

Edgar Filing: PORTA SYSTEMS CORP - Form 10-Q

PORTA SYSTEMS CORP  
Form 10-Q  
August 12, 2004

SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION  
Washington, D.C. 20549  
FORM 10-Q

QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE  
SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the quarterly period ended June 30, 2004

TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE  
SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the transition period from.....to.....  
Commission file number 1-8191

PORTA SYSTEMS CORP.  
-----

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Delaware  
-----  
(State or other jurisdiction of  
incorporation or organization)

11-2203988  
-----  
(I.R.S. Employer  
Identification No.)

6851 Jericho Turnpike, Suite 170, Syosset, New York  
-----

(Address of principal executive offices)

11791  
-----  
(Zip Code)

516-364-9300  
-----  
(Company's telephone number, including area code)

Indicate by check mark whether the Registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days.

Yes  No

Indicate by a check mark whether the registrant is an accelerated filer (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Act). Yes  No

Indicate the number of shares outstanding of each of the issuer's classes of common stock as of the latest practicable date:

Common stock (par value \$0.01) 9,972,284 shares as of July 22, 2004

PART I.- FINANCIAL INFORMATION

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## Item 1- Financial Statements

### PORTA SYSTEMS CORP. AND SUBSIDIARIES Consolidated Balance Sheets (Dollars in thousands)

|   | June 30,<br>2004 | Decem<br>20 |
|---|------------------|-------------|
|   | -----            | -----       |
|   | (Unaudited)      |             |
| <b>Assets</b>   |                  |             |
| <b>Current assets:</b>  |                  |             |
| Cash and cash equivalents   | \$ 717           | \$          |
| Accounts receivable - trade, less allowance for doubtful accounts   | 3,698            |             |
| Inventories   | 3,121            |             |
| Prepaid expenses and other current assets   | 464              |             |
|   | -----            | -----       |
| Total current assets  | 8,000            |             |
| Property, plant and equipment, net  | 1,356            |             |
| Goodwill, net   | 2,961            |             |
| Other assets  | 73               |             |
|   | -----            | -----       |
| Total assets  | \$ 12,390        | \$ 1        |
|   | =====            | =====       |
| <b>Liabilities and Stockholders' Deficit</b>  |                  |             |
| <b>Current liabilities:</b>   |                  |             |
| Senior debt   | \$ 25,562        | \$ 2        |
| Subordinated notes  | 6,144            |             |
| 6% convertible subordinated debentures  | 385              |             |
| Accounts payable  | 4,827            |             |
| Accrued expenses  | 2,481            |             |
| Accrued interest payable  | 4,040            |             |
| Accrued commissions   | 270              |             |
| Deferred compensation   | 58               |             |
| Income taxes payable  | 8                |             |
|   | -----            | -----       |
| Total current liabilities   | 43,775           | 4           |
|   | -----            | -----       |
| Deferred compensation   | 894              |             |
|   | -----            | -----       |
| Total long-term liabilities   | 894              |             |
|   | -----            | -----       |
| Total liabilities   | 44,669           | 4           |
|   | =====            | =====       |
| <b>Stockholders' deficit:</b>   |                  |             |
| Preferred stock, no par value; authorized 1,000,000 shares, none issued   | --               |             |
| Common stock, par value \$.01; authorized 20,000,000 shares, issued<br>10,003,224 shares at June 30, 2004 and December 31, 2003 | 100              |             |
| Additional paid-in capital  | 76,059           | 7           |
| Accumulated deficit   | (102,232)        | (10         |
| Accumulated other comprehensive loss:   |                  |             |
| Foreign currency translation adjustment   | (4,268)          | (           |
|   | -----            | -----       |
|   | (30,341)         | (3          |

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|   |           |       |
|---|-----------|-------|
| Treasury stock, at cost                     | (1,938)   | (     |
|   | -----     | ----  |
| Total stockholders' deficit                 | (32,279)  | (3    |
|   | -----     | ----  |
| Total liabilities and stockholders' deficit | \$ 12,390 | \$ 1  |
|   | =====     | ===== |

See accompanying notes to unaudited consolidated financial statements.

Page 2 of 18

PORTA SYSTEMS CORP. AND SUBSIDIARIES  
 Unaudited Consolidated Statements of Operations and Comprehensive Income (Loss)  
 (In thousands, except per share amounts)

|  | Six Months Ended |                  |
|--|------------------|------------------|
|  | June 30,<br>2004 | June 30,<br>2003 |
|  | -----            | -----            |
| Sales  | \$ 14,372        | \$ 8,338         |
| Cost of sales                                | 8,875            | 6,278            |
|  | -----            | -----            |
| Gross profit                                 | 5,497            | 2,060            |
|  | -----            | -----            |
| Selling, general and administrative expenses | 2,642            | 3,141            |
| Research and development expenses            | 1,021            | 1,016            |
|  | -----            | -----            |
| Total expenses                               | 3,663            | 4,157            |
|  | -----            | -----            |
| Operating income(loss)                       | 1,834            | (2,097)          |
| Interest expense                             | (660)            | (627)            |
| Interest income                              | --               | 1                |
| Other income (expense), net                  | --               | (26)             |
|  | -----            | -----            |
| Income (loss) before income taxes            | 1,174            | (2,749)          |
| Income tax (expense) benefit                 | (26)             | 282              |
|  | -----            | -----            |
| Net income (loss)                            | \$ 1,148         | \$ (2,467)       |
|  | =====            | =====            |
| Other comprehensive loss:                    |                  |                  |
| Foreign currency translation adjustments     | (189)            | (50)             |
|  | -----            | -----            |
| Comprehensive income (loss)                  | \$ 959           | \$ (2,517)       |
|  | =====            | =====            |

Per share data:

Basic per share amounts:

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|   |         |           |
|---|---------|-----------|
| Net income (loss) per share of common stock | \$ 0.12 | \$ (0.25) |
|   | =====   | =====     |
| Weighted average shares outstanding         | 9,972   | 9,972     |
|   | =====   | =====     |

Diluted per share amounts:

|   |         |           |
|---|---------|-----------|
| Net income (loss) per share of common stock | \$ 0.12 | \$ (0.25) |
|   | =====   | =====     |
| Weighted average shares outstanding         | 9,972   | 9,972     |
|   | =====   | =====     |

See accompanying notes to unaudited consolidated financial statements.

Page 3 of 18

PORTA SYSTEMS CORP. AND SUBSIDIARIES  
 Unaudited Consolidated Statements of Operations and Comprehensive Income (Loss)  
 (In thousands, except per share amounts)

|  | Three Months Ended |            |
|--|--------------------|------------|
|  | June 30,           | June 30,   |
|  | 2004               | 2003       |
|  | -----              | -----      |
| Sales  | \$ 6,272           | \$ 3,964   |
| Cost of sales                                | 3,905              | 2,897      |
|  | -----              | -----      |
| Gross profit                                 | 2,367              | 1,067      |
|  | -----              | -----      |
| Selling, general and administrative expenses | 1,176              | 1,586      |
| Research and development expenses            | 508                | 444        |
|  | -----              | -----      |
| Total expenses                               | 1,684              | 2,030      |
|  | -----              | -----      |
| Operating income (loss)                      | 683                | (963)      |
| Interest expense                             | (337)              | (320)      |
| Other income (expense), net                  | --                 | (26)       |
|  | -----              | -----      |
| Income (loss) before income taxes            | 346                | (1,309)    |
| Income tax benefit (expense)                 | (26)               | 268        |
|  | -----              | -----      |
| Net income (loss)                            | \$ 320             | \$ (1,041) |
|  | =====              | =====      |
| Other comprehensive gain (loss):             |                    |            |
| Foreign currency translation adjustments     | (75)               | 30         |
|  | -----              | -----      |
| Comprehensive income (loss)                  | \$ 245             | \$ (1,011) |

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|   |         |           |
|---|---------|-----------|
|   | =====   | =====     |
| Per share data:                             |         |           |
| Basic per share amounts:                    |         |           |
| Net income (loss) per share of common stock | \$ 0.03 | \$ (0.10) |
|   | =====   | =====     |
| Weighted average shares outstanding         | 9,972   | 9,972     |
|   | =====   | =====     |
| Diluted per share amounts:                  |         |           |
| Net income (loss) per share of common stock | \$ 0.03 | \$ (0.10) |
|   | =====   | =====     |
| Weighted average shares outstanding         | 9,972   | 9,972     |
|   | =====   | =====     |

See accompanying notes to unaudited consolidated financial statements.

Page 4 of 18

PORTA SYSTEMS CORP. AND SUBSIDIARIES  
 Unaudited Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows  
 (In thousands)

|   | Six Months Ended |                  |
|---|------------------|------------------|
|   | June 30,<br>2004 | June 30,<br>2003 |
|   | -----            | -----            |
| Cash flows from operating activities:   |                  |                  |
| Net income (loss)   | \$ 1,148         | \$ (2,467)       |
| Adjustments to reconcile net income (loss) to net cash provided by ( used in) operating activities: |                  |                  |
| Depreciation and amortization   | 191              | 259              |
| Changes in operating assets and liabilities:  |                  |                  |
| Accounts receivable   | 200              | 1,043            |
| Inventories   | (117)            | 429              |
| Prepaid expenses  | 8                | (60)             |
| Other assets  | 12               | 223              |
| Accounts payable, accrued expenses and other liabilities  | (1,100)          | 114              |
|   | -----            | -----            |
| Net cash provided by ( used in) operating activities  | 342              | (459)            |
|   | -----            | -----            |
| Cash flows from investing activities:   |                  |                  |
| Capital expenditures, net   | (80)             | (74)             |
|   | -----            | -----            |
| Net cash used in investing activities   | (80)             | (74)             |
|   | -----            | -----            |
| Cash flows from financing activities:   |                  |                  |
| Increase in senior debt   | 175              | 152              |
| Repayments of short term loans  | --               | (2)              |
|   | -----            | -----            |

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|  |        |        |
|--|--------|--------|
| Net cash provided by financing activities        | 175    | 150    |
|  | -----  | -----  |
| Effect of exchange rate changes on cash          | (189)  | (59)   |
|  | -----  | -----  |
| Increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents | 248    | (442)  |
| Cash and equivalents - beginning of the year     | 469    | 779    |
|  | -----  | -----  |
| Cash and equivalents - end of the period         | \$ 717 | \$ 337 |
|  | =====  | =====  |
| Supplemental cash flow disclosure:               |        |        |
| Cash paid for interest expense                   | \$ 34  | \$ 3   |
|  | =====  | =====  |
| Cash paid for income taxes                       | \$ 34  | \$ 6   |
|  | =====  | =====  |

See accompanying notes to unaudited consolidated financial statements.

Page 5 of 18

PORTA SYSTEMS CORP. AND SUBSIDIARIES  
NOTES TO UNAUDITED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Note 1: Management's Responsibility For Interim Financial Statements Including  
All Adjustments Necessary For Fair Presentation

Management acknowledges its responsibility for the preparation of the accompanying interim consolidated financial statements which reflect all adjustments, consisting of normal recurring adjustments, considered necessary in its opinion for a fair statement of its consolidated financial position and the results of its operations for the interim period presented. These consolidated financial statements should be read in conjunction with the summary of significant accounting policies and notes to consolidated financial statements included in the Company's Form 10-K annual report for the year ended December 31, 2003. These financial statements have been prepared assuming that the Company will continue as a going concern and, accordingly, do not include any adjustments that might result from the outcome of the uncertainties described in these financial statements. The audit opinion included in the December 31, 2003 Form 10-K annual report contained an explanatory paragraph regarding the Company's ability to continue as a going concern. Results for the second quarter or the first six months of 2004 are not necessarily indicative of results for the year. See Note 3.

Note 2: Inventories

Inventories are stated at the lower of cost (on the average or first-in, first-out method) or market. The composition of inventories at the end of the respective periods is as follows:

|                |                   |
|----------------|-------------------|
| June 30, 2004  | December 31, 2003 |
| -----          | -----             |
| (in thousands) |                   |

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|                      |         |         |
|----------------------|---------|---------|
| Parts and components | \$1,563 | \$1,673 |
| Work-in-process      | 549     | 427     |
| Finished goods       | 1,009   | 904     |
|                      | -----   | -----   |
|                      | \$3,121 | \$3,004 |
|                      | =====   | =====   |

### Note 3: Senior and Subordinated Debt

On June 30, 2004, the Company's debt to its senior lender was \$25,562,000. Under recent amendment, the loan becomes due and payable on August 30, 2004. If the agreement is not extended beyond August 30, 2004, or if the senior lender demands payment of all or a significant portion of the loan when due, the Company will not be able to continue in business and may seek protection under the Bankruptcy Code.

Pursuant to our agreement with our senior lender, we have not paid or accrued interest on \$22,600,000 of senior debt since March 2002. As a result, our statements of operations do not reflect any interest charges on this portion of our senior debt for 2003 or 2004. The senior lender has the right at any time to require us to pay interest; however, our obligation to pay interest will not require us to pay interest on such senior debt for periods prior to the date the senior lender requires us to commence interest payments. We continue to accrue interest on obligations to our senior lender which were incurred subsequent to March 2002. The increase in senior debt reflects accrued interest.

Page 6 of 18

As of June 30, 2004, the Company's short-term debt also included \$6,144,000 of subordinated debt that became due on July 3, 2001 and \$385,000 of 6% debentures which became due on July 2, 2002. Accrued interest on the subordinated notes was approximately \$3,667,000, which represents interest from July 2000 through June 30, 2004, and accrued interest on the 6% debentures was \$92,000. The Company's senior lender has precluded it from paying any principal or interest on the subordinated debt.

### Note 4: Accounting for Stock Based Compensation

The Company applies the intrinsic value method as outlined in APB Opinion No. 25, "Accounting for Stock Issued to Employees," and related interpretations in accounting for stock options. Under the intrinsic value method, no compensation expense is recognized if the exercise price of the Company's employee stock options equals the market price of the underlying stock on the date of the grant. Accordingly, no compensation cost has been recognized. SFAS No. 123, "Accounting for Stock-based Compensation," requires the Company to provide pro forma information regarding net loss and net loss per share of common stock as if compensation cost for the Company's stock option programs had been determined in accordance with the fair value method prescribed therein. Since there was no stock-based compensation in the six months ended June 30, 2004 and 2003, pro forma income (loss) is the same as the reported net income (loss).

### Note 5: Segment Data

The Company has three reportable segments: Line Connection and Protection Equipment ("Line") whose products interconnect copper telephone lines to switching equipment and provide fuse elements that protect telephone equipment and personnel from electrical surges; Signal Processing ("Signal") whose products are used in data communication devices that employ high frequency transformer technology, and Operating Support Systems ("OSS") whose products

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automate the testing, provisioning, maintenance and administration of communication networks and the management of support personnel and equipment.

The factors used to determine the above segments focused primarily on the types of products and services provided, and the type of customer served. Each of these segments is managed separately from the others, and management evaluates segment performance based on operating income.

There has been no significant change from December 31, 2003 in the basis of measurement of segment revenues and profit or loss, and no significant change in the Company's assets.

|                               | Six Months Ended |               | Three Months Ended |               |
|-------------------------------|------------------|---------------|--------------------|---------------|
|                               | June 30, 2004    | June 30, 2003 | June 30, 2004      | June 30, 2003 |
| <b>Sales:</b>                 |                  |               |                    |               |
| Line                          | \$ 10,399,000    | \$ 4,232,000  | \$ 4,427,000       | \$ 2,071,000  |
| Signal                        | 2,591,000        | 2,071,000     | 1,289,000          | 1,006,000     |
| OSS                           | 1,346,000        | 1,590,000     | 536,000            | 677,000       |
|                               | \$ 14,336,000    | \$ 7,893,000  | \$ 6,252,000       | \$ 3,754,000  |
| <b>Segment profit (loss):</b> |                  |               |                    |               |
| Line                          | \$ 2,755,000     | \$ (15,000)   | \$ 1,120,000       | \$ (18,000)   |
| Signal                        | 1,036,000        | 559,000       | 580,000            | 210,000       |
| OSS                           | (900,000)        | (1,333,000)   | (602,000)          | (480,000)     |
|                               | \$ 2,891,000     | \$ (789,000)  | \$ 1,098,000       | \$ (288,000)  |

Page 7 of 18

The following table reconciles segment totals to consolidated totals:

|   | Six Months Ended |                | Three Months  |   |
|---|------------------|----------------|---------------|---|
|   | June 30, 2004    | June 30, 2003  | June 30, 2004 | J |
| <b>Sales:</b>                                       |                  |                |               |   |
| Total revenue for reportable segments               | \$ 14,336,000    | \$ 7,893,000   | \$ 6,252,000  |   |
| Other revenue                                       | 36,000           | 445,000        | 20,000        |   |
|   | \$ 14,372,000    | \$ 8,338,000   | \$ 6,272,000  |   |
| <b>Operating income (loss):</b>                     |                  |                |               |   |
| Total segment income (loss) for reportable segments | \$ 2,891,000     | \$ (789,000)   | \$ 1,098,000  |   |
| Corporate and unallocated                           | (1,057,000)      | (1,308,000)    | (415,000)     |   |
|   | \$ 1,834,000     | \$ (2,097,000) | \$ 683,000    |   |



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Item 2. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations

The Company's consolidated statements of operations for the periods indicated below, shown as a percentage of sales, are as follows:

|  | Six Months Ended |       | Three Months Ended |       |
|--|------------------|-------|--------------------|-------|
|  | June 30,         |       | June 30,           |       |
|  | 2004             | 2003  | 2004               | 2003  |
| Sales  | 100%             | 100%  | 100%               | 100%  |
| Cost of sales                                | 62%              | 75%   | 62%                | 73%   |
| Gross profit                                 | 38%              | 25%   | 38%                | 27%   |
| Selling, general and administrative expenses | 18%              | 38%   | 19%                | 40%   |
| Research and development expenses            | 7%               | 12%   | 8%                 | 11%   |
| Operating income (loss)                      | 13%              | (25%) | 11%                | (24%) |
| Interest expense - net                       | (5%)             | (8%)  | (5%)               | (8%)  |
| Other  | 0%               | 3%    | (1)%               | 6%    |
| Net income (loss)                            | 8%               | (30%) | 5%                 | (26%) |

Page 8 of 18

The Company's sales by product line for the periods ended June 30, 2004 and 2003 are as follows:

|                                      | Six Months Ended June 30, |      |          |      |
|--------------------------------------|---------------------------|------|----------|------|
|                                      | \$ (000)                  |      |          |      |
|                                      | 2004                      |      | 2003     |      |
| Line connection/protection equipment | \$10,399                  | 72%  | \$ 4,232 | 51%  |
| Signal Processing                    | 2,591                     | 18%  | 2,071    | 25%  |
| OSS equipment                        | 1,346                     | 10%  | 1,590    | 19%  |
| Other                                | 36                        | 0%   | 445      | 5%   |
|                                      | \$14,372                  | 100% | \$ 8,338 | 100% |

|                                      | Three Months Ended June 30, |     |          |     |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----|----------|-----|
|                                      | \$ (000)                    |     |          |     |
|                                      | 2004                        |     | 2003     |     |
| Line connection/protection equipment | \$ 4,427                    | 71% | \$ 2,071 | 52% |
| Signal Processing                    | 1,289                       | 21% | 1,006    | 26% |
| OSS equipment                        | 536                         | 8%  | 677      | 17% |

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|       |          |      |          |      |
|-------|----------|------|----------|------|
| Other | 20       | 0%   | 210      | 5%   |
|       | -----    |      | -----    |      |
|       | \$ 6,272 | 100% | \$ 3,964 | 100% |
|       | =====    |      | =====    |      |

Overview

We operate in the telecommunications industry, and our customer base consists largely of government-owned and privately-owned telecommunications companies. During the recent past, the telecommunications industry has been affected by a worldwide slowdown, and many, if not most, telecommunications companies have scaled back plans for expansion, which has resulted in a significant drop in the requirements for products including products such as those sold by the Company. The improvement shown in the results of operations for the quarter and six months ended June 30, 2004 results from an increase in sales of our Line products to British Telecommunications and, to a lesser extent in the US and other international markets.

Our business is divided into three segments -- line connection and protection equipment ("Line") which interconnects copper telephone lines to switching equipment and provides fuse elements that protect telephone equipment and personnel from electrical surges; signal processing ("Signal") equipment which is used in data communication devices that employ high frequency transformer technology; and Operating Support Systems ("OSS") which automate the testing, provisioning, maintenance and administration of communication networks and the management of support personnel and equipment.

Because our OSS contracts are long-term contracts, our customers and potential customers have raised concerns about our financial condition and our ability to perform our obligations under our contracts, as well as to provide ongoing services. We recognize revenue from OSS contracts on a percentage-of-completion basis primarily measured by the attainment of milestones. We recognize anticipated losses, if any, in the period in which they are identified. We are continuing to sustain operating losses from the OSS division. As a result, during 2003 we further scaled back our OSS operations. We now perform maintenance and warranty services for existing customers and we have limited our marketing effort for

OSS products to selected markets. Even with the reduced scale of OSS operations, we are continuing to incur an operating loss in this division, and we may never be able to operate profitably with our present level of marketing and sales activity in this division. If we are not able to generate profits from these operations, we may discontinue our OSS operations.

Our Line equipment is designed to connect copper-wired telecommunications networks and to protect telecommunications equipment from voltage surges. We market this equipment to telephone operating companies in the United States and foreign countries. Our Line division generated an operating profit for the three and six months ended June 30, 2004 as a result of increased sales to British Telecommunications and to a lesser extent in the US and other international markets. We market Signal equipment principally for use in defense and aerospace applications. The Signal division generated an operating profit for the three and six months ended June 30, 2004 and the comparable periods of 2003. We recognize revenue from Line and Signal products when the product is shipped.

Our obligations to our senior lender mature on August 30, 2004. The senior lender has expressed concern as to whether our business is or can be either

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viable or saleable in the context of its ability to realize any meaningful percentage of our debt to it. Although the senior lender has during the past years, extended the maturity date from time to time as we approached an expiration date, we cannot give any assurance that the senior lender will extend the loan beyond August 30, 2004 or that if an extension is granted, that the extension will not be the final extension which the senior lender grants to us. If the senior lender does not extend the maturity date of our obligations or demands payment of all or a significant portion of our obligations due to the senior lender, we will not be able to continue in business and it will be necessary for us to seek protection under the Bankruptcy Code. We cannot assure you that our senior lender will not demand payment of all or a significant portion of our obligations or that we will not seek protection under the Bankruptcy Code in anticipation of a decision by the senior lender to demand payment.

### Results of Operations

Our sales for the six months ended June 30, 2004 compared to the six months ended June 30, 2003 increased by \$6,034,000 (72%) from \$8,338,000 in 2003 to \$14,372,000 in 2004. Sales for the quarter ended June 30, 2004 were \$6,272,000, an increase of \$2,308,000 (58%) from the sales of \$3,964,000 for the quarter ended June 30, 2003. The increased sales level resulted primarily from increased sales of Line products to British Telecommunications that commenced in the third quarter of 2003, as a result of an increase by British Telecommunication in the availability of DSL Lines in the United Kingdom, and to a lesser extent, from increase in sales of our domestic and other international Line business and Signal products. The cash flow generated from the increased sales to BT enabled us to improve our relations with our suppliers and increase our sales of Line equipment in the domestic and other international markets.

Line equipment sales for the six months ended June 30, 2004 compared to the six months ended June 30, 2003 increased by \$6,167,000 (146%) from \$4,232,000 to \$10,399,000. Sales for the three months ended June 30 increased by \$2,356,000 (114%) from \$2,071,000 in 2003 to \$4,427,000 in 2004. The increase in sales for the six and the three months primarily reflects increased sales volume to British Telecommunications as stated above.

Signal sales for the six months ended June 30, 2004 were \$2,591,000, compared to \$2,071,000 in the same period of 2003, an increase of \$520,000 (25%). Sales for the three months ended June 30, 2004 compared to 2003, increased by \$283,000 (28%) from \$1,006,000 to \$1,289,000. These increases resulted

Page 10 of 18

from an increased level of business and our ability to ship orders from backlog on a more timely basis, the result of a better cash flow of operations, than in the comparable period of 2003.

OSS sales for the six months ended June 30, 2004 were \$1,346,000, compared with \$1,590,000 in the same period of 2003, a decrease of \$244,000 (15%). OSS sales for the three months ended June 30, 2004 were \$536,000 compared to \$677,000 in the same period of 2003, a decrease of \$141,000 (21%). The decrease in sales for the six and three months resulted from a lower level of new contracts resulting from the reduction in the scope of our OSS operations and marketing effort.

Gross margin for the six months ended June 30, 2004 was 38% compared to 25% for the six months ended June 30, 2003. Gross margin for the quarter ended June 30, 2004 was 38% compared to 27% for the quarter ended June 30, 2003. This

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increase is the result of better absorption of manufacturing overhead created by the increase in revenue from our Line business and reduced OSS costs, both of which enabled us to operate more efficiently than in the comparable periods of 2003.

Selling, general and administrative expenses decreased by \$499,000 (16%) from \$3,141,000 to \$2,642,000 for the six months ended June 30, 2004 compared to 2003. For the quarter ended June 30, 2004 selling, general and administrative expenses decreased by \$410,000 (26%) from 2003. This decrease relates primarily to the scaleback in our sales expenses in our OSS division.

Research and development expenses increased modestly by \$5,000 and by \$64,000 for the six and three months ended June 30, 2004 from the comparable periods in 2003. However, because of our limited resources, our research and development effort is not substantial, and is oriented more toward modest enhancements on our existing products rather than developments of new technology. Our absence of significant research and development could impair our business over the long term.

Income tax expense for the six months and the three months ended June 30, 2004 relates to state and foreign taxes. No federal income tax expense has been provided due to the availability of net operating loss carryforwards. The tax benefit for the six months and three months ended June 30, 2003 resulted principally from the settlement of an outstanding tax obligation of one of our subsidiaries.

As a result of the above, for the six months ended June 30, 2004, we had an operating income of \$1,834,000 versus an operating loss of \$2,097,000 for the comparable period of 2003. We had an operating income of \$683,000 for the quarter ended June 30, 2004 as compared to an operating loss of \$963,000 for the quarter ended June 30, 2003.

Pursuant to our agreement with our senior lender, we have not paid or accrued interest on \$22,600,000 of senior debt since March 2002. As a result, our statements of operations do not reflect any interest charges on this portion of our senior debt for 2003 or 2004. The senior lender has the right at any time to require us to pay interest; however, our obligation to pay interest will not require us to pay interest on such senior debt for periods prior to the date the senior lender requires us to commence interest payments. We continue to accrue interest on obligations to our senior lender which were incurred subsequent to March 2002.

As a result of the foregoing, we generated net income of \$1,148,000, \$0.12 per share (basic and diluted), for the six months ended June 30, 2004, compared with a net loss of \$2,467,000, \$0.25 per share (basic and diluted), for the six months ended June 30, 2003. The net income for the three months ended June 30, 2004 was \$320,000, \$0.03 per share (basic and diluted), compared with a net loss for the three months ended June 30, 2003 of \$1,041,000, \$0.10 per share (basic and diluted).

Page 11 of 18

### Liquidity and Capital Resources

At June 30, 2004, we had cash and cash equivalents of \$717,000 compared with \$469,000 at December 31, 2003. Our working capital deficit at June 30, 2004 was \$35,775,000 compared to a working capital deficit of \$36,825,000 at December 31, 2003, a reduction of \$1,050,000 in our working capital deficit. This improvement was a result of our improved operating results for the six months ended June 30, 2004. During the six months of 2004, our operations generated net

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cash of \$342,000.

As of June 30, 2004, our debt includes \$25,562,000 of senior debt which matured on June 30, 2004, \$6,144,000 of subordinated debt that became due on July 3, 2001, and \$385,000 of 6% debentures which became due on July 2, 2002. We were unable to pay the interest payment on the subordinated notes of approximately \$3,667,000, that represents interest from July 2000 through June 30, 2004, and interest on the 6% debentures was \$92,000. We have been notified by the trustee of 6% debentures that the non-payment of the principal and interest caused an event of default. At June 30, 2004, we did not have sufficient resources to pay either the senior lender or the subordinated lenders; and it is unlikely that we can generate such cash from our operations, and our senior lender has precluded us from making any payments on the subordinated debt.

Our financial condition and stock price effectively preclude us from raising funds through the issuance of debt or equity securities, we have no other source of funds other than operations, which is not sufficient to make any significant payment on the principal or interest on our senior debt. We do not have any prospects of obtaining an alternate senior lender to replace our present lender.

Although we have scaled back our OSS operations, we are having, and may continue to have, difficulty performing our obligations under our OSS contracts, which could result in the cancellation of contracts or the loss of future business and penalties for non-performance. Furthermore, one creditor has engaged a collection agency, and a vendor has commenced arbitration proceedings against us alleging breach of contract.

We have sought to address our need for liquidity by exploring alternatives, including the possible sale of one or more of our divisions. During the past three years, we were engaged in discussions with respect to the possible sale of one or more of our divisions; however, those negotiations were terminated without reaching an agreement, and we may not be able to sell those divisions on acceptable, if any, terms. We will continue to consider the sale of one or more of our divisions; however, if we sell a division, we anticipate that a substantial portion, if not all, of the net proceeds will be paid to our senior lender and we will not receive any significant amount of working capital from such a sale. Furthermore, if we only sell one division, we may be unable to reduce overhead sufficiently to enable us to operate the remaining divisions profitably.

During 2002 and 2003, we took steps to reduce overhead and headcount by relocating the executive, sales/marketing, accounting and research and development departments to less expensive offices in Syosset, NY and further reduced the OSS personnel as part of the scaling-down effort. During the six months ended June 30, 2004, we have continued to look to reduce costs while we seek additional business from new and existing customers.

In the event that we are unable to extend our debt obligations and sell one or more of our divisions, we cannot assure you that we will be able to continue in operations. Furthermore, although we generated net income for the quarter and six months ended June 30, 2004, our ability to operate profitably in the

future is dependent upon the continuation of orders from British Telecommunications and the domestic and other international markets.

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Our senior lender has waived payment of interest on \$22,600,000 of our debt to our senior lender. See Note 3. The senior lender has the right to require us to pay interest on a current basis at any time. If the senior lender requires us to pay interest, it may impair our ability to continue in operations, since the interest, at the loan rate, could exceed any profit which we may generate.

### Forward Looking Statements

Statements contained in this Form 10-Q include forward-looking statements that are subject to risks and uncertainties. In particular, statements in this Form 10-Q that state the Company's intentions, beliefs, expectations, strategies, predictions or any other statements relating to our future activities or other future events or conditions are "forward-looking statements." Forward-looking statements are subject to risks, uncertainties and other factors, including, but not limited to, those identified under "Risk Factors," in our Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2003 and those described in Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Conditions and Results of Operations" in our Form 10-K and this Form 10-Q, and those described in any other filings by us with the Securities and Exchange Commission, as well as general economic conditions and economic conditions affecting the telecommunications industry, any one or more of which could cause actual results to differ materially from those stated in such statements.

### Item 3. Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosure About Market Risk.

Although we conduct operations outside of the United States, most of our contracts and sales are dollar denominated. A portion of the revenue from our United Kingdom operations and the majority of our United Kingdom expenses are denominated in Sterling. Any Sterling-denominated receipts are promptly converted into United States dollars. We do not engage in any hedging or other currency transactions. For the six months ended June 30, 2004 and 2003, the currency translation adjustment was not significant in relation to our total revenue.

### Item 4. Controls and Procedures

#### Disclosure Controls and Procedures

As of the end of the period covered by this report, our Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer evaluated the effectiveness of our disclosure controls and procedures. Based on their evaluation, the Chief Executive Officer and the Chief Financial Officer have concluded that our disclosure controls and procedures are effective in alerting them to material information that is required to be included in the reports that we file or submit under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934.

Page 13 of 18

#### Internal Control over Financial Reporting

There has been no change in our internal control over financial reporting that occurred during the period covered by this quarterly report that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, our internal control over financial reporting.

## PART II - OTHER INFORMATION

### Item 3. Defaults Upon Senior Securities.

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See Note 3 of Notes to Unaudited Consolidated Financial Statements and "Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations - Liquidity and Capital Resources" for information concerning defaults on our subordinated debt.

### Item 6. Exhibits and Reports on Form 8-K

#### (a) Exhibits

31.1 Certificate of Chief Executive Officer pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.

31.2 Certificate of Chief Financial Officer pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.

32.1 Certificate of Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.

#### (b) Reports on Form 8-K

On April 1, 2004 the Company reported its results of operations for the year ended December 31, 2003.

On May 17, 2004 the Company reported its results of operations for the first quarter ended March 31, 2004.

Page 14 of 18

### SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the Registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized.

PORTA SYSTEMS CORP.

Dated: August 12, 2004

By /s/William V. Carney

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William V. Carney  
Chairman of the Board  
and Chief Executive Officer

Dated: August 12, 2004

By /s/Edward B. Kornfeld

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Edward B. Kornfeld  
President, Chief Operating Officer  
and Chief Financial Officer

Page 15 of 18