 8) at 99.659 percent and 99.861 percent of par value, respectively, and recorded an original issue discount of approximately \$1.4 million and \$0.6 million, respectively. The total unamortized original issue discount was approximately \$1.7 million as of both March 31, 2015 and December 31, 2014, respectively, and is included in unsecured notes on the accompanying consolidated balance sheets. Amortization of the original issue discounts of approximately \$41,000 and \$29,000 for the three months ended March 31, 2015 and 2014, respectively, is included in interest expense on the accompanying consolidated statements of comprehensive income.

Pre-development Expenditures

Pre-development expenditures such as architectural fees, permits and deposits associated with the pursuit of third-party and owned development projects are expensed as incurred, until such time that management believes it is probable that the contract will be executed and/or construction will commence. Because the Company frequently incurs these pre-development expenditures before a financing commitment and/or required permits and authorizations have been obtained, the Company bears the risk of loss of these pre-development expenditures if financing cannot ultimately be arranged on acceptable terms or the Company is unable to successfully obtain the required permits and authorizations. As such, management evaluates the status of third-party and owned projects that have not yet commenced construction on a periodic basis and expenses any deferred costs related to projects whose current status indicates the commencement of construction is unlikely and/or the costs may not provide future value to the Company in the form of revenues. Such write-offs are included in third-party development and management services expenses (in the case of third-party development projects) or general and administrative expenses (in the case of owned development projects) on the accompanying consolidated statements of comprehensive income. As of March 31, 2015, the Company has deferred approximately \$2.5 million in pre-development costs related to third-party and owned development projects that have not yet commenced construction. Such costs are included in other assets on the accompanying consolidated balance sheets.

Earnings per Share – Company

Basic earnings per share is computed using net income attributable to common shareholders and the weighted average number of shares of the Company's common stock outstanding during the period. Diluted earnings per share reflect common shares issuable from the assumed conversion of Operating Partnership units ("OP Units") and common share awards granted. Only those items having a dilutive impact on basic earnings per share are included in diluted earnings per share.

The following potentially dilutive securities were outstanding for the three months ended March 31, 2015 and 2014, but were not included in the computation of diluted earnings per share because the effects of their inclusion would be anti-dilutive.

	Three Months Ended March 31,	
	2015	2014
Common OP Units (Note 10)	—	1,230,219
Preferred OP Units (Note 10)	—	112,628
Total potentially dilutive securities	—	1,342,847

AMERICAN CAMPUS COMMUNITIES, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES
AMERICAN CAMPUS COMMUNITIES OPERATING PARTNERSHIP, L.P. AND SUBSIDIARIES
NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
(unaudited)

The following is a summary of the elements used in calculating basic and diluted earnings per share:

	Three Months Ended March 31,	
	2015	2014
Numerator – basic and diluted earnings per share:		
Income from continuing operations	\$71,267	\$26,147
Income from continuing operations attributable to noncontrolling interests	(1,070)	(435)
Income from continuing operations attributable to common shareholders	70,197	25,712
Amount allocated to participating securities	(334)	(321)
Income from continuing operations attributable to common shareholders, net of amount allocated to participating securities	69,863	25,391
Income from discontinued operations	—	2,720
Income from discontinued operations attributable to noncontrolling interests	—	(34)
Income from discontinued operations attributable to common shareholders	—	2,686
Net income attributable to common shareholders	\$69,863	\$28,077
Denominator:		
Basic weighted average common shares outstanding	110,955,099	104,821,669
Unvested Restricted Stock Awards (Note 11)	735,831	735,164
Common OP units (Note 10)	1,173,216	—
Preferred OP units (Note 10)	110,359	—
Diluted weighted average common shares outstanding	112,974,505	105,556,833
Earnings per share – basic:		
Income from continuing operations attributable to common shareholders, net of amount allocated to participating securities	\$0.63	\$0.24
Income from discontinued operations attributable to common shareholders	\$—	\$0.03
Net income attributable to common shareholders	\$0.63	\$0.27
Earnings per share – diluted:		
Income from continuing operations attributable to common shareholders, net of amount allocated to participating securities	\$0.62	\$0.24
Income from discontinued operations attributable to common shareholders	\$—	\$0.03
Net income attributable to common shareholders	\$0.62	\$0.27
Distributions declared per common share	\$0.38	\$0.36

Earnings per Unit – Operating Partnership

Basic earnings per OP Unit is computed using net income attributable to common unitholders and the weighted average number of common units outstanding during the period. Diluted earnings per OP Unit reflects the potential dilution that could occur if securities or other contracts to issue OP Units were exercised or converted into OP Units or resulted in the issuance of OP Units and then shared in the earnings of the Operating Partnership.

AMERICAN CAMPUS COMMUNITIES, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES
 AMERICAN CAMPUS COMMUNITIES OPERATING PARTNERSHIP, L.P. AND SUBSIDIARIES
 NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
 (unaudited)

The following is a summary of the elements used in calculating basic and diluted earnings per unit:

	Three Months Ended March 31,	
	2015	2014
Numerator – basic and diluted earnings per unit:		
Income from continuing operations	\$71,267	\$26,147
Income from continuing operations attributable to noncontrolling interests – partially owned properties	(323	) (88
Income from continuing operations attributable to Series A preferred units	(44	) (42
Amount allocated to participating securities	(334	) (321
Income from continuing operations attributable to common unitholders, net of amount allocated to participating securities	70,566	25,696
Income from discontinued operations	—	2,720
Income from discontinued operations attributable to Series A preferred units	—	(3
Income from discontinued operations attributable to common unitholders	—	2,717
Net income attributable to common unitholders	\$70,566	\$28,413
Denominator:		
Basic weighted average common units outstanding	112,128,315	106,051,888
Unvested Restricted Stock Awards (Note 11)	735,831	735,164
Diluted weighted average common units outstanding	112,864,146	106,787,052
Earnings per unit - basic and diluted:		
Income from continuing operations attributable to common unitholders, net of amount allocated to participating securities	\$0.63	\$0.24
Income from discontinued operations attributable to common unitholders	\$—	\$0.03
Net income attributable to common unitholders	\$0.63	\$0.27
Distributions declared per common unit	\$0.38	\$0.36

3. Property Acquisitions

During the first quarter of 2015, the Company acquired the following wholly-owned properties containing 2,298 beds for approximately \$195.3 million:

Property	Location	Primary University Served	Units	Beds
Park Point ⁽¹⁾	Syracuse, NY	Syracuse University	66	226
University Walk ⁽²⁾	Knoxville, TN	University of Tennessee	177	526
1200 West Marshall	Richmond, VA	Virginia Commonwealth University	136	406
8 1/2 Canal Street ⁽³⁾	Richmond, VA	Virginia Commonwealth University	160	540
Vistas San Marcos	San Marcos, TX	Texas State University	255	600

⁽¹⁾ As part of this transaction, the Company assumed approximately \$11.6 million of fixed rate mortgage debt.

AMERICAN CAMPUS COMMUNITIES, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES
 AMERICAN CAMPUS COMMUNITIES OPERATING PARTNERSHIP, L.P. AND SUBSIDIARIES
 NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
 (unaudited)

University Walk opened for operations in August 2014 and was purchased by the Company in February 2015. This property was consolidated for financial reporting purposes prior to the acquisition date because the entity that owned this property was deemed to be a variable interest entity (“VIE”) and the Company was determined to be the primary beneficiary of the VIE.

(3) As part of this transaction, the Company issued 343,895 common OP Units to the seller, valued at \$41.24 per unit.

The acquired property’s results of operations have been included in the accompanying consolidated statements of comprehensive income since the respective acquisition closing dates. The following pro forma information for three months ended March 31, 2015 and 2014 presents consolidated financial information for the Company as if the property acquisitions discussed above had occurred at the beginning of the earliest period presented. The pro forma information is provided for informational purposes only and is not indicative of results that would have occurred or which may occur in the future:

	Three Months Ended March 31,	
	2015	2014
Total revenues	\$ 195,732	\$ 186,921
Net income attributable to common shareholders	\$ 73,076	\$ 26,595
Net income per share attributable to common shareholders, as adjusted - basic	\$ 0.66	\$ 0.25
Net income per share attributable to common shareholders, as adjusted - diluted	\$ 0.64	\$ 0.25

4. Property Dispositions and Discontinued Operations

During the first quarter of 2015, the Company sold the following wholly-owned properties containing 6,001 beds for approximately \$231.0 million, resulting in proceeds of approximately \$226.5 million. The combined net gain on these dispositions of approximately \$44.3 million is included in income from continuing operations on the accompanying consolidated statements of comprehensive income for the three months ended March 31, 2015.

Property	Location	Primary University Served	Units	Beds
The Highlands	Reno, NV	University of Nevada at Reno	216	732
The View	Lincoln, NE	University of Nebraska	157	590
Chapel Ridge	Chapel Hill, NC	University of North Carolina	180	544
Chapel View	Chapel Hill, NC	University of North Carolina	224	358
The Village at Alafaya Club	Orlando, FL	University of Central Florida	228	839
University Place	Charlottesville, VA	University of Virginia	144	528
University Greens	Norman, OK	University of Oklahoma	156	516
University Meadows	Mt. Pleasant, MI	Central Michigan University	184	616
The Outpost San Marcos	San Marcos, TX	Texas State University	162	486
Eagles Trail	Hattiesburg, MS	University of Southern Mississippi	216	792

In February 2014, the Company sold Hawks Landing, a 122-unit, 484-bed owned off-campus property located near the campus of Miami University of Ohio for a sales price of approximately \$17.3 million, including the assumption of an existing \$15.6 million mortgage loan by the purchaser, resulting in net proceeds of approximately \$1.3 million. Because Hawks Landing was classified as held for sale as of December 31, 2013, the resulting gain on disposition of approximately \$2.8 million is included in discontinued operations on the accompanying consolidated statements of

comprehensive income for the three months ended March 31, 2014. Below is a summary of the results of operations for Hawks Landing:

16

AMERICAN CAMPUS COMMUNITIES, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES
 AMERICAN CAMPUS COMMUNITIES OPERATING PARTNERSHIP, L.P. AND SUBSIDIARIES
 NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
 (unaudited)

	Three Months Ended March 31, 2014	
Total revenues	\$279	
Total operating expenses	(239)
Depreciation and amortization	—	
Operating income	40	
Total nonoperating expenses	(163)
Net loss	\$(123)

5. Investments in Wholly-Owned Properties

Wholly-owned properties consisted of the following:

	March 31, 2015	December 31, 2014
Land ⁽¹⁾	\$575,879	\$571,242
Buildings and improvements	5,033,845	4,937,345
Furniture, fixtures and equipment	290,592	289,168
Construction in progress	237,877	185,414
	6,138,193	5,983,169
Less accumulated depreciation	(708,474	) (674,462
Wholly-owned properties, net	\$5,429,719	\$5,308,707 ⁽²⁾

The land balance above includes undeveloped land parcels with book values of approximately \$40.6 million as of ⁽¹⁾ both March 31, 2015 and December 31, 2014. Also includes land totaling approximately \$30.6 million and \$30.2 million as of March 31, 2015 and December 31, 2014, respectively, related to properties under development.

The balance above excludes the net book value of seven wholly-owned properties classified as held for sale in the ⁽²⁾ accompanying consolidated balance sheet as of December 31, 2014 (see Note 4). These properties were sold in January 2015.

6. On-Campus Participating Properties

On-campus participating properties are as follows:

Lessor/University	Lease Commencement	Required Debt Repayment	Historical Cost	
			March 31, 2015	December 31, 2014
Texas A&M University System / Prairie View A&M University ⁽¹⁾	2/1/1996	9/1/2023	\$43,115	\$43,036
Texas A&M University System / Texas A&M International	2/1/1996	9/1/2023	27,008	6,937
Texas A&M University System / Prairie View A&M University ⁽²⁾	10/1/1999	8/31/2025 8/31/2028	6,975	26,828
University of Houston System / University of Houston ⁽³⁾	9/27/2000	8/31/2035	36,635	36,606
West Virginia University Project / West Virginia University	7/16/2013	7/16/2045	43,643	43,636
			157,376	157,043

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Less accumulated amortization	(64,617) (62,915)
On-campus participating properties, net	\$92,759	\$94,128	

17

AMERICAN CAMPUS COMMUNITIES, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES
 AMERICAN CAMPUS COMMUNITIES OPERATING PARTNERSHIP, L.P. AND SUBSIDIARIES
 NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
 (unaudited)

(1) Consists of three phases placed in service between 1996 and 1998.

(2) Consists of two phases placed in service in 2000 and 2003.

(3) Consists of two phases placed in service in 2001 and 2005.

7. Investments in Unconsolidated Joint Ventures

As of March 31, 2015, the Company owned a noncontrolling interest in one unconsolidated joint venture that is accounted for utilizing the equity method of accounting. The Company discontinued applying the equity method in regards to its investment in this joint venture as a result of the Company's share of losses exceeding its investment in the joint venture. Because the Company had not guaranteed any obligations of the investee and was not otherwise committed to provide further financial support to the investee, it therefore suspended recording its share of losses once the investment was reduced to zero. The Company also earns fees for providing management services to this joint venture, which totaled approximately \$0.3 million and \$0.4 million for the three months ended March 31, 2015 and 2014, respectively.

8. Debt

A summary of the Company's outstanding consolidated indebtedness, including unamortized debt premiums and discounts, is as follows:

	March 31, 2015	December 31, 2014
Debt secured by wholly-owned properties:		
Mortgage loans payable:		
Unpaid principal balance	\$1,022,304	\$1,094,306
Unamortized debt premiums	58,582	60,586
Unamortized debt discounts	(662)	(895)
	1,080,224	1,153,997
Construction loans payable	—	63,637
	1,080,224	1,217,634
Debt secured by on-campus participating properties:		
Mortgage loan payable	30,315	30,553
Bonds payable	39,785	39,785
Construction loan payable	44,200	43,942
	114,300	114,280
Total secured mortgage, construction and bond debt	1,194,524	1,331,914
Unsecured notes, net of unamortized original issue discount	798,347	798,305
Unsecured revolving credit facility	131,900	242,500
Unsecured term loans	600,000	600,000
Total debt	\$2,724,771	\$2,972,719

Pay-off of Mortgage and Construction Debt

During the three months ended March 31, 2015, the Company paid off approximately \$61.4 million of fixed rate mortgage debt secured by three wholly-owned properties (Newtown Crossing, Olde Towne University Square and

Peninsular Place). In addition, the Company paid off approximately \$19.3 million of fixed rate mortgage debt prior to the sale of The View and University Meadows in January and February 2015, respectively.

During the three months ended March 31, 2015, the Company also paid off approximately \$44.6 million of variable rate construction debt secured by two owned on-campus ACE properties (The Suites and Hilltop Townhomes). The remaining decrease in construction loans payable of \$19.0 million is related to our purchase of University Walk in February 2015, as the seller/developer paid off the outstanding construction loan balance with sales proceeds.

AMERICAN CAMPUS COMMUNITIES, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES
AMERICAN CAMPUS COMMUNITIES OPERATING PARTNERSHIP, L.P. AND SUBSIDIARIES
NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
(unaudited)

Unsecured Notes

In June 2014, the Operating Partnership issued an additional \$400 million in senior unsecured notes under its existing shelf registration. These 10-year notes were issued at 99.861 percent of par value with a coupon of 4.125 percent and a yield of 4.142 percent, and are fully and unconditionally guaranteed by the Company. Interest on the notes is payable semi-annually on January 1 and July 1, with the first payment beginning on January 1, 2015. The notes will mature on July 1, 2024. Net proceeds from the sale of the unsecured notes totaled approximately \$395.3 million after deducting the underwriting discount and offering expenses. The underwriting discount and offering expenses were capitalized to deferred financing costs and will be amortized over the term of the unsecured notes. The Company used \$340 million of the offering proceeds to pay down the outstanding balance on its revolving credit facility in full. The terms of the unsecured notes include certain financial covenants that require the Operating Partnership to limit the amount of total debt and secured debt as a percentage of total asset value, as defined. In addition, the Operating Partnership must maintain a minimum ratio of unencumbered asset value to unsecured debt, as well as a minimum interest coverage level. As of March 31, 2015, the Company was in compliance with all such covenants.

In connection with the issuance of unsecured notes discussed above, the Company terminated two forward starting interest rate swap contracts with notional amounts totaling \$200 million, resulting in payments to both counterparties totaling approximately \$4.1 million, which were recorded in accumulated other comprehensive loss and will be amortized to interest expense over the term of the unsecured notes. When including the effect of these interest rate swap terminations, the effective yield on the unsecured notes is 4.269%. Refer to Note 12 for more information on the interest rate swap contracts mentioned above.

Unsecured Credit Facility

The Company has an aggregate unsecured credit facility totaling \$1.1 billion which is comprised of two unsecured term loans totaling \$600 million and a \$500 million unsecured revolving credit facility, which may be expanded by up to an additional \$500 million upon the satisfaction of certain conditions. The maturity date of the unsecured revolving credit facility is March 1, 2018, and can be extended for an additional 12 months to March 1, 2019, subject to the satisfaction of certain conditions. The maturity date of the \$350 million term loan facility ("Term Loan I Facility") is January 10, 2017 and can be extended to January 10, 2019 through the exercise of two 12-month extension options, subject to the satisfaction of certain conditions. The maturity date of the \$250 million term loan ("Term Loan II Facility") is March 1, 2019.

Each loan bears interest at a variable rate, at the Company's option, based upon a base rate or one-, two-, three- or six-month LIBOR, plus, in each case, a spread based upon the Company's investment grade rating from either Moody's Investor Services, Inc. or Standard & Poor's Rating Group. As of March 31, 2015, the Term Loan II Facility bore interest at a variable rate of 1.68% per annum (0.18% + 1.50% spread). The Company has entered into multiple interest rate swap contracts with notional amounts totaling \$350 million that effectively fix the interest rate to a weighted average annual rate of 0.89% on the outstanding balance of the Term Loan I Facility. Including the current spread of 1.50%, the all-in weighted average annual rate on the Term Loan I Facility was 2.39% at March 31, 2015. Refer to Note 12 for more information on the interest rate swap contracts mentioned above. Availability under the revolving credit facility is limited to an "aggregate borrowing base amount" equal to 60% of the value of the Company's unencumbered properties, calculated as set forth in the unsecured credit facility. Additionally, the Company is required to pay a facility fee of 0.25% per annum on the \$500 million revolving credit facility. As of March 31, 2015, the revolving credit facility bore interest at a weighted average annual rate of 1.73% (0.18% + 1.30% spread + 0.25%

facility fee), and availability under the revolving credit facility totaled \$368.1 million as of March 31, 2015.

The terms of the unsecured credit facility include certain restrictions and covenants, which limit, among other items, the incurrence of additional indebtedness, liens, and the disposition of assets. The facility contains customary affirmative and negative covenants and also contains financial covenants that, among other things, require the Company to maintain certain minimum ratios of "EBITDA" (earnings before interest, taxes, depreciation and amortization) to fixed charges and total indebtedness. The Company may not pay distributions that exceed a specified percentage of funds from operations, as adjusted, for any four consecutive quarters. The financial covenants also include consolidated net worth and leverage ratio tests. As of March 31, 2015, the Company was in compliance with all such covenants.

AMERICAN CAMPUS COMMUNITIES, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES
 AMERICAN CAMPUS COMMUNITIES OPERATING PARTNERSHIP, L.P. AND SUBSIDIARIES
 NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
 (unaudited)

9. Stockholders' Equity / Partners' Capital

Stockholders' Equity - Company

In March 2013, the Company established an at-the-market share offering program (the “ATM Equity Program”) through which the Company may issue and sell, from time to time, shares of common stock having an aggregate offering price of up to \$500 million. Actual sales under the program will depend on a variety of factors, including, but not limited to, market conditions, the trading price of the Company’s common stock and determinations of the appropriate sources of funding for the Company.

The following table presents activity under the Company’s ATM Equity Program during the three months ended March 31, 2015:

	Three Months Ended March 31, 2015
Total net proceeds	\$213,416
Commissions paid to sales agents	\$3,250
Weighted average price per share	\$43.92
Shares of common stock sold	4,933,665

The Company did not sell any shares under the ATM Equity Program for the comparable three month period in 2014. As of March 31, 2015, the Company had approximately \$194.0 million available for issuance under its ATM Equity Program.

Partners’ Capital – Operating Partnership

In connection with the ATM Equity Program discussed above, ACCOP issued a number of common OP units to ACC equivalent to the number of shares issued by ACC.

In connection with our purchase of 8 1/2 Canal Street during the first quarter of 2015, we issued 343,895 common OP units to the seller, valued at \$41.24 per unit. See Note 3 for more details.

During the three months ended March 31, 2015, 76,183 common OP units were converted into an equal number of shares of ACC’s common stock.

10. Noncontrolling Interests

Operating Partnership

Partially-owned properties: As of March 31, 2015, the Operating Partnership consolidates three joint ventures that own and operate University Village at Sweet Home, University Centre and Villas at Chestnut Ridge owned-off campus properties. The portion of net assets attributable to the third-party partners in these joint ventures is classified as “noncontrolling interests - partially owned properties” within capital on the accompanying consolidated balance sheets of the Operating Partnership. Accordingly, the third-party partners’ share of the income or loss of the joint ventures is reported on the consolidated statements of comprehensive income of the Operating Partnership as “net income attributable to noncontrolling interests – partially owned properties.”

As discussed in Note 3, the Company entered into a purchase and contribution agreement with a private developer whereby the Company was obligated to purchase the property (University Walk) as long as the developer met certain construction completion deadlines and other closing conditions. The \$1.5 million equity contribution from the developer is reflected as noncontrolling interests - partially owned properties within capital on the accompanying consolidated balance sheets of the Operating Partnership as of December 31, 2014. The Company purchased University Walk in February 2015 and paid approximately \$1.7 million in cash consideration for the remaining noncontrolling interest and recognized the \$0.2 million excess of consideration paid over the carrying amount of the noncontrolling interest acquired as an adjustment to additional paid in capital in the accompanying consolidated statement of changes in capital.

OP Units: For the portion of OP Units that the Operating Partnership is required, either by contract or securities law, to deliver registered common shares of ACC to the exchanging OP unit holder, or for which the Operating Partnership has the intent or history of exchanging such units for cash, we classify the units as “redeemable limited partners” in the mezzanine section of the

AMERICAN CAMPUS COMMUNITIES, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES
 AMERICAN CAMPUS COMMUNITIES OPERATING PARTNERSHIP, L.P. AND SUBSIDIARIES
 NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
 (unaudited)

consolidated balance sheets of the Operating Partnership. The units classified as such include Series A preferred units as well as common units that are not held by ACC or ACC Holdings. The value of redeemable limited partners on the consolidated balance sheets of the Operating Partnership is reported at the greater of fair value, which is based on the closing market value of the Company's common stock, or historical cost at the end of each reporting period. Changes in the value from period to period are charged to limited partner's capital on the consolidated statement of changes in capital of the Operating Partnership.

Below is a table summarizing the activity of redeemable limited partners for the three months ended March 31, 2015:

December 31, 2014	\$54,472	
Net income	747	
Distributions	(464)
Redeemable limited partner units issued as consideration (see Note 3)	14,182	
Conversion of redeemable limited partner units into shares of ACC common stock	(2,577)
Adjustments to reflect redeemable limited partner units at fair value	1,072	
March 31, 2015	\$67,432	

During the three months ended March 31, 2015, 76,183 common OP units were converted into an equal number of shares of ACC's common stock and during the year ended December 31, 2014, 50,000 common OP units and 2,269 Series A preferred units were converted into an equal number of shares of ACC's common stock. As of March 31, 2015 and December 31, 2014, approximately 1.4% and 1.2%, respectively, of the equity interests of the Operating Partnership were held by owners of common OP Units and Series A preferred units not held by ACC or ACC Holdings.

Company

The noncontrolling interests of the Company include the third-party equity interests in partially-owned properties, as discussed above, which are presented as a component of equity in the Company's consolidated balance sheets. The Company's noncontrolling interests also include the redeemable limited partners presented in the consolidated balance sheets of the Operating Partnership, which are referred to as "redeemable noncontrolling interests" in the mezzanine section of the Company's consolidated balance sheets. Noncontrolling interests on the Company's consolidated statements of comprehensive income include the income/loss attributable to third-party equity interests in partially-owned properties, as well as the income/loss attributable to redeemable noncontrolling interests (i.e. OP Units not held by ACC or ACC Holdings.)

11. Incentive Award Plan

Restricted Stock Awards ("RSAs")

A summary of ACC's RSAs under the American Campus Communities, Inc. 2010 Incentive Award Plan (the "Plan") as of March 31, 2015 and activity during the three months then ended, is presented below:

	Number of RSAs	
Nonvested balance at December 31, 2014	609,514	
Granted	271,265	
Vested	(116,166)
Forfeited ⁽¹⁾	(78,215)

Nonvested balance at March 31, 2015

686,398

⁽¹⁾ Includes shares withheld to satisfy tax obligations upon vesting.

The fair value of RSAs is calculated based on the closing market value of ACC's common stock on the date of grant. The fair value of these awards is amortized to expense over the vesting periods, which amounted to approximately \$2.1 million and \$1.9 million for three months ended March 31, 2015 and 2014, respectively.

21

AMERICAN CAMPUS COMMUNITIES, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES
 AMERICAN CAMPUS COMMUNITIES OPERATING PARTNERSHIP, L.P. AND SUBSIDIARIES
 NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
 (unaudited)

12. Derivative Instruments and Hedging Activities

The Company is exposed to certain risk arising from both its business operations and economic conditions. The Company principally manages its exposures to a wide variety of business and operational risks through management of its core business activities. The Company manages economic risks, including interest rate, liquidity, and credit risk primarily by managing the amount, sources, and duration of its debt funding and the use of derivative financial instruments. Specifically, the Company enters into derivative financial instruments to manage exposures that arise from business activities that result in the receipt or payment of future known and uncertain cash amounts, the value of which are determined by interest rates. The Company's derivative financial instruments are used to manage differences in the amount, timing, and duration of the Company's known or expected cash receipts and its known or expected cash payments principally related to the Company's investments and borrowings.

Cash Flow Hedges of Interest Rate Risk

The Company's objectives in using interest rate derivatives are to add stability to interest expense and to manage its exposure to interest rate movements. To accomplish this objective, the Company primarily uses interest rate swaps and forward starting swaps as part of its interest rate risk management strategy. Interest rate swaps designated as cash flow hedges involve the receipt of variable-rate amounts from a counterparty in exchange for the Company making fixed-rate payments over the life of the agreements without exchange of the underlying notional amount. Forward starting swaps are used to protect the Company against adverse fluctuations in interest rates by reducing its exposure to variability in cash flows relating to interest payments on a forecasted issuance of debt. The effective portion of changes in the fair value of derivatives designated and that qualify as cash flow hedges is recorded in other comprehensive income (outside of earnings) and subsequently reclassified into earnings in the period that the hedged forecasted transaction affects earnings. The ineffective portion of changes in the fair value of the derivative is recognized directly in earnings. Ineffectiveness resulting from the derivative instruments summarized below was immaterial for the three month periods ended March 31, 2015 and 2014.

The following table summarizes the Company's outstanding interest rate swap contracts as of March 31, 2015:

Hedged Debt Instrument	Effective Date	Maturity Date	Pay Fixed Rate	Receive Floating Rate Index	Current Notional Amount	Fair Value
Cullen Oaks mortgage loan	Feb 18, 2014	Feb 15, 2021	2.275%	LIBOR - 1 month	\$15,080	\$(640)
Cullen Oaks mortgage loan	Feb 18, 2014	Feb 15, 2021	2.275%	LIBOR - 1 month	15,235	(646)
Term Loan I Facility	Feb 2, 2012	Jan 2, 2017	0.8695%	LIBOR - 1 month	125,000	(608)
Term Loan I Facility	Feb 2, 2012	Jan 2, 2017	0.88%	LIBOR - 1 month	100,000	(505)
Term Loan I Facility	Feb 2, 2012	Jan 2, 2017	0.8875%	LIBOR - 1 month	62,500	(325)
Term Loan I Facility	Feb 2, 2012	Jan 2, 2017	0.889%	LIBOR - 1 month	62,500	(326)
Park Point mortgage loan	Nov 1, 2013	Oct 5, 2018	1.545%	LIBOR - 1 month	70,000	(1,120)
				Total	\$450,315	\$(4,170)

In March 2014, the Company entered into two forward starting interest rate swap contracts with notional amounts totaling \$200 million designated to hedge the Company's exposure to increasing interest rates related to interest

payments on an anticipated issuance of unsecured notes. In connection with the issuance of unsecured notes in June 2014, the Company terminated both swap contracts resulting in payments to both counterparties totaling approximately \$4.1 million, which were recorded in accumulated other comprehensive loss and will be amortized to interest expense over the term of the unsecured notes. As of March 31, 2015, approximately \$0.3 million of the \$4.1 million payment was amortized from accumulated other comprehensive loss to interest expense.

AMERICAN CAMPUS COMMUNITIES, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES
 AMERICAN CAMPUS COMMUNITIES OPERATING PARTNERSHIP, L.P. AND SUBSIDIARIES
 NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
 (unaudited)

The table below presents the fair value of the Company's derivative financial instruments as well as their classification on the consolidated balance sheets as of March 31, 2015 and December 31, 2014:

Description	Liability Derivatives		Fair Value as of	
	Balance Sheet Location		March 31, 2015	December 31, 2014
Interest rate swaps contracts	Other liabilities		\$4,170	\$2,306
Total derivatives designated as hedging instruments			\$4,170	\$2,306

13. Fair Value Disclosures

The following table presents information about the Company's financial instruments measured at fair value on a recurring basis as of March 31, 2015 and December 31, 2014, and indicates the fair value hierarchy of the valuation techniques utilized by the Company to determine such fair value. In general, fair values determined by Level 1 inputs utilize quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities the Company has the ability to access. Fair values determined by Level 2 inputs utilize inputs other than quoted prices included in Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly or indirectly. Level 2 inputs include quoted prices for similar assets and liabilities in active markets and inputs other than quoted prices observable for the asset or liability, such as interest rates and yield curves observable at commonly quoted intervals. Level 3 inputs are unobservable inputs for the asset or liability, and include situations where there is little, if any, market activity for the asset or liability.

In instances in which the inputs used to measure fair value may fall into different levels of the fair value hierarchy, the level in the fair value hierarchy within which the fair value measurement in its entirety has been determined is based on the lowest level input significant to the fair value measurement in its entirety. The Company's assessment of the significance of a particular input to the fair value measurement in its entirety requires judgment, and considers factors specific to the asset or liability.

Disclosures concerning financial instruments measured at fair value are as follows:

	Fair Value Measurements as of March 31, 2015				December 31, 2014			
	Quoted Prices in Active Markets for Identical Assets and Liabilities (Level 1)	Significant Other Observable Inputs (Level 2)	Significant Unobservable Inputs (Level 3)	Total	Quoted Prices in Active Markets for Identical Assets and Liabilities (Level 1)	Significant Other Observable Inputs (Level 2)	Significant Unobservable Inputs (Level 3)	Total
Liabilities: Derivative financial instruments	\$—	\$4,170	\$—	\$4,170	\$—	\$2,306	\$—	\$2,306
Mezzanine:	\$—	\$67,432	\$—	\$67,432	\$—	\$54,472	\$—	\$54,472

Redeemable
noncontrolling interests
(Company)/Redeemable
limited partners
(Operating Partnership)

The Company uses derivative financial instruments, specifically interest rate swaps and forward starting swaps, for nontrading purposes. The Company uses interest rate swaps to manage interest rate risk arising from previously unhedged interest payments associated with variable rate debt and forward starting swaps to reduce exposure to variability in cash flows relating to interest payments on forecasted issuances of debt. Through March 31, 2015, derivative financial instruments were designated and qualified as cash flow hedges. Derivative contracts with positive net fair values inclusive of net accrued interest receipts or payments are recorded in other assets. Derivative contracts with negative net fair values, inclusive of net accrued interest payments or receipts, are recorded in other liabilities. The valuation of these instruments is determined using widely accepted valuation techniques including discounted cash flow analysis on the expected cash flows of each derivative. This analysis reflects the contractual terms of the derivatives, including the period to maturity, and uses observable market-based inputs, including interest rate curves. The fair values of interest rate swaps are determined using the market standard methodology of netting the discounted future fixed cash receipts (or payments) and the discounted expected variable cash payments (or receipts). The variable cash payments (or receipts) are based on an expectation of future interest rates (forward curves) derived from observable market interest rate curves.

AMERICAN CAMPUS COMMUNITIES, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES
AMERICAN CAMPUS COMMUNITIES OPERATING PARTNERSHIP, L.P. AND SUBSIDIARIES
NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
(unaudited)

The Company incorporates credit valuation adjustments to appropriately reflect its own nonperformance risk and the respective counterparty's nonperformance risk in the fair value measurements. In adjusting the fair value of its derivative contracts for the effect of nonperformance risk, the Company has considered the impact of netting and any applicable credit enhancements, such as collateral postings, thresholds and guarantees.

Although the Company has determined the majority of the inputs used to value its derivatives fall within Level 2 of the fair value hierarchy, the credit valuation adjustments associated with its derivatives utilize Level 3 inputs, such as estimates of current credit spreads to evaluate the likelihood of default by the Company and its counterparty. However, as of March 31, 2015 and December 31, 2014, the Company has assessed the significance of the impact of the credit valuation adjustments on the overall valuation of its derivative positions and has determined that the credit valuation adjustments are not significant to the overall valuation of the Company's derivative financial instruments. As a result, the Company has determined each of its derivative valuations in its entirety is classified in Level 2 of the fair value hierarchy.

Redeemable noncontrolling interests in the Operating Partnership have a redemption feature and are marked to their redemption value. The redemption value is based on the fair value of the Company's common stock at the redemption date, and therefore, is calculated based on the fair value of the Company's common stock at the balance sheet date. Since the valuation is based on observable inputs such as quoted prices for similar instruments in active markets, redeemable noncontrolling interests in the Operating Partnership are classified in Level 2 of the fair value hierarchy.

Other Fair Value Disclosures

Cash and Cash Equivalents, Restricted Cash, Student Contracts Receivable, Mezzanine Loans Receivable, Other Assets, Accounts Payable and Accrued Expenses and Other Liabilities: The Company estimates that the carrying amount approximates fair value, due to the short maturity of these instruments.

Derivative Instruments: These instruments are reported on the balance sheet at fair value, which is based on calculations provided by independent, third-party financial institutions and represent the discounted future cash flows expected, based on the projected future interest rate curves over the life of the instrument.

Unsecured Term Loans, Unsecured Revolving Credit Facility and Construction Loans: The fair value of these instruments approximates carrying values due to the variable interest rate feature of these instruments.

Loans Receivable: The fair value of loans receivable is based on a discounted cash flow analysis consisting of scheduled cash flows and discount rate estimates to approximate those that a willing buyer and seller might use. These financial instruments utilize Level 3 inputs.

Unsecured Notes: In calculating the fair value of unsecured notes, interest rate and spread assumptions reflect current creditworthiness and market conditions available for the issuance of unsecured notes with similar terms and remaining maturities. These financial instruments utilize Level 2 inputs.

Mortgage Loans Payable: The fair value of mortgage loans payable is based on the present value of the cash flows at current market interest rates through maturity. The Company has concluded the fair value of these financial instruments are Level 2, as the majority of the inputs used to value these instruments fall within Level 2 of the fair value hierarchy.

Bonds Payable: The fair value of bonds payable is based on quoted prices in markets that are not active due to the unique characteristics of these financial instruments; as such, the Company has concluded the inputs used to measure fair value fall within Level 2 of the fair value hierarchy.

AMERICAN CAMPUS COMMUNITIES, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES
 AMERICAN CAMPUS COMMUNITIES OPERATING PARTNERSHIP, L.P. AND SUBSIDIARIES
 NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
 (unaudited)

The table below contains the estimated fair value and related carrying amounts for the Company's financial instruments as of March 31, 2015 and December 31, 2014:

	March 31, 2015		December 31, 2014	
	Estimated Fair Value	Carrying Amount	Estimated Fair Value	Carrying Amount
Assets:				
Loans receivable	\$47,092	\$55,047	\$47,092	\$54,260
Liabilities:				
Unsecured notes	\$824,588	\$798,347	\$802,943	\$798,305
Mortgage loans	1,115,715	1,110,540	1,182,501	1,184,550
Bonds payable	45,051	39,785	45,176	39,785

14. Commitments and Contingencies

Commitments

Construction Contracts: As of March 31, 2015, the Company estimates additional costs to complete seven wholly-owned development projects currently under construction to be approximately \$192.3 million. The Company expects to fund this amount through a combination of cash flows generated from operations, proceeds from potential property dispositions, draws under the Company's unsecured revolving credit facility, possible issuance of securities under the Company's ATM Equity Program and potential debt or equity offerings under the Company's automatic shelf registration statement.

Development-related Guarantees: For certain of its third-party development projects, the Company commonly provides alternate housing and project cost guarantees, subject to force majeure. These guarantees are typically limited, on an aggregate basis, to the amount of the projects' related development fees or a contractually agreed-upon maximum exposure amount. Alternate housing guarantees typically expire five days after construction is complete and generally require the Company to provide substitute living quarters and transportation for students to and from the university if the project is not complete by an agreed-upon completion date. Under project cost guarantees, the Company is responsible for the construction cost of a project in excess of an approved budget. The budget consists primarily of costs included in the general contractors' guaranteed maximum price contract ("GMP"). In most cases, the GMP obligates the general contractor, subject to force majeure and approved change orders, to provide completion date guarantees and to cover cost overruns and liquidated damages. In addition, the GMP is typically secured with payment and performance bonds. Project cost guarantees expire upon completion of certain developer obligations, which are normally satisfied within one year after completion of the project. The Company's estimated maximum exposure amount under the above guarantees is approximately \$2.7 million as of March 31, 2015.

In the normal course of business, the Company enters into various development-related purchase commitments with parties that provide development-related goods and services. In the event that the Company was to terminate development services prior to the completion of projects under construction, the Company could potentially be committed to satisfy outstanding purchase orders with such parties. At March 31, 2015, management did not anticipate any material deviations from schedule or budget related to third-party development projects currently in progress.

In August 2013, the Company entered into an agreement to convey fee interest in a parcel of land, on which one of our student housing properties resides (University Crossings), to Drexel University (the "University"). Concurrent with the land conveyance, the Company as lessee entered into a ground lease agreement with the University as lessor for an initial term of 40 years, with three 10-year extensions, at the Company's option. As part of the ground lease agreement, the Company committed to spend a minimum of \$22.3 million in renovation and capital improvement costs over a five year period to improve the unit finishes, expand and improve amenity space and upgrade the exterior facade and other systems. As of March 31, 2015, the Company has spent approximately \$14.4 million in renovations and capital improvements and anticipates spending an additional \$21.5 million in 2015. In addition, the Company also agreed to convey the building and improvements to the University at an undetermined date in the future and to pay real estate transfer taxes not to exceed \$2.4 million. The Company paid approximately \$0.6 million in real estate transfer taxes upon the conveyance of land to the University leaving approximately \$1.8 million to be paid by the Company upon the transfer of the building and improvements to the University.

AMERICAN CAMPUS COMMUNITIES, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES
AMERICAN CAMPUS COMMUNITIES OPERATING PARTNERSHIP, L.P. AND SUBSIDIARIES
NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
(unaudited)

In addition, in connection with certain property acquisitions, the Company has assumed the obligation to fund future infrastructure improvements located near the acquired properties. Because the ultimate cost of such obligations was not determinable as of the property acquisition date, it is likely that such payments made by the Company will be expensed at such time the local municipalities decide to move forward with the projects. As of March 31, 2015, the timing and amount of such obligations was not determinable and, as such, the Company has not accrued any liabilities associated with such payments.

Contingencies

Litigation: The Company is subject to various claims, lawsuits and legal proceedings, as well as other matters that have not been fully resolved and that have arisen in the ordinary course of business. While it is not possible to ascertain the ultimate outcome of such matters, management believes that the aggregate amount of such liabilities, if any, in excess of amounts provided or covered by insurance, will not have a material adverse effect on the consolidated financial position or results of operations of the Company. However, the outcome of claims, lawsuits and legal proceedings brought against the Company is subject to significant uncertainty. Therefore, although management considers the likelihood of such an outcome to be remote, the ultimate results of these matters cannot be predicted with certainty.

Letters of Intent: In the ordinary course of the Company's business, the Company enters into letters of intent indicating a willingness to negotiate for acquisitions, dispositions or joint ventures. Such letters of intent are non-binding, and neither party to the letter of intent is obligated to pursue negotiations unless and until a definitive contract is entered into by the parties. Even if definitive contracts are entered into, the letters of intent relating to the acquisition and disposition of real property and resulting contracts generally contemplate that such contracts will provide the acquirer with time to evaluate the property and conduct due diligence, during which periods the acquirer will have the ability to terminate the contracts without penalty or forfeiture of any deposit or earnest money. There can be no assurance that definitive contracts will be entered into with respect to any matter covered by letters of intent or that the Company will consummate any transaction contemplated by any definitive contract. Furthermore, due diligence periods for real property are frequently extended as needed. Once the due diligence period expires, the Company is then at risk under a real property acquisition contract, but only to the extent of any earnest money deposits associated with the contract.

Environmental Matters: The Company is not aware of any environmental liability with respect to the properties that would have a material adverse effect on the Company's business, assets or results of operations. However, there can be no assurance that such a material environmental liability does not exist. The existence of any such material environmental liability could have an adverse effect on the Company's results of operations and cash flows.

15. Segments

The Company defines business segments by their distinct customer base and service provided. The Company has identified four reportable segments: Wholly-Owned Properties, On-Campus Participating Properties, Development Services, and Property Management Services. Management evaluates each segment's performance based on operating income before depreciation, amortization, minority interests and allocation of corporate overhead. Intercompany fees are reflected at the contractually stipulated amounts.

AMERICAN CAMPUS COMMUNITIES, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES
AMERICAN CAMPUS COMMUNITIES OPERATING PARTNERSHIP, L.P. AND SUBSIDIARIES
NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
(unaudited)

	Three Months Ended March 31,	
	2015	2014
Wholly-Owned Properties		
Rental revenues and other income	\$ 180,728	\$ 172,823
Interest income	271	272
Total revenues from external customers	180,999	173,095
Operating expenses before depreciation, amortization, ground/facility leases and allocation of corporate overhead	(79,054	) (76,380
Ground/facility leases	(1,223	) (936
Interest expense	(8,738	) (11,392
Operating income before depreciation, amortization, and allocation of corporate overhead	\$ 91,984	\$ 84,387
Depreciation and amortization	\$ 48,309	\$ 46,509
Capital expenditures	\$ 68,467	\$ 68,805
Total segment assets at March 31,	\$ 5,599,146	\$ 5,417,680
On-Campus Participating Properties		
Rental revenues and other income	\$ 9,200	\$ 8,188
Interest income	—	3
Total revenues from external customers	9,200	8,191
Operating expenses before depreciation, amortization, ground/facility leases and allocation of corporate overhead	(2,427	) (2,297
Ground/facility leases	(875	) (627
Interest expense	(1,478	) (1,149
Operating income before depreciation, amortization and allocation of corporate overhead	\$ 4,420	\$ 4,118
Depreciation and amortization	\$ 1,716	\$ 1,212
Capital expenditures	\$ 781	\$ 12,292
Total segment assets at March 31,	\$ 112,221	\$ 101,238
Development Services		
Development and construction management fees	\$ 564	\$ 187
Operating expenses	(3,107	) (2,843
Operating loss before depreciation, amortization and allocation of corporate overhead	\$ (2,543	) \$(2,656
Total segment assets at March 31,	\$ 1,581	\$ 2,459
Property Management Services		
Property management fees from external customers	\$ 2,001	\$ 1,985
Intersegment revenues	5,868	5,687
Total revenues	7,869	7,672
Operating expenses	(2,828	) (3,096
Operating income before depreciation, amortization and allocation of corporate overhead	\$ 5,041	\$ 4,576
Total segment assets at March 31,	\$ 6,871	\$ 7,353

Reconciliations

Total segment revenues and other income	\$ 198,632	\$ 189,145	
Unallocated interest income earned on investments and corporate cash	841	756	
Elimination of intersegment revenues	(5,868	) (5,687)
Total consolidated revenues, including interest income	\$ 193,605	\$ 184,214	
Segment operating income before depreciation, amortization and allocation of corporate overhead	\$ 98,902	\$ 90,425	
Depreciation and amortization	(52,030	) (49,674)
Net unallocated expenses relating to corporate interest and overhead	(18,951	) (14,314)
Gain from disposition of real estate	44,252	—	
Loss from early extinguishment of debt	(595) —	
Income tax provision	(311	) (290)
Income from continuing operations	\$ 71,267	\$ 26,147	
Total segment assets	\$ 5,719,819	\$ 5,528,730	
Unallocated corporate assets	99,746	91,985	
Total assets at March 31,	\$ 5,819,565	\$ 5,620,715	

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16. Subsequent Events

Distributions: On May 6, 2015, the Company declared a first quarter 2015 distribution per share of \$0.40 which will be paid on May 29, 2015 to all common stockholders of record as of May 18, 2015. At the same time, the Operating Partnership will pay an equivalent amount per unit to holders of Common Units, as well as the quarterly cumulative preferential distribution to holders of Series A Preferred Units (see Note 10).

Item 2. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations

Forward-looking Statements

This report contains forward-looking statements within the meaning of the federal securities laws. We caution investors that any forward-looking statements presented in this report, or which management may make orally or in writing from time to time, are based on management's beliefs and assumptions made by, and information currently available to, management. When used, the words "anticipate," "believe," "expect," "intend," "may," "might," "plan," "estimate," "project," "should," "will," "result" and similar expressions, do not relate solely to historical matters and are intended to identify forward-looking statements. Such statements are subject to risks, uncertainties and assumptions and may be affected by known and unknown risks, trends, uncertainties and factors that are beyond our control. Should one or more of these risks or uncertainties materialize, or should underlying assumptions prove incorrect, actual results may vary materially from those anticipated, estimated or projected. We caution you that forward-looking statements are not guarantees of future performance and will be impacted by actual events when they occur after we make such statements. We expressly disclaim any responsibility to update forward-looking statements, whether as a result of new information, future events or otherwise. Accordingly, investors should use caution in relying on past forward-looking statements, which are based on results and trends at the time they were made, to anticipate future results or trends.

Some of the risks and uncertainties that may cause our actual results, performance or achievements to differ materially from those expressed or implied by forward-looking statements include, among others, the following: general risks affecting the real estate industry; risks associated with changes in University admission or housing policies; risks associated with the availability and terms of financing and the use of debt to fund acquisitions and developments; failure to manage effectively our growth and expansion into new markets or to integrate acquisitions successfully; risks and uncertainties affecting property development and construction; risks associated with downturns in the national and local economies, volatility in capital and credit markets, increases in interest rates, and volatility in the securities markets; costs of compliance with the Americans with Disabilities Act and other similar laws; potential liability for uninsured losses and environmental contamination; risks associated with our Company's potential failure to qualify as a REIT under the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 (the "Code"), as amended, and possible adverse changes in tax and environmental laws; and the other factors discussed in the "Risk Factors" contained in Item 1A of our Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2014.

Our Company and Our Business

Overview

American Campus Communities, Inc. ("ACC") is a real estate investment trust ("REIT") that commenced operations effective with the completion of an initial public offering ("IPO") on August 17, 2004. Through ACC's controlling interest in American Campus Communities Operating Partnership, L.P. ("ACCOP"), ACC is one of the largest owners, managers and developers of high quality student housing properties in the United States in terms of beds owned and under management. ACC is a fully integrated, self-managed and self-administered equity REIT with expertise in the acquisition, design, financing, development, construction management, leasing and management of student housing properties. ACC's common stock is publicly traded on the New York Stock Exchange ("NYSE") under the ticker symbol "ACC." References to the "Company," "we," "us" or "our" mean collectively ACC, ACCOP and those entities/subsidiaries owned or controlled by ACC and/or ACCOP. References to the "Operating Partnership" mean collectively ACCOP and those entities/subsidiaries owned or controlled by ACCOP. Unless otherwise indicated, the accompanying discussion applies to both the Company and the Operating Partnership.

Property Portfolio

As of March 31, 2015, our total owned property portfolio contained 164 properties, consisting of owned off-campus student housing properties that are in close proximity to colleges and universities, American Campus Equity (“ACE[®]”) properties operated under ground/facility leases with university systems, and on-campus participating properties operated under ground/facility leases with the related university systems. Of the 164 properties, seven were under development as of March 31, 2015, and when completed will consist of a total of approximately 4,700 beds in approximately 1,200 units. Our communities contain modern housing units and are supported by a resident assistant system and other student-oriented programming, with many offering resort-style amenities.

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As of March 31, 2015, through ACC's taxable REIT subsidiary ("TRS") entities, we provided third-party management and leasing services for 39 properties, bringing our total owned and third-party managed portfolio to 203 properties. Third-party management and leasing services are typically provided pursuant to management contracts that have initial terms that range from one to five years. Below is a summary of our property portfolio as of March 31, 2015:

Property portfolio:	Properties	Units	Beds
Wholly-owned operating properties:			
Off-campus properties	135	25,217	77,430
On-campus ACE	17	3,970	12,847
Subtotal – operating properties	152	29,187	90,277
Wholly-owned properties under development:			
Off-campus properties	4	598	2,272
On-campus ACE	3	636	2,405
Subtotal – properties under development	7	1,234	4,677
Total wholly-owned properties	159	30,421	94,954
On-campus participating properties	5	2,087	5,086
Total owned property portfolio	164	32,508	100,040
Managed properties	39	11,688	30,083
Total property portfolio	203	44,196	130,123

Owned development activity

Our owned properties consist of owned off-campus properties that are in close proximity to colleges and universities, on-campus ACE properties and on-campus participating properties operated under ground/facility leases with related university systems. At March 31, 2015, we were in the process of constructing four owned off-campus properties and three on-campus ACE properties. These properties are summarized in the table below:

Project	Project Type	Location	Primary University Served	Units	Beds	Estimated Project Cost	Total Costs Incurred	Scheduled to Open for Occupancy
The Summit at University City	ACE	Philadelphia, PA	Drexel University	351	1,316	\$170,700	\$126,044	September 2015
2125 Franklin	Off-campus	Eugene, OR	University of Oregon	192	734	64,600	52,013	September 2015
160 Ross	Off-campus	Auburn, AL	Auburn University	182	642	41,300	31,166	August 2015
U Club on Woodward Phase II	Off-campus	Tallahassee, FL	Florida State University	124	496	37,100	29,806	August 2015
SUBTOTAL – 2015 DELIVERIES				849	3,188	\$313,700	\$239,029	
ACE				178	456	\$50,400	\$10,402	

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USC Health Sciences Campus		Los Angeles, CA	University of Southern California					August 2016
Boulder, CO Development	Off-campus	Boulder, CO	University of Colorado	100	400	52,200	12,159	August 2016
Butler University	ACE	Indianapolis, IN	Butler University	107	633	39,600	2,048	August 2016
SUBTOTAL – 2016 DELIVERIES				385	1,489	\$142,200	\$24,609	
TOTAL - ALL PROJECTS				1,234	4,677	\$455,900	\$263,638	

Acquisitions

As discussed in more detail in Note 3 in the accompanying Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements contained in Item 1, during the first quarter of 2015, the Company acquired five properties containing 2,298 beds for approximately \$195.3 million.

Third-Party Development Services

Through ACC's TRS entities, we provide development and construction management services for student housing properties owned by colleges and universities, charitable foundations and others. As of March 31, 2015, we were under contract on a total

of three third-party development projects that are currently in progress and whose fees range from \$1.5 million to \$3.2 million. As of March 31, 2015, fees of approximately \$1.1 million remained to be earned by us with respect to these projects, which have scheduled completion dates ranging from June 2015 through August 2015.

Results of Operations

Comparison of the Three Months Ended March 31, 2015 and March 31, 2014

The following table presents our results of operations for the three months ended March 31, 2015 and 2014, including the amount and percentage change in these results between the two periods.

	Three Months Ended March 31,		Change (\$)	Change (%)	
	2015	2014			
Revenues					
Wholly-owned properties	\$ 179,898	\$ 171,950	\$ 7,948	4.6	%
On-campus participating properties	9,200	8,188	1,012	12.4	%
Third-party development services	564	187	377	201.6	%
Third-party management services	2,001	1,985	16	0.8	%
Resident services	830	873	(43)	(4.9)	%
Total revenues	192,493	183,183	9,310	5.1	%
Operating expenses					
Wholly-owned properties	79,010	75,808	3,202	4.2	%
On-campus participating properties	2,668	2,482	186	7.5	%
Third-party development and management services	3,047	2,786	261	9.4	%
General and administrative	4,843	4,374	469	10.7	%
Depreciation and amortization	50,651	48,175	2,476	5.1	%
Ground/facility leases	2,098	1,563	535	34.2	%
Total operating expenses	142,317	135,188	7,129	5.3	%
Operating income	50,176	47,995	2,181	4.5	%
Nonoperating income and (expense)					
Interest income	1,112	1,031	81	7.9	%
Interest expense	(21,988)	(21,090)	(898)	4.3	%
Amortization of deferred financing costs	(1,379)	(1,499)	120	(8.0)	%
Gain from disposition of real estate	44,252	—	44,252	100.0	%
Loss from early extinguishment of debt	(595)	—	(595)	100.0	%
Total nonoperating income (expense)	21,402	(21,558)	42,960	(199.3)	%
Income before income taxes and discontinued operations	71,578	26,437	45,141	170.7	%
Income tax provision	(311)	(290)	(21)	7.2	%
Income from continuing operations	71,267	26,147	45,120	172.6	%
Discontinued operations					
Loss attributable to discontinued operations	—	(123)	123	(100.0)	%
Gain from disposition of real estate	—	2,843	(2,843)	(100.0)	%
Total discontinued operations	—	2,720	(2,720)	(100.0)	%
Net income	71,267	28,867	42,400	146.9	%
Net income attributable to noncontrolling interests					

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Redeemable noncontrolling interests	(747) (381) (366) 96.1	%
Partially owned properties	(323) (88) (235) 267.0	%
Net income attributable to noncontrolling interests	(1,070	) (469	) (601	) 128.1	%
Net income attributable to common shareholders	\$70,197	\$28,398	\$41,799	147.2	%

Same Store and New Property Operations

We define our same store property portfolio as wholly-owned properties that were owned and/or operating for both of the entire periods being compared, and which are not conducting or planning to conduct substantial development or redevelopment activities.

Same store revenues are defined as revenues generated from our same store portfolio and consist of rental revenue earned from student leases as well as other income items such as utility income, damages, parking income, summer conference rent, application and administration fees, income from retail tenants, and income earned by one of our taxable REIT subsidiaries (“TRS”) from ancillary activities such as the provision of food services.

Same store operating expenses are defined as operating expenses generated from our same store portfolio and include usual and customary expenses incurred to operate a property such as payroll, maintenance, utilities, marketing, general and administrative costs, insurance, property taxes, and bad debt. Same store operating expenses also include an allocation of payroll and other administrative costs related to corporate management and oversight.

A reconciliation of our same store, new property and sold property operations to our consolidated statements of comprehensive income is set forth below:

	Same Store Properties		New Properties ⁽¹⁾		Sold Properties ⁽²⁾		Total - All Properties ⁽³⁾	
	Three Months Ended		Three Months Ended		Three Months Ended		Three Months Ended	
	March 31,		March 31,		March 31,		March 31,	
	2015	2014	2015	2014	2015	2014	2015	2014
Number of properties	140	140	12	1	11	11	163	152
Number of beds	84,186	⁽⁴⁾ 84,206	6,091	136	6,481	6,481	96,758	90,823
Revenues ⁽⁵⁾	\$ 166,980	\$ 162,162	\$ 9,911	\$ 1,239	\$ 3,837	\$ 9,422	\$ 180,728	\$ 172,823
Operating expenses	71,997	70,579	5,036	886	1,977	4,343	79,010	75,808

Does not include properties under construction as of March 31, 2015. Number of properties and number of beds also excludes properties undergoing redevelopment as of March 31, 2015, although the results of operations of those properties are included in new property revenues and operating expenses prior to commencement of redevelopment activities.

Includes The Enclave, a 480-bed wholly-owned property that was sold in September 2014 along with ten wholly-owned properties that were sold in the first quarter of 2015. Due to a recent change in accounting guidance, these disposals along with future disposals of individual operating properties or portfolios that do not represent a strategic shift in our operations will no longer qualify as discontinued operations and will be classified within income from continuing operations on the consolidated statements of comprehensive income. As a result, the operations of these 11 properties are included in the table above in order to reconcile wholly-owned revenues and wholly-owned operating expenses on the accompanying consolidated statements of comprehensive income. Refer to Note 4 in the accompanying Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements contained in Item 1 for a more detailed discussion of our recent disposition activity.

Excludes Hawks Landing, a property that was sold in February 2014 which is classified within discontinued operations on the accompanying consolidated statements of comprehensive income.

The difference in number of beds for the comparable periods is due to the sale of one building c