

PARAMOUNT GOLD & SILVER CORP.

Form 10-Q

February 17, 2009

**UNITED STATES**

**SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION**

**Washington, D.C. 20549**

**FORM 10-Q**

(Mark One)

**p**

**QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15 (d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934**

**For the quarterly period ended December 31 2008**

**OR**

**..**

**TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15 (d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934**

**For the transition period from\_\_\_\_\_ to\_\_\_\_\_**

**Paramount Gold and Silver Corp.**

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

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<b>Delaware</b>	<b>0-51600</b>	<b>20-3690109</b>
(State or Other Jurisdiction of Incorporation)	(Commission File Number)	(I.R.S. Employer Identification No.)
	<b>346 Waverley Street</b>	

**Ottawa, Ontario, Canada K2P 0W5**

(Address of Principal Executive Office) (Zip Code)

**(613) 226-9881**

(Issuer's telephone number, including area code)

**N/A**

(Former name, former address and former fiscal year, if changed since last report)

Indicate by a check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15 (d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports) and (2) has been subject to the filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes ☒ No ☐

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, or a smaller reporting company. See the definitions of "large accelerated filer," "accelerated filer" and "smaller reporting company" in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act.

Large accelerated filer	<input type="checkbox"/>	Accelerated filer	<input type="checkbox"/>
Non-accelerated filer	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Smaller reporting company	<input type="checkbox"/>

(Do not check if smaller reporting company)

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act)  
Yes ☐ No ☒

**APPLICABLE ONLY TO ISSUERS INVOLVED IN BANKRUPTCY**

**PROCEEDINGS DURING THE PRECEDING FIVE YEARS**

Indicate by check mark whether the Registrant has filed all documents and reports required to be filed by Section 12, 13, or 15 (d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 subsequent to the distribution of securities under a plan confirmed by a court. Yes " No "

**APPLICABLE ONLY TO CORPORATE ISSUERS:**

Indicate the number of shares outstanding of each of the issuer's classes of Common Stock as of the latest practicable date:

61,816,551 shares of Common Stock, \$.001 par value as of December 31, 2008

**Paramount Gold and Silver Corp.**

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## MANAGEMENT'S RESPONSIBILITY FOR CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

### **To the shareholders of Paramount Gold and Silver Corp.** (An Exploration Stage Mining Company)

The consolidated financial statements and the notes thereto are the responsibility of the management of Paramount Gold and Silver Corp. (an exploration stage mining company). These consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with United States generally accepted accounting principles.

Management has developed and maintained a system of internal controls to provide reasonable assurance that all assets are safeguarded and to facilitate the preparation of relevant, reliable and timely financial information.

The Board of Directors is responsible for ensuring that management fulfills its responsibilities for financial reporting and internal control.

/s/ Christopher Crupi

Christopher Crupi, CA

CEO

## PART I. FINANCIAL INFORMATION

### Item 1.

#### Financial Statements

#### PARAMOUNT GOLD AND SILVER CORP.

(An Exploration Stage Mining Company)

#### Consolidated Balance Sheets (Unaudited)

As at December 31, 2008 and June 30, 2008

(Expressed in United States dollars, unless otherwise stated)

	As at December 31, 2008 (Unaudited)		As at June 30, 2008 (Audited)
<b>Assets</b>			
<b>Current Assets</b>			
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 2,083,478	\$	3,199,848
Amounts receivable	244,421		1,384,492
Notes Receivable (Note 9)	1,391,364		870,000
Prepaid and Deposits	105,814		379,348
	3,825,077		5,833,688
<b>Long Term Assets</b>			
Mineral properties (Note 7)	14,054,197		4,738,747
Fixed assets (Note 8)	567,415		354,996
GIC	1,021,281		1,004,897
	15,642,893		6,098,640
	\$ 19,467,970	\$	11,932,328

#### Liabilities and Shareholder's Equity



**Liabilities**

**Current Liabilities**

Accounts payable	\$	1,323,057	\$	1,714,620
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**Shareholder s Equity**

Capital stock (Note 5)		61,816		48,541
Additional paid in capital		44,680,375		32,604,284
Contributed surplus		14,065,737		13,540,945
Deficit accumulated during the exploration stage		(40,418,146 )		(35,956,085 )
Cumulative translation adjustment		(244,869 )		(19,977 )
		18,144,913		10,217,708
	\$	19,467,970	\$	11,932,328

*The accompanying notes are an integral part of the consolidated financial statements.*

**PARAMOUNT GOLD AND SILVER CORP.**

(An Exploration Stage Mining Company)

**Consolidated Statements of Operations (Unaudited)****As at December 31, 2008 and June 30, 2008**

(Expressed in United States dollars, unless otherwise stated)

	<b>Three Month Period Ended December 31, 2008</b>	<b>Six Month Period Ended December 31, 2008</b>	<b>Three Month Period Ended December 31, 2007</b>	<b>Six Month Period Ended December 31, 2007</b>	<b>Cumulative Since Inception March 29, 2005 to December 31, 2008</b>
<b>Revenue</b>					
Interest Income	\$ 52,930	\$ 150,207	\$ 151,496	\$ 336,558	\$ 883,234
<b>Expenses:</b>					
Incorporation Costs					1,773
Exploration	341,221	1,790,265	1,680,372	3,729,171	14,259,183
Professional Fees	173,597	408,573	258,924	525,807	2,652,318
Travel & Lodging	41,385	114,338	109,890	189,027	742,024
Geologist Fees & Expenses	140,274	479,869	126,249	206,442	2,342,924
Corporate Communications	70,468	138,698	111,767	318,833	1,025,295
Consulting Fees	28,921	70,926	91,121	139,629	553,160
Marketing	132,371	319,427	270,839	499,297	1,414,601
Office & Administration	245,274	538,748	147,186	223,725	1,318,261
	1,452	3,991	2,969	5,324	24,202

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Interest & Service Charges					
Loss on disposal of Fixed Assets		44,669			44,669
Insurance	20,626	48,819	20,782	32,284	200,182
Amortization	24,930	52,278	28,967	49,280	183,180
Rent	20,971	43,886	17,003	36,763	230,356
Miscellaneous	(990 )	(2,738 )	20,801	3,430	(12,756 )
Financing	12,525	12,525	93,384	93,384	105,909
Stock Based Compensation	200,587	547,153	655,360	4,246,267	14,745,049
Write Down of Mineral Property					1,471,049
Total Expense	1,453,612	4,611,427	3,635,613	10,298,663	41,301,380
<b>Net Loss</b>	<b>1,400,682</b>	<b>4,461,220</b>	<b>3,484,118</b>	<b>9,962,105</b>	<b>40,418,146</b>
<b>Other comprehensive loss</b>					
Foreign Currency Translation Adjustment	192,598	224,892	43,041	34,541	244,869
<b>Total Comprehensive Loss for the Period</b>	<b>\$ 1,593,280</b>	<b>\$ 4,686,112</b>	<b>\$ 3,527,159</b>	<b>\$ 9,996,646</b>	<b>\$ 40,663,015</b>
<b>Basic &amp; Diluted Loss per Common Share</b>	<b>(0.02 )</b>	<b>(0.08 )</b>	<b>(0.07 )</b>	<b>(0.21 )</b>	
<b>Weighted Average Number of Common Shares Used in Per Share Calculations</b>	<b>57,674,756</b>	<b>55,148,086</b>	<b>46,988,932</b>	<b>47,753,606</b>	

*The accompanying notes are an integral part of the consolidated financial statements.*

**PARAMOUNT GOLD AND SILVER CORP.**

(An Exploration Stage Mining Company)

## Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows (Unaudited)

**As at December 31, 2008 and June 30, 2008**

(Expressed in United States dollars, unless otherwise stated)

	<b>For the Six Month Period Ended  December 31, 2008</b>	<b>For the  Six Month Period Ended  December 31, 2007</b>	<b>Cumulative Since Inception to December 31, 2008</b>
Operating Activities:			
Net Loss	\$ (4,462,220 )	(9,962,105 )	(40,418,146 )
Adjustment for:			
Accrued interest	(21,364 )		(21,364 )
Amortization	53,278	49,280	183,180
Allowance for doubtful accounts	172,170		172,170
Loss on disposal of assets	44,669		44,669
Stock based compensation	547,153	4,246,267	14,961,785
Write-down of mineral properties			1,471,049
(Increase) Decrease in accounts receivable	946,537	(92,735 )	(413,126 )
(Increase) Decrease in prepaid expenses	196,075	(300,008 )	(1,851 )
Increase (Decrease) in accounts payable	(391,563 )	37,171	1,091,877
Cash used in Operating Activities	(2,915,265 )	(6,022,130 )	(22,929,757 )

Investing Activities:

(Increase) Decrease in GIC	(16,384 )		(1,021,281 )
(Increase) Decrease in Note receivable	(500,000 )		(1,370,000 )
Purchase of Mineral Properties	(112,000 )		(2,986,803 )
Purchase of Equipment	(343,443 )	(122,497 )	(829,361 )
Cash used in Investing Activities	(971,827 )	(122,497 )	(6,207,445 )
Financing Activities:			
Increase (decrease) in demand notes payable			105,580
Issuance of capital stock	2,859,676	2,250,000	31,256,580
Cash from Financing Activities:	2,859,676	2,250,000	31,362,160
Effect of exchange rate changes on cash	(88,954 )	48,462	(141,480 )
Increase (Decrease) in Cash	(1,116,370 )	(3,846,165 )	2,083,478
Cash, beginning	3,199,848	16,231,388	
Cash, ending	\$ 2,083,478	\$ 12,385,223	\$ 2,083,478
Supplemental Cash Flow Disclosure:			
Interest Received	\$ 36,994	\$ 336,558	\$ 44,636
Taxes Paid			
Cash	1,687,439	720,349	1,687,439
Short term investments	394,883	11,664,874	394,883

*The accompanying notes are an integral part of the consolidated financial statements.*

**PARAMOUNT GOLD AND SILVER CORP.**

(An Exploration Stage Mining Company)

**Consolidated Statement of Stockholders' Equity****For the Period Ended December 31, 2008**

(Expressed in United States dollars, unless otherwise stated)

			Capital in	Accumulated	Contributed	Cumulative	Total
	Shares	Par Value	Excess of Par Value	Earnings (Deficiency)	Surplus	Translation Adjustment	Stockholders' Equity
<b>Balance at inception</b>		\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>Balance September 30, 2005</b>	<b>11,267,726</b>	<b>11,268</b>	<b>1,755</b>	<b>(1,773 )</b>			<b>11,250</b>
Capital issued for financing	34,000,000	34,000					34,000
Forward split	45,267,726	45,267	(45,267 )				
Returned to treasury	(61,660,000 )	(61,660 )	61,600				
Capital issued for financing	1,301,159	1,301	3,316,886				3,318,187
Capital issued for services	280,000	280	452,370				452,650
Capital issued for mineral properties	510,000	510	1,033,286				1,033,796
Fair value of warrants					444,002		444,002
Net Income (loss)				(1,874,462 )			(1,874,462 )
<b>Balance June 30, 2006</b>	<b>30,966,611</b>	<b>30,966</b>	<b>4,820,690</b>	<b>(1,876,235 )</b>	<b>444,002</b>		<b>3,419,423</b>

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Capital issued for financing	11,988,676	11,990	15,225,207				15,237,197
Capital issued for services	3,107,500	3,107	7,431,343				7,434,450
Capital issued for mineral properties	400,000	400	1,159,600				1,160,000
Capital issued in settlement of notes payable	39,691	39	105,541				105,580
Fair value of warrants					7,546,270		7,546,270
Stock based compensation					2,169,050		2,169,050
Foreign currency translation adjustment						8,412	8,412
Net Income (loss)				(15,669,889 )			(15,679,889 )
<b>Balance at June 30, 2007</b>	<b>46,502,478</b>	<b>46,502</b>	<b>28,742,381</b>	<b>(17,556,124 )</b>	<b>10,159,322</b>	<b>8,412</b>	<b>21,410,493</b>

*The accompanying notes are an integral part of the consolidated financial statements.*

**PARAMOUNT GOLD AND SILVER CORP.**

(An Exploration Stage Mining Company)

## Consolidated Statement of Stockholders' Equity

**For the Period Ended December 31, 2008**

(Expressed in United States dollars, unless otherwise stated)

	Shares	Par Value	Capital in Excess of Par Value	Accumulated Earnings (Deficiency)	Contributed Surplus	Cumulative Translation Adjustment	Total Stockholders' Equity
<b>Balance at June 30, 2007</b>	<b>46,502,478</b>	<b>46,502</b>	<b>28,742,381</b>	<b>(17,546,124 )</b>	<b>10,159,322</b>	<b>8,412</b>	<b>21,410,493</b>
Capital issued for financing	1,000,000	1,000	1,778,590				1,779,590
Capital issued for services	770,000	770	1,593,582				1,594,352
Capital issued for mineral properties	268,519	269	489,731				490,000
Fair Value of warrants					470,410		470,410
Stock based compensation					3,069,585		2,911,213
Foreign currency translation						(28,389 )	(28,389 )
Net Income (loss)				(18,409,961 )			(18,409,961 )
<b>Balance at June 30, 2008</b>	<b>48,540,997</b>	<b>48,541</b>	<b>32,604,284</b>	<b>(35,956,085 )</b>	<b>13,540,945</b>	<b>(19,977 )</b>	<b>10,217,708</b>
Capital issued for financing	1,071,429	1,071	1,454,251				1,455,322
Capital issued for services	251,206	251	210,737				210,988
Capital issued for mineral	7,650,000	7,650	8,920,800				8,928,450



properties							
Fair Value of warrants					31,628		31,628
Stock based compensation					139,804		139,804
Foreign currency translation						(32,294 )	(32,294 )
Net Income (loss)				(3,061,378 )			(3,061,378 )
<b>Balance at September 30, 2008</b>	<b>57,513,632</b>	<b>57,513</b>	<b>43,190,072</b>	<b>(39,017,464 )</b>	<b>13,712,377</b>	<b>(52,271 )</b>	<b>17,890,227</b>
Capital issued for financing	3,636,362	3,636	1,150,854				1,154,490
Capital issued for services	166,555	167	65,349				65,516
Capital issued for mineral properties	500,000	500	274,500				275,000
Fair Value of warrants					218,236		218,236
Stock based compensation					135,124		135,124
Foreign currency translation						(192,598 )	(192,598 )
Net Income (loss)				(1,400,682 )			(1,400,682 )
<b>Balance at December 31, 2008</b>	<b>61,816,549</b>	<b>61,816</b>	<b>44,680,375</b>	<b>(40,418,146 )</b>	<b>14,065,737</b>	<b>(244,869 )</b>	<b>18,144,913</b>

*The accompanying notes are an integral part of the consolidated financial statements.*



**PARAMOUNT GOLD AND SILVER CORP.**

(An Exploration Stage Mining Company)

**Notes to Consolidated financial statements**

**(Unaudited)**

**For the Period Ended December 31, 2008**

(Expressed in United States dollars, unless otherwise stated)

**1.**

**Basis of Presentation:**

a)

The Company, incorporated under the General Corporation Law of the State of Delaware, is a natural resource company engaged in the acquisition, exploration and development of gold, silver and precious metal properties. The Consolidated financial statements of Paramount Gold and Silver Corp. include the accounts of its wholly owned subsidiaries, Paramount Gold de Mexico S.A. de C.V. and Compania Minera Paramount SAC. On August 23, 2007 the board and shareholders approved the name to be changed from Paramount Gold Mining Corp. to Paramount Gold & Silver Corp.

These financial statements have been prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles in the United States of America. The organization and business of the Company, accounting policies followed by the Company and other information are contained in the notes to the Company's consolidated financial statements filed as part of the Company's December 31, 2008, Year End Report on Form 10-Q.

In the opinion of management, these consolidated financial statements reflect all adjustments necessary to present fairly the Company's consolidated financial position at December 31, 2008 and the consolidated results of operations and consolidated statements of cash flows for the period ended December 31, 2008.

b)

**Use of Estimates**

The preparation of consolidated financial statements in conformity with United States generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities, disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the consolidated financial statements, and the reported amounts of revenue and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

c)

#### Exploration Stage Enterprise

The Company's consolidated financial statements are prepared using the accrual method of accounting and according to the provision of Statement of Financial Accounting Standards ( SFAS ) No. 7, *Accounting and Reporting for Development Stage Enterprises* , as it were devoting substantially all of its efforts to acquiring and exploring mineral properties. It is industry practice that mining companies in the development stage are classified under Generally Accepted Accounting Principles as exploration stage companies. Until such properties are acquired and developed, the Company will continue to prepare its consolidated financial statements and related disclosures in accordance with entities in the exploration or development stage.

2.

#### Principal Accounting Policies

The consolidated financial statements are prepared by management in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles of the United States of America. The principal accounting policies followed by the Company are as follows:

##### Cash and Cash Equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents include cash and highly liquid investments with an original maturity of three months or less.

**PARAMOUNT GOLD AND SILVER CORP.**

(An Exploration Stage Mining Company)

**Notes to Consolidated financial statements (Continued)**

**(Unaudited)**

**For the Period Ended December 31, 2008**

(Expressed in United States dollars, unless otherwise stated)

**2.**

**Principal Accounting Policies: (Continued)**

**Fair Value of Financial Instruments**

The following disclosure of the estimated fair value of financial instruments is made in accordance with the requirements of SFAS No. 107, *Disclosures about Fair Value of Financial Instruments*. The estimated fair value amounts have been determined by the Company, using available market information and appropriate valuation methodologies. The fair market value of the Company's financial instruments comprising cash, accounts receivable and accounts payable and accrued liabilities were estimated to approximate their carrying values due to immediate or short-term maturity of these financial instruments. The Company maintains cash balances at financial institutions which at times, exceed federally insured amounts. The Company has not experienced any material losses in such accounts.

**GIC**

The GIC is non-redeemable until May 7, 2010 and bears an interest rate of 3.25%.

**Notes Receivable**

Notes receivable are classified as available-for-sale or held-to-maturity, depending on our intent with respect to holding such investments. If it is readily determinable, notes receivable classified as available-for-sale is accounted for at fair value. Unrealized gains and losses on available-for-sale securities are excluded from earnings and reported net of tax as a component of other comprehensive income within shareholders' equity. Interest income is recognized when earned.

**Stock Based Compensation**

The Company has adopted the provisions of SFAS No. 123(R), *Share-Based Payment* (SFAS 123(R)), which establishes accounting for equity instruments exchanged for employee services. Under the provisions of SFAS 123(R), stock-based compensation cost is measured at the grant date, based on the calculated fair value of the award, and is recognized as an expense over the employees' requisite service period (generally the vesting period of the equity grant).

## **Comprehensive Income**

SFAS No. 130, *Reporting Comprehensive Income* establishes standards for the reporting and display of comprehensive income and its components in the financial statements. As of September 30, 2008, the Company's only component of comprehensive income was foreign currency translation adjustments.

## **Long Term Assets**

### *Mineral Properties*

The Company has been in the exploration stage since its inception on March 29, 2005, and has not yet realized any revenues from its planned operations. It is primarily engaged in the acquisition and exploration of mining properties. The Company expenses all costs related to the maintenance, development and exploration of mineral claims in which it has secured exploration rights prior to establishment of proven and probable reserves. To date, the Company has not established the commercial feasibility of its exploration prospects; therefore, all exploration costs are being expensed.

**PARAMOUNT GOLD AND SILVER CORP.**

(An Exploration Stage Mining Company)

**Notes to Consolidated financial statements (Continued)**

**(Unaudited)**

**For the Period Ended December 31, 2008**

(Expressed in United States dollars, unless otherwise stated)

**2.**

**Principal Accounting Policies: (Continued)**

Mineral property acquisition costs are initially capitalized when incurred using the guidance in EITF 04-02, *Whether Mineral Rights Are Tangible or Intangible Assets*. The Company assesses the carrying cost for impairment under SFAS No. 144, *Accounting for Impairment or Disposal of Long Lived Assets* at each fiscal quarter end. When it has been determined that a mineral property can be economically developed as a result of establishing proven and probable reserves, the costs then incurred to develop such property are capitalized. Such costs will be amortized using the units-of-production method over the estimated life of the probable reserve. If mineral properties are subsequently abandoned or impaired, any capitalized costs will be charged to operations.

**Fixed Assets**

Property and equipment are recorded at cost and are amortized over their estimated useful lives at the following annual rates, with half the rate being applied in the period of acquisition:

Computer equipment	30% declining balance
Equipment	20% declining balance
Furniture and fixtures	20% declining balance

**Income Taxes**

Potential benefits of income tax losses are not recognized in the accounts until realization is more likely than not. The Company has adopted SFAS No. 109 as of its inception. Pursuant to SFAS No. 109 the Company is required to compute tax asset benefits for net operating losses carried forward. Potential benefits of net operating losses have not been recognized in these financial statements because the Company cannot be assured it is more likely than not it will utilize the net operating losses carried forward in future periods; and accordingly is offset by a valuation allowance. FIN No.48 prescribes a recognition threshold and measurement attribute for financial statement recognition and measurement of tax positions taken into in tax returns.

To the extent interest and penalties may be assessed by taxing authorities on any underpayment of income tax, such amounts would be accrued and classified as a component of income tax expense in our Consolidated Statements of Operations. The Company elected this accounting policy, which is a continuation of our historical policy, in connection with our adoption of FIN 48.

### **Foreign Currency Translation**

The Company's functional currency is the United States dollar. The consolidated financial statements of the Company are translated to United States dollars in accordance with SFAS No. 52 *Foreign Currency Translation* (SFAS No. 52). Monetary assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies are translated using the exchange rate prevailing at the consolidated balance sheet date. Gains and losses arising on translation or settlement of foreign currency denominated transactions or balances are included in the determination of income. Foreign currency transactions are primarily undertaken in Mexican pesos and Peruvian sols. The Company has not, to the date of these financial statements, entered into derivative instruments to offset the impact of foreign currency fluctuations.



**PARAMOUNT GOLD AND SILVER CORP.**

(An Exploration Stage Mining Company)

**Notes to Consolidated financial statements (Continued)**

**(Unaudited)**

**For the Period Ended December 31, 2008**

(Expressed in United States dollars, unless otherwise stated)

**2.**

**Principal Accounting Policies: (Continued)**

The functional currencies of the Company's wholly-owned subsidiaries are the Mexican peso and Peruvian sol. The financial statements of the subsidiaries are translated to United States dollars in accordance with SFAS No. 52 using period-end rates of exchange for assets and liabilities, and average rates of exchange for the period for revenues and expenses. Translation gains (losses) are recorded in accumulated other comprehensive income (loss) as a component of stockholders' equity. Foreign currency transaction gains and losses are included in current operations.

**Asset Retirement Obligation**

The Company has adopted SFAS No. 143 *Accounting for Asset Retirement Obligations*, which requires that an asset retirement obligation (ARO) associated with the retirement of a tangible long-lived asset be recognized as a liability in the period in which it is incurred and becomes determinable, with an offsetting increase in the carrying amount of the associated asset. The cost of the tangible asset, including the initially recognized ARO, is depleted, such that the cost of the ARO is recognized over the useful life of the asset. The ARO is recorded at fair value, and accretion expense is recognizable over time as the discounted liability is accreted to its expected settlement value. The fair value of the ARO is measured using expected future cash flow, discounted at the Company's credit-adjusted-risk-free interest rate. To date, no material asset retirement obligation exists due to the early stage of the Company's mineral exploration. Accordingly, no liability has been recorded.

**Environmental Protection and Reclamation Costs**

The operations of the Company have been, and may in the future be affected from time to time in varying degrees by changes in environmental regulations, including those for future removal and site restoration costs. Both the likelihood of new regulations and their overall effect upon the Company may vary from region to region and are not predictable.

Environmental expenditures that relate to ongoing environmental and reclamation programs are charged against statements of operations as incurred or capitalized and amortized depending upon their future economic benefits. The Company does not anticipate any material capital expenditures for environmental control facilities.

**Basic and Diluted Net Loss Per Share**

The Company computes net income (loss) per share in accordance with SFAS No. 128, *Earnings per Share*. SFAS No. 128 requires presentation of both basic and diluted earnings per share (EPS) on the face of the income statement. Basic EPS is computed by dividing net income (loss) available to common shareholders (numerator) by the weighted average number of shares outstanding (denominator) during the period. Diluted EPS give effect to all dilutive potential common shares outstanding during the period using the treasury stock method. In computing Diluted EPS, the average stock price for the period is used in determining the number of shares assumed to be purchased from the exercise of stock options or warrants. Diluted EPS excludes all dilutive potential shares if their effect is anti dilutive. The basic and diluted EPS has been retroactively restated to take into effect the 2 for 1 stock split that occurred on July 11, 2005.

#### **Concentration of Credit and Foreign Exchange Rate Risk**

Financial instruments that potentially subject the Company to credit and foreign exchange risk consist principally of cash, deposited with a high quality credit institution and amounts receivable, mainly representing value added tax recoverable from a foreign government. Management does not believe that the Company is subject to significant credit or foreign exchange risk from these financial instruments.

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(An Exploration Stage Mining Company)

**Notes to Consolidated financial statements (Continued)**

**(Unaudited)**

**For the Period Ended December 31, 2008**

(Expressed in United States dollars, unless otherwise stated)

**3.**

**Recently Adopted Accounting Policies:**

On July 1, 2008, the Company adopted SFAS No. 159, The Fair Value Option for Financial Assets and Financial Liabilities ( SFAS 159 ). SFAS 159 permits entities to choose to measure many financial instruments and certain other assets and liabilities at fair value on an instrument-by-instrument basis (fair value option) with changes in fair value reported in earnings. The adoption of SFAS 159 had no impact on the financial statements as management did not elect the fair value option for any other financial instruments or other assets and liabilities.

On July 1, 2008, the Company adopted SFAS No. 157, Fair Value Measurements ( SFAS 157 ) as it relates to financial assets and financial liabilities. In February 2008, the FASB staff issued Staff Position No. 157-2, Effective Date of FASB Statement No. 157 ( FSP FAS 157-2 ). FSP FAS 157-2 delayed the effective date of SFAS 157 for nonfinancial assets and nonfinancial liabilities, except for items that are recognized or disclosed at fair value in the financial statements on a recurring basis (at least annually). The provisions of FSP FAS 157-2 are effective for the Company's fiscal year beginning July 1, 2009.

SFAS 157 defines fair value, establishes a framework for measuring fair value in generally accepted accounting principles, and expands disclosures about fair value measurements. SFAS 157 defines fair value as the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. This standard is now the single source in GAAP for the definition of fair value, except for the fair value of leased property as defined in SFAS 13. SFAS 157 establishes a fair value hierarchy that distinguishes between (1) market participant assumptions developed based on market data obtained from independent sources (observable inputs) and (2) an entity's own assumptions about market participant assumptions developed based on the best information available in the circumstances (unobservable inputs). The fair value hierarchy consists of three broad levels, which gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3). The three levels of the fair value hierarchy under SFAS 157 are described below:

- |         |  |
|---------|--|
| Level 1 | Unadjusted quoted prices in active markets that are accessible at the measurement date for identical, unrestricted assets or liabilities.  |
| Level 2 | Inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly or indirectly, including quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets; quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in markets that are |

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not active; inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset or liability (e.g., interest rates); and inputs that are derived principally from or corroborated by observable market data by correlation or other means.

Level 3 Inputs that are both significant to the fair value measurement and unobservable.

The following table sets forth the Company's financial assets and liabilities measured at fair value by level within the fair value hierarchy. As required by SFAS 157, assets and liabilities are classified in their entirety based on the lowest level of input that is significant to the fair value measurement.

	Fair Value at December 31, 2008			
	Total	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3
<b>Assets</b>	\$	\$	\$	\$
Cash equivalents	394,883	394,883		
Notes receivable	1,391,364		1,391,364	
GIC	1,021,281	1,021,281		

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**Notes to Consolidated financial statements (Continued)**

**(Unaudited)**

**For the Period Ended December 31, 2008**

(Expressed in United States dollars, unless otherwise stated)

**3.**

**Recently Adopted Accounting Policies: (Continued)**

The Company's cash equivalents and GIC are classified within Level 1 of the fair value hierarchy because they are valued using quoted market prices. The cash equivalents that are valued based on quoted market prices in active markets are primarily comprised of commercial paper, short-term certificates of deposit and U.S. Treasury securities.

The Company's notes receivable are valued using quoted market prices in active markets and as such are classified within Level 2 of the fair value hierarchy.

**4.**

**Non-Cash Transactions:**

During the six month periods ended December 31, 2008 and 2007, the Company entered into certain non-cash activities as follows:

	<b>2008</b>	<b>2007</b>
Financing Activities		
Issuance of shares for consulting and geological services	\$ 276,504	\$ 416,250
Investing Activities		
Common shares issued for mineral properties	9,103,450	50,000

During the period ended December 31, 2008, the company issued 166,555 common shares (2007 - 50,000 common shares) in exchange of services rendered at trading values between \$0.36 and \$0.64 for a total consideration of \$65,516 (2007 - \$87,500). As at December 31, 2008, \$65,516 (2007 - \$22,055) has been expensed as stock based compensation.

During the period ended September 30, 2008, the company issued 251,206 common shares (2007 175,000 common shares) in exchange of services rendered at trading values ranging between \$1.27 and \$0.64 per share for total consideration of \$210,988 (2007 - \$416,250). As at December 31, 2007, \$210,988 (2007 - \$68,413) has been expensed as stock based compensation.

During the period ended December 31, 2008, the company issued 500,000 common shares as payment on the Vidette Lake property, share issuance was recorded at a trading value of \$ 0.55 for total consideration of \$275,000.

During the period ended September 30, 2008, the Company issued 7,650,000 common shares (2007 18,519) to purchase a mineral property valued at \$8,928,450. This amount has been capitalised as mineral property acquisition costs (2007 - \$50,000).

An amount of \$77,549, previously included in prepaid expenses, has been expensed to stock-based compensation in recognition of services rendered. The common shares were issued in the previous year.

## 5.

### Capital Stock:

Authorized capital stock consists of 100,000,000 common shares with par value of \$0.001 each. Capital stock transactions of the Company during the period ended December 31, 2008 are summarized as follows:

During the period ended December 31, 2008, the Company issued 166,555 common shares in exchange of services rendered at trading values between \$0.36 and \$ 0.64 for a total consideration of \$65,516, this amount has been expensed as stock based compensation.

**PARAMOUNT GOLD AND SILVER CORP.**

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**Notes to Consolidated financial statements (Continued)**

**(Unaudited)**

**For the Period Ended December 31, 2008**

(Expressed in United States dollars, unless otherwise stated)

**5.**

**Capital Stock: (Continued)**

During the period ended September 30, 2008, the Company issued 251,206 common shares (2007 125,000 common shares) in exchange of services rendered at trading values ranging between \$1.27 and \$0.64 per share for total consideration of \$210,988 (2007 - \$416,250). \$210,988 (2007 - \$68,413) has been expensed as stock based compensation.

During the period ended December 31, 2008, the Company issued 3,636,362 of Flow-Through Units at a price of \$0.45 (CDN \$0.55) per unit, for a total consideration of \$1,636,362 (CDN \$ 2,000,000). Each unit consists of 1 Flow Through common share and one half common share purchase warrant. Each warrant entitles the holder thereof to acquire one non-flow through common share at a price of CDN \$1.00 per common share to December 31, 2009. Subsequently to December 31, 2009, each warrant entitles the holder thereof to acquire one non-flow through common share at a price of CDN \$1.25 per common share to December 31, 2010. A fair value of \$218,236 has been allocated to the warrants issued in the transaction. The Company recorded share issuance costs of \$134,036 pursuant to the private placement.

On August 7, 2008, the Company completed a private placement financing of 1,000,000 units priced at CDN \$1.40 per unit for proceeds of \$1,400,000. Each unit consists of one common share and one half common share purchase warrant. Each warrant entitles the holder thereof to acquire one common share at a price of \$2.10 per common share for a period of one year.

On August 7, 2008, the Company completed a private placement financing of 71,429 units priced at CDN \$1.40 per unit for proceeds of \$100,000. Each unit consists of one common share and one half common share purchase warrant. Each warrant entitles the holder thereof to acquire one common share at a price of \$2.50 per common share for a period of two years.

During the period ended December 31, 2008, the company issued 500,000 common shares as payment on the Vidette Lake property, share issuance was recorded at a trading value of \$ 0.55 for total consideration of \$ 275,000.

During the period ended September, 2008, the Company issued 7,650,000 common shares (2007 18,519) to purchase a mineral property valued at \$8,928,450. This amount has been capitalised as mineral property acquisition costs (2007 - \$50,000).

The following share purchase warrants and agent compensation warrants were outstanding at December 31, 2008:

	<b>Exercise Price</b>	<b>Number of Warrants</b>	<b>Remaining Contractual Life (years)</b>
Warrants	2.50	1,171,500	0.08
Agent compensation warrants	2.10	623,909	0.25
Warrants	2.90	5,199,248	0.25
Warrants	3.25	1,000,000	0.73
Warrants	2.10	500,000	0.56
Warrants	2.50	35,715	1.56
Warrants	1.00	1,818,181	2.00
Outstanding and exercisable at December 31, 2008		10,348,553	



**PARAMOUNT GOLD AND SILVER CORP.**

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**Notes to Consolidated financial statements (Continued)**

**(Unaudited)**

**For the Period Ended December 31, 2008**

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**5.**

**Capital Stock: (Continued)**

During the period ended December 31, 2008 the Company issued 1,818,181 warrants pursuant to private placement agreements at an exercise price of \$1.00 to December 31, 2009. Subsequent to December 31, 2009 each warrant entitles the holder to acquire one common share at an exercise price of \$1.25 to December 31, 2010.

During the period ended September 30, 2008 the Company issued 500,000 warrants pursuant to a private placement agreement at an exercise price of \$2.10 for a period of one year.

During the period ended September 30, 2008 the Company issued 35,715 warrants pursuant to a private placement agreement at an exercise price of \$2.50 for a period of two years.

	<b>December 31,</b>	<b>December 30,</b>
	<b>2008</b>	<b>2007</b>
Risk free interest rate	0.40%	4.50%
Expected life of warrants	1 years	2 years
Expected stock price volatility	110%	62%
Expected dividend yield	0%	0%

**6.**

**Related Party Transactions:**

During the period ended December 31, 2008, directors received payments on account of professional fees and reimbursement of expenses in the amount of \$51,520 (2007: \$96,049).

During the period ended December 31, 2008, the Company issued 5,764 common shares to a director (2007- 21,432 common shares) for services rendered at trading value of \$0.36 (2007 - \$0.64 to \$ 1.27) per share for total consideration of \$2,075 (2007 - \$23,160).

As at December 31, 2008, an amount of \$105,796 due to directors and officers of the company for management fees has been included in accounts payable.

During the period ended December 31, 2008 the Company made payments pursuant to a premises lease agreement with a corporation having a shareholder in common with a director of the company (see Note 13).

7.

**Mineral Properties:**

The Company has seven mineral properties located within Sierra Madre gold district, Mexico. The Company has capitalized acquisition costs on these mineral properties as follows:

	2008	2007
Vidette Lake	\$ 275,000	\$
Garibaldi	200,000	
San Miguel Groupings	11,409,282	2,468,832
La Blanca	507,564	507,564
Santa Cruz	44,226	44,226
Andrea	20,000	20,000
Gissel	625	625
Cotaruse	10,000	10,000
Elyca	1,587,500	
	\$ 14,054,197	\$ 3,051,247

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(An Exploration Stage Mining Company)

**Notes to Consolidated financial statements (Continued)**

**(Unaudited)**

**For the Period Ended December 31, 2008**

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**7.**

**Mineral Properties: (Continued)**

**a.**

**San Miguel Groupings**

The company has purchased all of the rights to the and interest to Tara Gold Resources Inc 's 30% share of the San Miguel Joint Venture, including the area of mutual interest agreement. The consideration was the issuance of 7,350,000 restricted common shares of Paramount Gold & Silver Corp. The company now owns 100% interest in the San Miguel Groupings located in near Temoris, Chihuahua, Mexico.

**b.**

**La Blanca**

The Company has an option to acquire a 100% in the La Blanca property located in Guazapares, Chihuahua, Mexico. Pursuant to the option agreement, payments of \$180,000 have been made. Furthermore, the company must pay a royalty of \$1.00 for each ounce proven or probable gold reserves. The Company has incurred \$500,000 in exploration expenses.

**c.**

**Santa Cruz**

The Company has a 70% interest in the Santa Cruz mining concession located adjacent to the San Miguel Groupings. The terms of the agreement called for payments of \$50,000 prior to March 7, 2006 and all required payments were made by the Company. The option also includes a 3% NSR payable to optioner. This concession was acquired as part of the San Miguel asset purchased from Tara Gold.

**d.**

**Andrea**

The Company acquired the Andrea mining concession located in the Guazapares mining district in Chihuahua, Mexico for a cost of \$20,000.

**e.**

**Elyca**

The company acquired the Elyca mining concession located in the municipality of Guazapares, State of Chihuahua for a total price of \$ 1,000,000. Pursuant to the purchase agreement the company issued an additional 250,000 shares to Minera Rio Tinto; share issuance was recorded at a trading value of \$1.76 for total considerations of \$ 440,000.

**f.**

**Temoris option**

A Letter of Intent was signed on September 19, 2008, for grant of option and joint venture on a portion of the Temoris Project controlled by Garibaldi Resources Corp and its Mexican wholly owned subsidiary Minera Pender S.A. de C.V. located in Chihuahua State, Mexico. The joint venture agreement would result in acquiring an interest in 17,208 hectares of property. The new agreement will cover approximately 6,657 hectares previously optioned in 2006 and adds several new parcels totaling 10,543 hectares under the umbrella of a joint venture.

Paramount has made an initial payment to Garibaldi in the amount of \$100,000. Paramount will earn a 50% interest by making an additional payment of \$400,000, issuing 600,000 restricted common shares, and spending \$700,000 on exploration. To increase its interest to 70%, Paramount must spend an additional \$1,000,000 in exploration expenditures within 30 months, make an additional payment of \$500,000, and issue an additional 400,000 restricted common shares.

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**Notes to Consolidated financial statements (Continued)**

**(Unaudited)**

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**7.**

**Mineral Properties: (Continued)**

Upon earning a 70% joint venture interest, Paramount may increase its interest to 80% within 30 months of the signing of the Agreement, exclusively and limited to the approximately 6,657 hectares referred to in the October 6, 2006, agreement. Subsequent to December 31, 2008, the Company entered into a new agreement with Garabaldi which on closing will supersede all previous agreements (Note 15).

**g.**

**Vidette Lake**

Paramount entered into an option agreement to acquire an interest in the Vidette Lake Gold Mine in British Columbia, Canada. Paramount issued 500,000 common shares to earn an initial 25% interest and can earn a further 25% interest by expending \$300,000 of exploration expenditures and issuing an additional 100,000 common shares. Once Paramount has increased its interest to 50% it may increase its interest to 90% any time prior to December 31, 2010 by expending an additional sum of \$600,000 on exploration and issuing 400,000 common shares. Once Paramount has increased its interest to 90% and exercises its option, a joint venture agreement will be created.

**8.**

**Fixed Assets:**

			<b>Accumulated</b>		<b>Net Book Value</b>	
	<b>Cost</b>		<b>Amortization</b>		<b>2008</b>	<b>2007</b>
Property and Equipment	\$ 701,212	\$	133,796	\$	567,416	\$ 344,726

During the period ended December 31, 2008, total additions to property, plant and equipment were \$ - (2007- \$36,627).

**9.**

**Notes Receivable:**

The Company has entered into convertible notes receivable with face value of \$1,370,000 with Mexoro Minerals Ltd. pursuant to a Letter of Intent dated May 2, 2008 between Mexoro Minerals Ltd. ( Mexoro ) and Paramount Gold and Silver Corp. ( Paramount ) with respect to the proposed Strategic Alliance between Mexoro and Paramount. The interest rate of the convertible notes is 8%

				December 31,	June 30,
		Maturity Date	Interest Rate	2008	2008
Note Receivable Minerals	Mexoro	September 18, 2009	8% per annum	\$ 370,000	\$ 370,000
Note Receivable Minerals	Mexoro	May 7, 2009	8% per annum	500,000	500,000
		July 10, 2009	8% per annum	500,000	
Accrued Interest				21,364	
				\$ 1,391,364	\$ 870,000

The notes are convertible to units of one common share and one half common share purchase warrant of Mexoro Minerals Ltd. at a price of \$0.50 per unit.

**PARAMOUNT GOLD AND SILVER CORP.**

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**Notes to Consolidated financial statements (Continued)**

**(Unaudited)**

**For the Period Ended December 31, 2008**

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**10.**

**Recent Accounting Pronouncements:**

(i)

Accounting for Deferred Compensation and Post Retirement Benefit Aspects of Collateral Assignment Split Dollar Life Insurance

The Emerging Issues Task Force (EITF) reached consensus on EITF Issue No. 06-10, *Accounting for Deferred Compensation and Postretirement Benefit Aspects of Collateral Assignment Split-Dollar Life Insurance Arrangements* (EITF 06-10), which requires that a company recognize a liability for the postretirement benefits associated with collateral assignment split-dollar life insurance arrangements. The provisions of EITF 06-10 are effective for the Company as of July 1, 2008. Adoption of this standard is not expected to have a material impact on the Company's financial position, results of operations or cash flows.

(ii)

Business Combinations

In December 2007, the FASB issued SFAS 141 (revised 2007), Business Combinations (SFAS 141R). SFAS 141R significantly changes the accounting for business combinations in a number of areas including the treatment of contingent consideration, preacquisition contingencies, transaction costs, in-process research and development, and restructuring costs. In addition, under SFAS 141R, changes in an acquired entity's deferred tax assets and uncertain tax positions after the measurement period will impact income tax expense. SFAS 141R is effective for fiscal periods beginning after December 15, 2008. We will adopt SFAS 141R on July 1, 2009. This standard will change our accounting treatment for business combinations on a prospective basis.

(vi)

In December 2007, the FASB issued SFAS No. 160, Noncontrolling Interests in Consolidated Financial Statements an amendment of Accounting Research Bulletin No. 51 (SFAS 160), which establishes accounting and reporting standards for ownership interests in subsidiaries held by parties other than the parent, the amount of consolidated net income attributable to the parent and to the noncontrolling interest, changes in a parent's ownership interest and the valuation of retained non-controlling equity investments when a subsidiary is deconsolidated. The Statement also

establishes reporting requirements that provide sufficient disclosures that clearly identify and distinguish between the interests of the parent and the interests of the non-controlling owners. SFAS 160 is effective for fiscal periods beginning after December 15, 2008. Adoption of this standard is not expected to have a material impact on the Company's financial position, results of operations or cash flows.

(vii)

In March 2008, the FASB issued SFAS No. 161, *Disclosures about Derivative Instruments and Hedging Activities* (SFAS 161). SFAS 161 amends and expands the disclosure requirements of SFAS 133, *Accounting for Derivative Instruments and Hedging Activities*. It requires qualitative disclosures about objectives and strategies for using derivatives, quantitative disclosures about fair value amounts of gains and losses on derivative instruments, and disclosures about credit-risk-related contingent features in derivative agreements. This statement is effective for financial statements issued for fiscal periods beginning after November 15, 2008. Accordingly, the Company will adopt SFAS 161 in fiscal 2010.



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**Notes to Consolidated financial statements (Continued)**

**(Unaudited)**

**For the Period Ended December 31, 2008**

(Expressed in United States dollars, unless otherwise stated)

**10.**

**Recent Accounting Pronouncements: (Continued)**

(viii)

**Accounting for Convertible Debt Instruments**

In May 2008, the FASB issued FSP No. APB 14-1, Accounting for Convertible Debt Instruments That May Be Settled in Cash upon Conversion (Including Partial Cash Settlement) ( FSP 14-1 ). FSP 14-1 applies to convertible debt instruments that, by their stated terms, may be settled in cash (or other assets) upon conversion, including partial cash settlement, unless the embedded conversion option is required to be separately accounted for as a derivative under FASB Statement No. 133. Convertible debt instruments within the scope of FSP 14-1 are not addressed by the existing APB 14. FSP 14-1 would require that the liability and equity components of convertible debt instruments within the scope of FSP 14-1 be separately accounted for in a manner that reflects the entity's nonconvertible debt borrowing rate. This will require an allocation of the convertible debt proceeds between the liability component and the embedded conversion option (i.e., the equity component). The difference between the principal amount of the debt and the amount of the proceeds allocated to the liability component would be reported as a debt discount and subsequently amortized to earnings over the instrument's expected life using the effective interest method. FSP APB 14-1 is effective for the Company's fiscal year beginning July 1, 2009 and will be applied retrospectively to all periods presented. Adoption of this standard is not expected to have a material impact on the Company's financial position, results of operations or cash flows.

**11.**

**Segmented Information:**

Segmented information has been compiled based on the geographic regions that the company has acquired mineral properties and performs its exploration activities.

Loss for the period by geographical segment for the period ended December 31, 2008:

	<b>United States</b>	<b>Peru</b>	<b>Mexico</b>	<b>Total</b>
Interest income	\$ 96,954	\$ 25,785	\$ 27,468	\$ 150,207

Expenses:				
Exploration	619,817	231,231	939,217	1,790,265
Professional fees	381,595		26,978	408,573
Travel and lodging	114,338			114,338
Geologist fees and expenses	220,912		221,484	479,869
Corporate communications	138,698			138,698
Consulting fees	70,926			70,926
Marketing	319,427			319,427
Office and administration	136,853	62,822	339,073	538,748
Interest and service charges	3,018	65	908	3,991
Loss on Disposal of Assets		44,669		44,669
Insurance	31,010		17,809	48,819
Amortization	27,103	5,258	19,917	52,278
Rent	43,886			43,886
Financing	12,525			12,525
Miscellaneous	(2,738)			(2,738 )
Stock based compensation	547,143			547,143
Total Expenses	2,701,996	344,045	1,565,386	4,611,427
Net loss	\$ 2,605,042	\$ 318,260	\$ 1,537,918	\$ 4,461,220

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**Notes to Consolidated financial statements (Continued)****(Unaudited)****For the Period Ended December 31, 2008**

(Expressed in United States dollars, unless otherwise stated)

**11.****Segmented Information (Continued):**

Loss for the period by geographical segment for the period ended December 31, 2007:

	<b>United States</b>	<b>Peru</b>	<b>Mexico</b>	<b>Total</b>
Interest income	\$ 336,318	\$	\$ 239	\$ 336,557
Expenses:				
Exploration	(639,707 )	64,514	4,304,365	3,729,171
Professional fees	525,391		416	525,807
Travel and lodging	189,027			189,027
Geologist fees and expenses	206,442			206,442
Corporate communications	318,833			318,833
Consulting fees	139,629			139,629
Marketing	499,297			499,297
Office and administration	222,986		739	223,725
Interest and service charges	3,704		1,620	5,324
Insurance	28,397		3,887	32,284
Amortization	21,710	15,422	12,148	49,280
Rent	36,763			36,763
Miscellaneous	3,430			3,430
Financing	93,384			93,384
Stock based compensation	4,246,267			4,246,267
Total Expenses	5,895,553	79,936	4,323,175	10,298,663
Net loss	\$ 5,559,235	\$ 79,936	\$ 4,322,936	\$ 9,962,106
Assets by geographical segment:				

	United States	Peru	Mexico	Total
<b>December 31, 2008</b>				
Mineral properties	\$	\$ 10,000	\$ 14,044,197	\$ 14,054,197
Equipment	144,306		423,109	567,415
<b>December 31, 2007</b>				
Mineral properties	50,625	10,000	2,990,622	3,051,247
Equipment	131,643	96,753	116,330	\$ 344,726

12.

#### Employee Stock Option Plan:

On August 23, 2007, the board and shareholders approved the 2007/08 Stock Incentive & Compensation Plan thereby reserving an additional 4,000,000 common shares for issuance to employees, directors and consultants.

During the period ended December 31, 2008, the board did not grant stock options.

**PARAMOUNT GOLD AND SILVER CORP.**

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**Notes to Consolidated financial statements (Continued)**

**(Unaudited)**

**For the Period Ended December 31, 2008**

(Expressed in United States dollars, unless otherwise stated)

**12.**

**Employee Stock Option Plan: (Continued)**

Changes in the Company's stock options for the period ended December 31, 2008 are summarized below:

	<b>Number</b>	<b>Weighted Avg. Exercise Price</b>
Balance, beginning of period	4,734,500	\$2.43
Cancelled	305,000	2.30
Balance, end of period	4,429,500	\$2.41

At December 31, 2008, there were 4,429,500 exercisable options outstanding.

**Stock Based Compensation**

The Company uses the Black-Scholes option valuation model to value stock options granted. The Black-Scholes model was developed for use in estimating the fair value of traded options that have no vesting restrictions and are fully transferable. The model requires management to make estimates, which are subjective and may not be representative of actual results. Changes in assumptions can materially affect estimates of fair values. For purposes of the calculation, the following assumptions were used:

	<b><u>2008</u></b>
Risk free interest rate	0.40%
Expected dividend yield	0%
Expected stock price volatility	110%
Expected life of options	2 to 5 years

During the period ended December 31, 2008 the Company recognized stock based compensation expense in the amount of \$274,928 for the vested portion of options issued in the previous year.

**13.**

**Commitments:**

**Premises Lease**

By a lease agreement dated July 6, 2006, with a company having a shareholder in common with a director of the Company, the Company agreed to lease office premises for three years commencing August 1, 2006 for the following consideration; 2009 - \$87,885.

**PARAMOUNT GOLD AND SILVER CORP.**

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**Notes to Consolidated financial statements (Continued)****(Unaudited)****For the Period Ended December 31, 2008**

(Expressed in United States dollars, unless otherwise stated)

**14.****Differences Between US and Canadian Generally Accepted Accounting Principles:**

The consolidated financial statements of the Company are prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States ( US GAAP ). Set out below are the material adjustments to net loss for the periods ending December 31, 2008 and 2007 and to stockholders' equity at December 31, 2008 and 2007 in order to conform to accounting principles generally accepted in Canada ( Canadian GAAP ).

<b>Statement of Loss</b>	<b>Period Ended December 31, 2008</b>	<b>Period Ended December 31, 2007</b>
Net loss based on US GAAP	\$ (4,461,220 )	\$ (9,962,105 )
Deferred exploration costs prior to the establishment of proven and probable reserves (Note 14a)	2,207,134	3,935,613
Net loss for the period based on Canadian GAAP	(2,750,003 )	(6,026,492 )

  

<b>Stockholders' Equity</b>	<b>December 31, 2008</b>	<b>December 31, 2007</b>
Stockholders' Equity based on US GAAP	\$ 18,144,913	\$ 16,672,956
Deferred exploration costs prior to the establishment of proven and probable reserves (Note 14a)	13,131,097	5,920,335
Stockholders' Equity based on Canadian GAAP	31,276,010	22,593,311

The following sets out the material balance sheet differences between Canadian and U.S. GAAP:

<b>Mineral Properties</b>	<b>December 31, 2008</b>	<b>December 31, 2007</b>
US GAAP	\$ 14,054,197	\$ 3,051,247
Deferred exploration costs prior to the establishment of proven and probable reserves (Note 14a)	13,131,097	5,920,335
Canadian GAAP	27,185,294	8,971,582

(a)

## Interest in Exploration Properties and Deferred Exploration Costs

Under U.S. GAAP, acquisition costs are capitalized, but exploration costs are not considered to have the characteristics of property, plant and equipment and, accordingly, are expensed prior to the Company determining that economically proven and probable mineral reserves exist, after which all such costs are capitalized.

Under Canadian GAAP, acquisition and exploration expenditures on properties, less recoveries in the pre-production stage, are deferred until such time as the properties are put into commercial production, sold or become impaired. On the commencement of commercial production, the deferred costs are charged to operations on the unit-of-production method based upon estimated recoverable proven and probable reserves. General exploration expenditures are charged to operations in the period in which they are incurred. The Company recognizes the payment or receipt of payment required under option agreements when paid or received.



**PARAMOUNT GOLD AND SILVER CORP.**

(An Exploration Stage Mining Company)

**Notes to Consolidated financial statements (Continued)**

**(Unaudited)**

**For the Period Ended December 31, 2008**

(Expressed in United States dollars, unless otherwise stated)

**14.**

**Differences Between US and Canadian Generally Accepted Accounting Principles (Continued):**

(b)

Statement of Cash Flows

As a result of the treatment of mining interests under item (a) above, cash expended for the exploration costs would have been classified as investing rather than operating, resulting in the following totals under Canadian GAAP:

	<b>December 31, 2008</b>	<b>December 31, 2007</b>
Cash used in operating activities	\$ (708,131 )	\$ (2,086,517 )
Cash used in investing activities	(3,178,961 )	(4,058,110 )

(c)

Recent Accounting Pronouncements

International Financial Reporting Standards ( IFRS )

In 2006, the Canadian Accounting Standards Board ( AcSB ) published a new strategic plan that will significantly affect financial reporting requirements for Canadian companies. The AcSB strategic plan outlines the convergence of Canadian GAAP with IFRS over an expected five period transitional period. In February 2008 the AcSB announced that 2011 is the changeover date for publicly-listed companies to use IFRS, replacing Canada's own GAAP. The date is for interim and annual financial statements relating to fiscal periods beginning on or after January 1, 2011. The transition date of January 1, 2011 will require the restatement for comparative purposes of amounts reported by the Company for the period ended December 31, 2010. While the Company has begun assessing the adoption of IFRS for 2011, the financial reporting impact of the transition to IFRS cannot be reasonably estimated at this time.

## Capital Disclosures

As a result of new Section 1535, Capital Disclosures, the Company will be required to include additional information in the notes to the financial statements about its capital and the manner in which it is managed. This additional disclosure includes quantitative and qualitative information regarding an entity's objectives, policies and procedures for managing capital. This Section is applicable for the fiscal period beginning on July 1, 2008.

## Disclosure and Presentation of Financial Instruments

New accounting recommendations for disclosure and presentation of financial instruments are effective for the Company beginning July 1, 2008. The new recommendations require disclosures of both qualitative and quantitative information that enables users of financial statements to evaluate the nature and extent of risks from financial instruments to which the Company is exposed.

## Goodwill and Intangible Assets

The Accounting Standards Board has also issued a new Section 3064, Goodwill and Intangible Assets, to replace current Section 3062, Goodwill and Other Intangible Assets. The new section establishes revised standards for recognizing, measuring, presenting and disclosing goodwill and intangible assets. Canadian Institute of Chartered Accountants Handbook Section 3064 is effective for fiscal periods beginning on or after October 1, 2008 and will be adopted by the Company for the period ending September 30, 2009.

**PARAMOUNT GOLD AND SILVER CORP.**

(An Exploration Stage Mining Company)

**Notes to Consolidated financial statements (Continued)**

**(Unaudited)**

**For the Period Ended December 31, 2008**

(Expressed in United States dollars, unless otherwise stated)

**15.**

**Subsequent Event**

On January 30, 2009 Paramount entered into an agreement to purchase the option held by Garibladi Resources Inc. over 54,000 hectares of mining concessions held by its Mexican subsidiary Minera Pender S.A. de C.V. known as the Temoris Concessions. Paramount paid \$400,000 cash consideration and is to issue 6,000,000 common shares to Garibaldi on closing of the transaction.

**Item 1A.**

**Risk Factors**

There have been no material changes in our risk factors from those disclosed in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the period ended June 30, 2008.

**Item 2.**

**Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operation**

THE FOLLOWING DISCUSSION OF THE RESULTS OF OUR OPERATIONS AND FINANCIAL CONDITION SHOULD BE READ IN CONJUNCTION WITH OUR FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AND THE NOTES THERETO INCLUDED ELSEWHERE IN THIS REPORT.

**CAUTIONARY NOTE REGARDING FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS**

Certain statements in this quarterly report on Form 10-Q contain or may contain forward-looking statements that are subject to known and unknown risks, uncertainties and other factors which may cause actual results, performance or achievements to be materially different from any future results, performance or achievements expressed or implied by such forward-looking statements. These forward-looking statements were based on various factors and were derived utilizing numerous assumptions and other factors that could cause our actual results to differ materially from those in the forward-looking statements. These factors include, but are not limited to, economic, political and market conditions and fluctuations, government and industry regulation, interest rate risk, U.S. and global competition, and other factors. Most of these factors are difficult to predict accurately and are generally beyond our control. You should consider the areas of risk described in connection with any forward-looking statements that may be made herein. Readers are cautioned not to place undue reliance on these forward-looking statements, which speak only as of the date of this report. Readers should carefully review this quarterly report in its entirety, including but not limited to our financial statements and the notes thereto. Except for our ongoing obligations to disclose material information under the Federal securities laws, we undertake no obligation to release publicly any revisions to any forward-looking statements, to report events or to report the occurrence of unanticipated events. For any forward-looking statements contained in any document, we claim the protection of the safe harbor for forward-looking statements contained in the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995.

**Background**

**Our Business:**

We are an exploratory mining company with current operations in Mexico. We recently signed an option agreement to acquire an interest in the Vidette Lake Gold Mine in British Columbia, Canada. We have not yet commenced any activities on this property.

*Property Description and Location*

*San Miguel Groupings.*

Our primary focus is the further exploration of our holdings within the San Miguel groupings in Chihuahua, Mexico within the Sierra Madre Occidental. San Miguel is located in Chihuahua, Mexico and lies in the Temoris mining district, part of the gold-silver belt of the Sierra Madre Occidental, just a few kilometers northwest of the town of Temoris. It can be accessed by vehicle and railway and has well-developed infrastructure with a recently constructed 33,000 volt power line. The project covers approximately 800 acres with an estimated 10 kms of strike in the historic gold/silver mining district.

The Temoris mining district lies within a northwest trending belt of gold and silver deposits in the western portion of the Sierra Madre Occidental. Gold/silver mineralization in the project occurs as quartz veins and breccias within the west-northwest- and north-northwest-striking faults.

***Our primary objective is to:***

Explore and develop the San Miguel and Andrea projects located in Chihuahua, Mexico within the Sierra Madre Occidental gold/silver belt. As of this date we have conducted preliminary exploration and defined over 20 gold/silver/copper target areas in the Andrea project area.

Paramount does not expect to generate revenues from the San Miguel project in the next year. Further, it is not Paramount's objective to enter the mine management business. Rather, the Company hopes to identify a resource that will enable it to attract a larger company to partner with this company who has experience developing and managing a mine.

***Our Operations:***

**Agreement with Mexoro Minerals Ltd.**

In order to increase drilling opportunities in the San Miguel region, we signed a Letter of Intent to create a strategic alliance with Mexoro Minerals Ltd. ( Mexoro ). The purpose of the strategic alliance was to:

A.

Collaborate exploration and development work.

B.

Consolidate offices; and

C.

Approach the market in a combined and unified manner.

In furtherance of these objectives, we loaned Mexoro a total of \$1,370,000 pursuant to three secured convertible debentures. All three convertible debentures are subject to a first ranking security interest which is secured by all the assets of Mexoro, including its common shares of its Mexican subsidiary SunBurst de Mexico S.A. de C.V and its mining concessions, equipment and all assets.. The notes are due May 9, June 18 and July 11, 2009 respectively. The notes provide for interest at the rate of 8% per annum and may be converted into units of Mexoro at a conversion price of \$.50 per unit. Each unit consists of one share of Mexoro common stock and one half common stock purchase warrant. Each whole warrant entitles the holder thereof to purchase one share of Mexoro at an exercise price of \$.75 per share.

Given the relative depressed price of Mexoro common shares, Paramount did not subscribe for any shares under the option agreement at 50 cents per unit which has now expired.

We have notified Mexoro of certain defaults and have issued notice of acceleration under the convertible debentures.

**Temoris Option Purchase**

We entered into a joint venture agreement with Garibaldi Resources Inc. and acquired an interest in 17,208 hectares of property. The new agreement will cover approximately 6,657 hectares previously optioned in 2006 and adds several new parcels totaling 10,543 hectares under the umbrella of a joint venture. The property borders our San Miguel property and brings a total of over 100,000 hectares of contiguous land holdings in the Guazapares mining district.

As part of the transaction, Garibaldi has provided us with its geologic data, including the results of its recent regional hyperspectral airborne survey. We are the exploration manager under the joint venture. As part of the joint venture

with Garibaldi, we have made an initial payment to Garibaldi in the amount of \$100,000. We will earn a 50% interest by making an additional payment of \$400,000, issuing 600,000 restricted shares of its common stock, and spending a total of \$700,000 in exploration costs. We have the opportunity to increase our interest to 70% by spending an additional \$1 million in exploration expenditures within 30 months, making an additional payment of \$500,000, and issuing an additional 400,000 restricted shares of our common stock.

Upon earning a 70% joint venture interest, we may increase its interest to 80% within 30 months of the signing of the Joint Venture Agreement, exclusively and limited to the approximately 6,657 hectares referred to in the October 6, 2006, agreement.

On January 30, 2009 we entered into an agreement to purchase the Temoris Option held by Garibaldi Resource Corp. and its Mexican subsidiary Minera Pender S.A. de C.V. The option covers an area of approximately 54,000 hectares adjacent to the San Miguel Groupings and Andrea project. Consideration of \$400,000 was paid to Garibaldi and 6,000,000 shares are to be issued to close the transaction. Upon closing, all previous agreements between the parties will be terminated.

### **Tara Gold Resources Corp. Joint Venture:**

On October 1, 2008, we closed an agreement with Tara Gold Resources Corp. (Tara Gold) to acquire all of the remaining equity ownership of the Joint Venture previously entered into between the parties on February 7, 2007. The agreement also provides for Paramount to acquire certain mining concessions owned by Tara Gold.

In consideration for the acquisition of the remaining equity interest (30%) owned by Tara Gold in the Joint Venture, Paramount has issued to Tara Gold a total of 7,350,000 shares of its legended common stock. Also, in connection with the closing of the transaction, all invoices previously submitted by Paramount for Tara Gold's contribution to the exploration and development of the San Miguel property have been cancelled. In addition, in consideration for the transfer of the mining concessions, Paramount will pay to Tara Gold \$100,000 MXN. All closing documents and funds are currently being held in escrow subject to registration of the required documentation with the Bureau of Mines in Mexico. If the initial registration is not completed by February 28, 2009, or such later date as Paramount may agree, all of the shares of common stock held in escrow will be returned to Paramount for cancellation together with the purchase price for the mining concessions. The agreements will then be of no further force or effect, and the respective interests and obligations of the parties shall remain as if the Agreement of Purchase and Sale had not been executed.

### **Vidette Lake Gold Mine:**

In December 2008, we entered into an option to acquire an interest in the Vidette Lake Gold Mine located in British Columbia, Canada. We issued 500,000 shares of our common stock to earn an initial 25% interest. We can earn an additional 25% interest by expending \$300,000 of exploration expenditures and issuing an additional 100,000 shares of our common stock and making a cash payment of \$100,000 (or equivalent amount in Paramount common stock). Once Paramount secures a 50% interest, Paramount may increase its percentage ownership to 90% at any time prior to December 31, 2010 by expending an additional \$600,000 on exploration and issuing 400,000 shares of common stock.

We have not yet commenced exploration activities on this property.

### **Market for Gold and Silver:**

The demand for gold and silver has created a bull market for both metals over the past several years. There will likely be increased volatility of market prices in the short run due to seasonality or speculation. Despite concerns for a slowing U.S. and global economy, there remains a strong demand for precious metals. There also remains increased interest in holding precious metals such as gold and silver as a store of value during periods of increasing anxiety of either errant monetary policies or strained international relations.

Gold prices have generally trended upward during the last seven years, from a low of just under \$260 per ounce in early 2001 to a high of \$1,010 per ounce in March 2008 and has currently settled in the \$900/oz range. Silver prices have experienced similar price increases from a low of approximately \$4.25 per ounce to a high of \$21.00 per ounce in March. Assuming that this trend continues and management's drilling program expands, we believe that we will be able to identify a mining partner in the next fiscal year.

### **Financings:**



Our operations to date have been funded by equity investment. Most of our equity funding has come from a private placement of our securities which we closed on March 30, 2007 in the amount of \$21,836,841. The financing consisted of the sale of 10,398,496 units (the Units ) at a price of \$2.10 per Unit (the Issue Price ). Each unit was comprised of one share of Common Stock and one-half of one common stock purchase warrant of the Company. Each whole Warrant shall entitle the holder thereof to acquire one share of common stock in the capital of the Company (a Warrant Share ) at an exercise price of \$2.90 for 24 months following the closing date of the offering.

On November 6, 2007, the Company completed a private placement financing in the amount of \$2.4 million. The Company sold 1,000,000 units of its securities in this financing, each unit consisting of one share of common stock and one common stock purchase warrant. Each common stock purchase warrant entitles the holder thereof to purchase one share of common stock at an exercise price of \$3.25 per share for a period of two years.

On August 4, 2008 we completed a private placement financing of 1,000,000 units priced at \$1.40 per unit (all funds in CDN dollars) for proceeds of \$1,400,000. Each unit consists of one common share and one half common share purchase warrant with a strike price of \$2.10 per share.

Also on August 4, 2008 we completed a private placement financing of 71,429 units priced at \$1.40 per unit (all funds CDN dollars) for proceeds of \$100,000. Each unit consists of one common share and one half common share purchase warrant with a strike price of \$2.50.

On December 31, 2008, we closed a private placement financing in the amount of CDN\$2,000,000 through the sale of 3,636,362 units at CDN \$0.55 per unit, to the MineralFields Group. Each unit flow through unit is comprised of one share of legended common stock and one common stock purchase warrant exercisable for a period of two years from closing at a price of CDN\$1.00 per share during the first year following the date of issuance and CDN\$1.25 per share during the second year following the date of issuance. The funds will be utilized to develop the Vidette Lake Gold Mine located in British Columbia, Canada.

We will require additional working capital to continue our exploratory activities.

#### **Comparison of Operating Results for the Three and Six Months ended December 31, 2008 to the Three and Six Months Ended December 31, 2007**

##### **Revenues**

We are an exploratory mining company with no revenues from operations to date. All of our revenues to date represent interest income which we have earned as a result of our cash holdings and notes receivable. Our cash holdings were generated from the sale of our securities. Interest income for the three and six months ended December 31, 2008 were \$52,930 and \$150,207 as compared to \$151,496 and \$336,558 for the three and six months ended December 31, 2007. The interest income has been generated as a result of our equity financings. Monies are deposited in interest bearing accounts until such time as needed for drilling and general working capital purposes. Our interest income will continue to decline as we use remaining funds for ongoing operations.

##### **Operating Expenses**

For the three and six months ended December 31, 2008 our total operating expenses were \$1,453,612 and \$4,611,427 as compared to \$3,635,613 and \$10,298,663 for the comparable periods in 2007. Operating expenses for the three and six months ended December 31, 2008 declined approximately 55% and 54% from the comparative periods ended December 31, 2007. The significant decline in operating expenses is due to lower exploration and related expenses.

We chose to reduce many of our expenditures in order to preserve our cash holdings for ongoing operations in 2009.

Exploration costs continue to be our largest expense totaling \$548,484 and \$1,951,649 as compared to \$1,680,372 and \$3,729,171. Exploratory cost since our inception totaled \$14,466,445. While we expect to use the proceeds from our most recent financing to undertake exploration activities in British Columbia, our mining operations in Mexico will be limited until such time as proven mineral reserves of both gold and silver, are identified, we secure additional financing or contract with a joint venture partner.

Despite declining exploration costs, geology costs for the three and six months ended December 31, 2008 totaled \$140,274 and \$479,869 as compared to \$126,249 and \$206,442 for the three and six months ended December 31, 2007. Geology costs increased as drilling results indicated that newer geology reports and studies were necessary.

Corporate communications fees, declined to \$70,468 and \$138,698 for the three and six months ended December 31, 2008 compared to \$111,767 and \$318,833 for the three and six months ended December 31, 2007. During 2007, a significant portion of this expense was stock based compensation while during 2008, we relied primarily upon our cash reserves for these expenses.

We continue to utilize stock based compensation as a means to compensate some of our key employees, directors and consultants. Management believes that by utilizing the Company's common stock as incentive for quality work, the return on its investment will in the long run, be more beneficial to the Company than simply cash compensation. In addition, we have used our common stock to finance the acquisition of our mineral properties. Stock based compensation for the three and six months ended December 31, 2008 totaled \$200,587 and \$547,153 as

compared to \$655,360 and \$4,246,267 for the three and six months ended December 31, 2007. Stock based compensation since inception totaled \$ 14,745,049 (See Footnote 3 and Footnote 10 for additional information regarding stock based compensation).

With our dual listings on the NYSE Alternext and the Toronto Stock Exchange market awareness and investor relations continues to be a critical component of our business strategy. We believe that this program has been successful and as a result have been able to reduce these fees from \$270,839 and \$499,297 for the three and six months ended December 31, 2007 to \$132,371 and \$319,427 for the comparative periods in 2008. With reduced exploration activities, we have become increasingly dependent on administration to undertake those areas of responsibilities previously handled by third parties. Office and administrative expenses increased to \$245,274 and \$538,748 for the three and six months ended December 31, 2008 as compared to \$147,816 and \$223,725 for the comparable periods in 2007.

Professional fees for the three and six months ended December 31, 2008 declined to \$173,597 and \$480,573 from \$258,924 and \$525,807. The decline in professional fees is the result of fewer compliance issues with the Securities and Exchange Commission, the NYSE Alternext and the Toronto Stock Exchange. More importantly, were the steps we undertook to comply with Sarbanes Oxley, which resulted in reduced legal and accounting fees. Lower legal fees incurred with respect to our mining operations in Mexico, accounting fees, general corporate and securities legal fees and related professional services. We expect that these fees will continue in the future.

### **Net Income (loss)**

Our Net Loss for the three and six months ended December 31, 2008 was \$(1,400,682) and \$(4,461,220), as compared to a net loss of \$(3,484,118) and \$(9,962,105) in 2007. Cumulative loss since inception totaled \$(40,418,146). Our Net Loss per Share was \$(0.02) and \$(0.08) as compared to a Net Loss per share of \$ (0.07) and \$(0.21) during the comparable periods in 2007. Until such time as we are able to identify mineral deposits which we believe can be extracted in a commercially reasonable manner, of which there can be no assurance, we will continue to incur ongoing losses.

### **Liquidity and Capital Resources**

#### **Assets and Liabilities**

As of December 31, 2008, we had cash totaling \$2,083,478 as compared to \$3,199,848 as of June 30, 2008, a decline of approximately 35%. Amounts receivable totaled \$244,421 at December 31, 2008 as compared to \$1,384,492. This decline of approximately 82% is primarily attributable to receipt from the Mexican government of primarily value added tax refunds. Prepaid expenses and deposits were \$105,814 as compared to \$379,348. The decline in prepaid expenses is primarily attributable to stock based compensation which has been earned since the date of issuance of the common stock. Total current assets at December 31, 2008 were \$3,85,077 as compared to \$5,833,688 at June 30, 2008.

Our long term assets at December 31, 2008 \$ 15,642,893 as compared to \$6,098,640 as of June 30, 2008. Long term assets consist of our mineral properties located within the Sierra Madre gold district in Mexico in addition to an option we acquired for mineral properties located at Vidette Lake in British Columbia. The significant increase in our

mineral properties is primarily attributable to an increase of the capitalized costs of the San Miguel Groupings from \$2,468,832 to \$11,409,282. The Company has capitalized the acquisition costs of these properties. The GIC Receivable represents funds that we have pledged for a standby Letter of Credit. We also have fixed assets consisting of property and equipment totaling \$567,415 as compared to \$354,996.

Total assets at December 31, 2008 were \$19,467,970 as compared to \$11,932,328 as of June 30, 2008. This represents an increase of approximately 65% which is primarily attributable to our capital expenditures with respect to our mineral properties.

Our current liabilities as of December 31, 2008 totaled \$1,323,057 as compared to \$1,714,620 at June 30, 2008 an increase of approximately 27 %.

We have a working capital surplus at December 31, 2008 (current assets less current liabilities) of \$2,502,020 as compared to a working capital surplus of \$4,119,068 June 30, 2008, representing a decline of approximately 39 %. We anticipate that we will be able to meet our currently existing ongoing contractual

commitments for any property or mineral rights and have sufficient financial resources to fund our ongoing exploration and geological endeavors.

### **Critical Accounting Policies**

Use of Estimates - Management's discussion and analysis or plan of operation is based upon the Company's consolidated financial statements, which have been prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. The preparation of these financial statements requires management to make estimates and judgments that affect the reported amounts of assets, liabilities, revenues, and expenses, and related disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities. On an ongoing basis, management evaluates these estimates, including those related to allowances for doubtful accounts receivable and long-lived assets. Management bases these estimates on historical experience and on various other assumptions that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances, the results of which form the basis of making judgments about the carrying value of assets and liabilities that are not readily apparent from other sources. Actual results may differ from these estimates under different assumptions or conditions.

We review the carrying value of property and equipment for impairment at least annually or whenever events or changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying amount of an asset may not be recoverable. Recoverability of long-lived assets is measured by comparison of its carrying amount to the undiscounted cash flows that the asset or asset group is expected to generate. If such assets are considered to be impaired, the impairment to be recognized is measured by the amount by which the carrying amount of the property, if any, exceeds its fair market value.

Effective January 1, 2006, we adopted the provisions of SFAS No. 123(R), *Share-Based Payment*, under the modified prospective method. SFAS No. 123(R) eliminates accounting for share-based compensation transactions using the intrinsic value method prescribed under APB Opinion No. 25, *Accounting for Stock Issued to Employees*, and requires instead that such transactions be accounted for using a fair-value-based method. Under the modified prospective method, we are required to recognize compensation cost for share-based payments to employees based on their grant-date fair value from the beginning of the fiscal period in which the recognition provisions are first applied. For periods prior to adoption, the financial statements are unchanged, and the pro forma disclosures previously required by SFAS No. 123, as amended by SFAS No. 148, will continue to be required under SFAS No. 123(R) to the extent those amounts differ from those in the Statement of Operations.

Mineral property acquisition costs are initially capitalized when incurred using the guidance in EITF 04-02, *Whether Mineral Rights Are Tangible or Intangible Assets*. The Company assesses the carrying cost for impairment under SFAS No. 144, *Accounting for Impairment or Disposal of Long Lived Assets* at each fiscal quarter end. When it has been determined that a mineral property can be economically developed as a result of establishing proven and probable reserves, the costs then incurred to develop such property are capitalized. Such costs will be amortized using the units-of-production method over the estimated life of the probable reserve. If mineral properties are subsequently abandoned or impaired, any capitalized costs will be charged to operations.

The Company's functional currency is the United States dollar. The consolidated financial statements of the Company are translated to United States dollars in accordance with SFAS No. 52 *Foreign Currency Translation* (SFAS No. 52). Monetary assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies are translated using the exchange rate prevailing at the consolidated balance sheet date. Gains and losses arising on translation or settlement of foreign currency denominated transactions or balances are included in the determination of income. Foreign currency transactions are primarily undertaken in Mexican pesos and Peruvian sols. The Company has not, to the date of these financial

statements, entered into derivative instruments to offset the impact of foreign currency fluctuations.

The functional currencies of the Company's wholly-owned subsidiaries are the Mexican peso and Peruvian sol. The financial statements of the subsidiaries are translated to United States dollars in accordance with SFAS No. 52 using period-end rates of exchange for assets and liabilities, and average rates of exchange for the year for revenues and expenses. Translation gains (losses) are recorded in accumulated other comprehensive income (loss) as a component of stockholders' equity. Foreign currency transaction gains and losses are included in current operations.

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results may differ from those estimates.

### **Off-Balance Sheet Arrangements**

We are not currently a party to, or otherwise involved with, any off-balance sheet arrangements that have or are reasonably likely to have a current or future material effect on our financial condition, changes in financial condition, revenues or expenses, results of operations, liquidity, capital expenditures or capital resources.

### **Item 3.**

#### **Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosure About Market Risk**

Our major commodity price risk exposure relates to the then current market value of any silver or gold reserves which we choose to exploit. A dramatic drop in the price of gold or silver would make commercial exploitation of any of our properties less likely than if prices remained at their current level.

We are also subject to currency fluctuations between the United States and Mexico. We do not plan on entering into any hedging transactions. Rather, management will continue to evaluate the market risks and address these issues should they become material to the Company's ongoing operations.

### **Item 4.**

#### **Controls and Procedures**

(a)

##### **Evaluation of Disclosure Controls and Procedures**

Our management, with the participation of our Chief Executive Officer and our Chief Financial Officer, evaluated the effectiveness of the design and operation of our disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e) under the Exchange Act) and determined that our disclosure controls and procedures were effective as of the end of the period covered by this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q. The evaluation considered the procedures designed to ensure that the information required to be disclosed by us in reports filed or submitted under the Exchange Act is recorded, processed, summarized and reported within the time periods specified in the SEC's rules and forms and communicated to our management as appropriate to allow timely decisions regarding required disclosure.

(b)

##### **Changes in Internal Control over Financial Reporting**



During the period covered by this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q, there was no change in our internal control over financial reporting (as such term is defined in Rules 13a-15(d) and 13d-15(d) under the Exchange Act) that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, our internal control over financial reporting.

(c)

#### Inherent Limitations of Disclosure Controls and Internal Controls over Financial Reporting

Because of its inherent limitations, internal controls over financial reporting may not prevent or detect misstatements. Projections of any evaluation or effectiveness to future periods are subject to risks that controls may become inadequate because of changes in conditions, or that the degree of compliance with the policies or procedures may deteriorate.

#### **Item 4t.**

**The information required by Item 4t is contained in Item 4.**

## PART II. OTHER INFORMATION

### Item 1.

#### Legal Proceedings.

None.

### Item 2.

#### Unregistered Sales of Equity Securities.

*During the quarter ended September 30, 2008, we issued shares of our common stock to acquire 100% interest in our joint venture operations in Mexico. We also issued shares of our common stock and warrants in connection with our funding activities. We relied on the exemptive provisions of Section 4(2) of the Securities Act. We have also offered shares pursuant to the exemptive provisions of Regulation S.*

*At all times relevant the securities were offered subject to the following terms and conditions:*

the sale was made to a sophisticated or accredited investor, as defined in Rule 502;

we gave the purchaser the opportunity to ask questions and receive answers concerning the terms and conditions of the offering and to obtain any additional information which we possessed or could acquire without unreasonable effort or expense that is necessary to verify the accuracy of information furnished;

at a reasonable time prior to the sale of securities, we advised the purchaser of the limitations on resale in the manner contained in Rule 502(d)2; and

neither we nor any person acting on our behalf sold the securities by Any form of general solicitation or general advertising.

On September 26, 2008, we closed on our agreement with Tara Gold Resources Corp. ( "Tara Gold" ) to acquire all of the remaining equity ownership of the Joint Venture previously entered into between the parties. In consideration for the acquisition of the remaining equity interest (30%) owned by Tara Gold in the Joint Venture, we s issued to Tara Gold

a total of 7,350,000 shares of our legended common stock. An additional 300,000 shares of the Company's common stock were also issued to a consultant who facilitated the closing of this transaction.

On December 31, 2008, we closed on a private placement financing in the amount of CDN\$2,000,000 through the sale of 3,636,362 units to the MineralFields Group. Each unit was comprised of one share of legended common stock and one common stock purchase warrant exercisable for a period of two years from closing at a price of CDN\$1.00 per share during the first year following the date of issuance and CDN\$1.25 per share during the second year following the date of issuance.

Each of the investors was an accredited investor and we relied on the exemption afforded by Regulation S of the Securities Act of 1933.

Also, on December 31, 2008, we issued 500,000 shares of our common stock in connection with the acquisition of the Vidette Lake Concession. The shares of common stock were issued pursuant to our registration statement filed on Form S-3 with the Securities and Exchange Commission.

### **Item 3.**

#### **Defaults upon senior securities.**

None

### **Item 4.**

#### **Submission of matters to a vote of security holders.**

None. We have however, scheduled our annual shareholders meeting for February 24, 2009.

### **Item 5.**

#### **Other information**

None.

**Item 6.**

**Exhibits**

<b>Exhibit No.</b>	<b>Description</b>
3.1	Articles of Incorporation filed for a name change on August 24, 2007 filed as an exhibit to our Form 8-k filed November 2, 2005
3.2	Certificate of Amendment to Articles of Incorporation filed as exhibit to our Form 8-k filed August 28, 2007
3.3	Bylaws. Filed as an exhibit to our Form 8-k filed August 28, 2007
4.1	2006/07 Stock Incentive and Equity Compensation Plan filed as an exhibit to our Form S-8 Registration Statement filed November 11, 2006
4.2	2007/08 Stock Incentive and Equity Compensation Plan filed as an exhibit to our proxy statement filed on June 29, 2007
4.3	Registration Rights Agreement filed as an exhibit to Form 8-k filed April 6, 2007
4.4	Warrant Agreement filed as an exhibit to Form 8-k filed April 6, 2007
4.5	Broker Warrant Agreement filed as an exhibit to Form 8-k filed April 6, 2007
4.6	Form of Warrant Agreement issued to Anima S.G.R.p.a. and affiliates filed on Form S-3 filed January 24, 2008
10.1	Option Agreement on San Miguel Properties. Filed as an exhibit to Form 10-Sb on November 2, 2005
10.2	Agency Agreement with Blackmont Securities filed as an exhibit to Form 8-k on April 6, 2007
10.3	Acquisition Agreement with Tara Gold Resources, Inc. filed as an exhibit to Form 8-k on September 2, 2008.
<u>31.1</u>	Section 302 Certification of the Principal Executive Officer *
<u>31.2</u>	Section 302 Certification of the Principal Financial Officer *
<u>32.1</u>	Section 906 Certification of the Principal Executive Officer *
<u>32.2</u>	Section 906 Certification of the Principal Financial Officer *

\*

Filed Herewith



**SIGNATURES**

In accordance with Section 13 or 15(d) of the Exchange Act, the registrant caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned, thereunto duly authorized

**PARAMOUNT GOLD AND SILVER CORP.**

Date: February 11,  
2009

By:

/s/ CHRISTOPHER CRUPI

Christopher Crupi  
Chief Executive Officer

Date: February 11, 2009

/s/ LUCIE LETELLIER

Lucie Letellier  
Chief Financial Officer